

## Unit 7 서술 단락

### B. Comprehension

#### Drill 1 p.21

1. in a department store in Seoul
2. when I was 6 years old
3. I, my parents, a woman, an officer
4. 1)
5. 2)
6. 1)
7. 1)

### C. Writing Strategy 1

#### Drill 2 p.23

1. The elementary school graduation ceremony was an unforgettable experience in my life.
2. The first day of school was a memorable day of my life.
3. The day that I won my first trophy in baseball was the happiest in my life.
4. Last Christmas was a special time of my life.

#### Drill 3 p.23

1. I will never forget my fifteenth birthday party.
2. I will never forget the first time I went to an IMAX theater.
3. I remember when I got my first dog.

### D. Writing Strategy 2

#### Drill 4 p.25~26

1. 1) at the back of my apartment building  
2) last Friday
2. 1) I stepped out of the apartment building.  
2) Suddenly a big boy stood in my way and took me to the back of the building.  
3) The boy asked me to give my money to him.  
4) Two boys took my money and watch.
3. 1) Character 1 : I

Description : very scared

2) Character 2 : a boy

Description : big, with a rough voice

3) Character 3 : another boy

Description : someone grabbing me from behind

### E. Writing Strategy 3

#### Drill 5 p.28

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. 2 | 2. 3 | 3. 1 | 4. 4 | 5. 7 |
| 6. 6 | 7. 5 |      |      |      |

### F. Writing Strategy 4

#### Drill 6 p.30

관련 없는 문장들

Central Park was very huge and beautiful all year round.

Her mother was medium height and wore a red coat and a white hat.

#### The Day I Learned How to Skate

My most favorite memory is when I just started to learn how to skate on ice. I was only five years old. My father and I went to Central Park when the ponds were completely frozen. There were at least 20 people skating on the pond. I fell almost immediately when I first stepped on the ice. It was very interesting. While I practiced skating, I slipped all over the place. At that moment, an older girl with long hair came and helped me skate. She skated with me all day and taught me how to skate. We had a lot of fun. I will never forget that day because her kindness created confidence in me and I learned a new skill.

## G. Writing Strategy 5

### Drill 7

p.32

#### The Most Embarrassing Moment

My most embarrassing day at school was when I was in grade 6. It happened while a prize was being presented at the end of the year. All the students were there, along with many parents. In the middle of the award ceremony, they announced a special award. I was sitting at the front beside the stage when I heard my name called. First I was really surprised. Then I stood up and went up the stage to get it. However, the moment that I stood in front of the principal, it turned out it was other girl! I had heard my name wrong. My face turned red, and I was so embarrassed that I couldn't think of what I should do. The worst thing took place when I had to walk back to my seat. At the time I stepped on the last stair from the stage, I staggered and almost fell forward. I could hear some students giggling, and I felt like crying. Three years have passed, but I feel embarrassed whenever an award ceremony is held at the end of school year.

## H. Punctuation

### Drill 8

p.34

1. Mom shouted, "It's time for lunch."
2. "Don't wake the dog," my sister screamed.
3. I wondered, "How tall will I grow?"
4. I thought, "This must be a good idea."
5. The doctor said, "You are in good health."
6. "We won!" Taeho yelled.
7. "He likes to talk about football," she said, "especially when the World Cup is coming up."
8. Who said, "Jimin is studying Chinese these days"?

## My Writing #7

p.36~37

### Sample Writing

1. It happened when I was eleven years old.
2. It took place at home.
3. My father, my mother, and I were involved.
4. I got a bad grade on my final exam, and I lied to my parents about my final score.
5. A few weeks later, my mother found the report card.
6. My father got really angry.
7. I felt uncomfortable and ashamed.
8. I realized that honesty is the most important thing in life.

#### The Best Policy: Honesty

I will never forget one incident in particular. It happened when I was eleven years old. On my final exam, I got a bad grade, but I didn't want to tell my parents about my bad grade because I didn't want them to be disappointed with me. So, I lied to my parents about my final score. I said that I got almost 95% on my final exam. My parents were very happy, and they said that they felt proud of me. However, a few weeks later, my mother found my report card while she was cleaning up my desk, and told my father about my real score. My father got really angry and beat me with a wooden rod. It was the first time I saw him getting angry and I was hit by my father. He was angry because I was dishonest not because I got bad grade. I felt uncomfortable and ashamed because I was being dishonest and my parents got disappointed in me. After that incident, I have tried to be a good son and to be as honest as I can because I realized that honesty is the most important thing in life.

## B. Comprehension

## Drill 1

p.41

1. my sister Sally
2. an organized person
3. 1) Example 1 : One example is her closet.  
Detail 1 : She organizes all her clothes by the season when she wears them.  
Detail 2 : She organizes her T-shirts and pants, even shoes, by colors.
- 2) Example 2 : Another example is her bookcase.  
Detail 1 : She keeps textbooks and references by subject on each shelf of the first bookcase.  
Detail 2 : On the second bookcase, she sorts novels in alphabetical order so that they are always easy to find.
4. One example, Another example
5. She never loses anything because she is so organized.

## C. Writing Strategy 1

## Drill 2

p.43

1. 예 1 : I get up early.  
예 2 : I do my homework on time.  
예 3 : I clean up my room by myself.
2. 예 1 : My mom listens to the radio while doing house chores.  
예 2 : My father smokes just after he gets up.  
예 3 : My brother does his homework as soon as he gets back home.
3. 예 1 : In Saudi Arabia, they do not eat pork.  
예 2 : In India, many people refuse to eat beef.  
예 3 : In Iran, women cover their faces with a veil.

## D. Writing Strategy 2

## Drill 3

p.45

1. There are many cities I would like to visit.  
For example, I want to see New York, Rome, and Paris.
2. I can enjoy many outdoor activities in winter.  
For instance, skating, skiing, and snowboarding are all fun.
3. Many inventions have made our lives easier.  
For example, the television, the telephone, and the computer have all made our daily lives more comfortable.
4. Several of my friends are good at English.  
For instance, Jihyun, Minkyung, and Juhyun are all excellent at English.

## Drill 4

p.45~46

1. For example, if I have to wait for a bus more than 10 minutes, I get very angry.
2. For instance, my father likes classical music, but my mom likes popular music.
3. First, you can enjoy strawberries and cherries in spring. Second, there are various kinds of fruits in summer like watermelons and grapes.
4. To illustrate, doing homework before dinner is one of the good study habits.
5. Acid rain is one example.
6. One example of this is watching movies in English.

## Drill 5

p.46~47

1. 주요 뒷받침 문장 1 (예 1) : First, I always get up early.  
주요 뒷받침 문장 2 (예 2) : Second, I do my homework on time.  
주요 뒷받침 문장 3 (예 3) : Third, I clean up my room on weekends by myself.
2. 주요 뒷받침 문장 1 (예 1) : The first example is that my mom listens to the radio while doing house chores.  
주요 뒷받침 문장 2 (예 2) : The second example is that my father smokes just after he gets up.  
주요 뒷받침 문장 3 (예 3) : The third example is that my brother does his homework as

soon as he gets back home.

## E. Writing Strategy 3

### Drill 6 p.48

1. In the cafeteria at my school, you can get many dishes such as hamburgers, salads, and hot dogs.
2. Children often like to eat sweet foods such as donuts and cakes.
3. There are many winter sports such as skating, skiing, and snowboarding.
4. My mother makes many delicious foods such as kalbi and spaghetti.

### Drill 7 p.49

1. Birds such as penguins and ostriches cannot fly although they have wings.
2. Air pollution comes from many different sources such as factories, power plants, cars, and buses.
3. Fast food such as hamburgers, french fries, and donuts is not healthy food because it is rich in fat, salt, and sugar.
4. There are several symptoms of stress such as anxiety, sleeplessness, and irritability.

## F. Punctuation

### Drill 8 p.51

1. I need the following items: nails, hammer, and saw.
2. Please buy the following: bread, butter, and a bottle of black bean sauce.
3. Books can be classified into two groups: fiction and nonfiction.
4. The daily newspaper contains four sections: news, sports, entertainment, and classified ads.
5. My bedspread has many colors: blue, black, tan, yellow, and gray.

### Drill 9 p.52

1. Grandma was a strong woman: she raised

six children by herself.

2. I like most mystery novels: the Nancy Drew series.
3. New York is the center of many activities: it is the financial and fashion center of the country.
4. The principal said: "There are no cell phones allowed within school property."
5. My mother said: "Honesty is the most important virtue in life."

## My Writing #8

p.54~55

### Sample Writing

1. One example is *my father*.
  - A. My father is serious and strict. He cannot tell a joke, and he does not express his emotions easily.
  - B. He is also organized. He never forgets anything.
2. Another example is *my mother*.
  - A. She has such a fun loving personality and loves to laugh. When anyone else in the family is depressed, she cheers them up and makes them feel important.
  - B. My mother is very forgetful. She always appears to be looking for something.
3. Still another example is *my brother*.
  - A. My brother Seungha is funny at home like my mother. He makes us laugh with his jokes. However, anywhere else he seems to be quiet and serious like my father.
  - B. He is the cleanest person in my family. He takes a shower every day even in winter, and never wears the same clothes twice.

### Differences and Harmony

Every member in my family has his or her own personalities. One example is my father. He is serious and strict. He cannot tell a joke, and he does not express his emotions easily. Also he is organized, so he never forgets

anything. Another example is my mother. She has such a fun loving personality and loves to laugh. When anyone else in the family is depressed, she cheers them up and makes them feel important. My mother is very forgetful. She always appears to be looking for something. Still another example is my brother. My brother Seungha is funny at home like my mother. He makes us laugh with his jokes. However, anywhere else he seems to be quiet and serious like my father. He is the cleanest person in my family. He takes a shower every day even in winter, and never wears the same clothes twice. Even though my family members have different personalities, we are a happy family and love one another.

## Unit 9 과정 분석 단락

### B. Comprehension

#### Drill 1 p.59

1. It is easy to make a hot dog when you follow these steps.
2. Step 1 : Boil water in a pan and put a hot dog in the pan.  
Step 2 : Keep the hot dog in the boiling water for five minutes.  
Step 3 : Put the hot dog on a piece of bread or a bun.  
Step 4 : Add ketchup, mustard, pickles, and onion.
3. 1)
4. First, \_\_\_\_\_ Then \_\_\_\_\_  
Next, \_\_\_\_\_ Finally, \_\_\_\_\_
5. Now you can enjoy a hot dog by yourself.

### C. Writing Strategy 1

#### Drill 2 p.61

1. It is simple to clean up your room if you follow these steps.

2. There are three steps that you should follow to buy books on-line.
3. Preparing for the test is not difficult if you follow these steps.
4. It is easy to use a copy machine when you follow these directions.
5. There are five major steps involved in writing a good paragraph.

### D. Writing Strategy 2

#### Drill 3 p.63

1. 단계 1 : Boil some water.  
단계 2 : Put the noodle and powdered soup in the boiling water.  
단계 3 : Wait for three minutes.  
단계 4 : Put some chopped green onion and an egg in the soup.
2. 단계 1 : Rinse off the dirt.  
단계 2 : Scrub the car with soap.  
단계 3 : Spray off the soap.  
단계 4 : Dry the car with a soft cloth.
3. 단계 1 : Dig a deep hole.  
단계 2 : Put the tree in the hole.  
단계 3 : Water it well.  
단계 4 : Pack the soil around the tree.

### E. Writing Strategy 3

#### Drill 4 p.65~66

##### 1. How to Use a Public Phone

Many public phones in Seoul take only phone cards. These are the instructions on how to use public phones that require cards. **First**, lift the receiver and insert the card. The card shows you which way you insert it. **Then** dial the number you wish to call. **Finally**, at the end of the phone call, replace the receiver. Don't forget to remove the card from the phone.

## 2. How to Stop a Nosebleed

If you get a nosebleed, you should follow these steps. **First**, loosen the clothing around your neck. **Then** put a cotton pad in the bleeding nostril. **Next**, sit with your head down and leaning forward. **Finally**, squeeze your nose until it stops bleeding.

## F. Punctuation

### Drill 5 p.68

1. ,      2. ;      3. ;      4. ;      5. ;  
6. .      7. ;      8. ;      9. ,      10. ;

### My Writing #9 p.70~71

#### Sample Writing

- 1 *ramyon* (instant noodle) \_\_\_\_\_  
2 cups of water (about 600 cc) \_\_\_\_\_  
1 egg \_\_\_\_\_  
some green onion, chopped \_\_\_\_\_
2. Step 1 : Boil two cups of water.  
Step 2 : Put the noodle and powdered soup in the boiling water.  
Step 3 : Stir well and wait for three minutes.  
Step 4 : Put some chopped green onion and an egg in the soup.
3. It takes about 10 minutes to cook *ramyon*.
4. It smells great.
5. It tastes hot and spicy.

#### How to Cook *Ramyon*

*Ramyon* is an instant noodle and a Korean food ready to eat in about 10 minutes. To cook *ramyon*, you need 1 *ramyon*, 2 cups of water, 1 egg, and some green onion. It is easy to cook *ramyon* if you follow these steps. First, boil two cups of water. Then put the noodle and powdered soup in the boiling water. Next, stir well and wait for three minutes. Finally, put some chopped green onion and an egg in the soup. According to

your taste, try adding ham, cheese, or anything you want into cooking noodles. *Ramyon* smells great and tastes hot and spicy. If you are hungry but don't have any time to cook, *ramyon* must be the best choice to eat.

## Unit 10 인과 단락

## B. Comprehension

### Drill 1 p.75

1. People exercise for many different reasons.
2. People exercise.
3. Reason 1 : People exercise for their health.  
Reason 2 : People exercise for their appearance.  
Reason 3 : People exercise for fun and relaxation.
4. 3)
5. First of all, \_\_\_\_\_ Second, \_\_\_\_\_  
Third, \_\_\_\_\_
6. In fact, most people probably exercise for all three reasons.

## C. Writing Strategy 1

### Drill 2 p.77

1. All students should wear school uniforms for several important reasons.
2. There are three main reasons why you should learn English.
3. Watching television has negative effects on children's school performance and physical and mental health.
4. Computers have several positive effects on education.
5. 주제 : The reasons why I admire my mother  
주제문 : There are several reasons why I admire my mother.

## D. Writing Strategy 2

### Drill 3 p.79

- 주제문 : There are three reasons why Canada is one of the best countries in the world.
- 원인 1 : Canada has a high standard of education.  
세부 내용 : Students receive free education from elementary to high school and are taught by well-trained teachers.
- 원인 2 : Canada has an excellent health and social welfare system.  
세부 내용 : All Canadians have access to medical services at a reasonable price.
- 원인 3 : Canada has a beautiful and clean environment.  
세부 내용 : Canadian cities have many parks and lots of space for people to live in.

### Drill 4 p.80

- 원인 1 : It is cheap.  
원인 2 : It is convenient.  
원인 3 : It is tasteful.
- 결과 1 : keeping healthy  
결과 2 : losing weight  
결과 3 : reducing stress
- 주제 : The reasons why I admire my mother  
원인 1 : She is diligent.  
원인 2 : She is generous.  
원인 3 : She is strong-willed.

## E. Writing Strategy 3

### Drill 5 p.82

- I am always tired on weekdays because I have to study until midnight.
- I study English hard because it is the most important international language.
- Since problem solving is an important part of mathematics learning, math is a complex and challenging subject.

### Drill 6 p.83

- I am always tired on weekdays. As a result, I am often asleep in classes.
- I study English hard; therefore, I always get an A in it.
- Math is a complex and challenging subject. Therefore, many students dislike it.

## F. Writing Strategy 4

### Drill 7 p.85

#### My Favorite Sport

My favorite sport is swimming. I have been on a swim team since I was six years old. I enjoy swimming for several reasons. **First of all**, it is a lot of fun, and it keeps me in shape. **In addition**, swimming takes my mind off school work and problems I have been having. **Finally**, swimming is something I can do for the rest of my life. Even when I am in my sixties and seventies, I can swim with my friends and family members. I really enjoy the sport!

### Drill 8 p.86

- 주요 뒷받침 문장 1 (결과 1) : One effect of regular exercising is keeping healthy.  
주요 뒷받침 문장 2 (결과 2) : Another effect of regular exercising is losing weight.  
주요 뒷받침 문장 3 (결과 3) : The most important effect is reducing stress.
- 주요 뒷받침 문장 1 (원인 1) : First, I admire my mother because she is diligent.  
주요 뒷받침 문장 2 (원인 2) : In addition, I admire my mother because she is generous.  
주요 뒷받침 문장 3 (원인 3) : Most of all, I respect my mother because she is strong-willed.

## G. Punctuation

### Drill 9 p.88

- The laziness has to stop—right now!

2. The trip was exciting—almost too exciting.
3. The present arrived before Christmas—just as you promised.
4. Next Monday—October 2 to be exact—the assignment is due.
5. Twice a year—in January and August—we have a department meeting.
6. If you can dream it, you can do it.—Walt Disney
7. *Sport Chek* sells many kinds of sports items—indoor and outdoor shoes, soccer balls, basket balls, tents, bicycles, and sleeping bags.
8. At first, there were many types of American food I could not eat—hamburgers, pizza, and hot dogs—so going to restaurants was often a problem.

## My Writing #10

p.90~91

### Sample Writing

주제문 : I admire *my mother* the most for several reasons.

1. 주요 뒷받침 문장 1 : First, she is a hard worker.
  - A. 세부 문장 1 : She works as a graphic designer. She is a good computer artist, and I like to watch her work.
  - B. 세부 문장 2 : At home, she keeps my family warm, cooks dinner, cares about my grandmother, my father, and me. She does everything without complaining.
2. 주요 뒷받침 문장 2 : Second, she is always there for me.
  - A. 세부 문장 1 : When I need help with schoolwork or friends, she is totally there for me.
  - B. 세부 문장 2 : If I make a mistake, she tells me right from wrong.
3. 주요 뒷받침 문장 3 : Third, she is generous.
  - A. 세부 문장 1 : If there is a friend or family member in need, she would find a way to meet that need.
  - B. 세부 문장 2 : She has worked with

handicapped children since she entered university. She loves them and helps them get better.

결론 문장 : My mother is the best for all these reasons. She has been my everyday hero, and I feel proud of my mother.

### My Everyday Hero

I admire my mother the most for several reasons. First, she is a hard worker. She works as a graphic designer. She is a good computer artist, and I like to watch her work. At home, she keeps my family warm, cooks dinner, cares about my grandmother, my father, and me. She does everything without complaining. Second, she is always there for me. When I need help with schoolwork or friends, she is totally there for me. If I make a mistake, she tells me right from wrong. Third, she is generous. If there is a friend or family member in need, she would find a way to meet that need. She has worked with handicapped children since she entered university. She loves them and helps them get better. My mother is the best for all these reasons. She has been my everyday hero, and I feel proud of my mother.

## Unit 11 비교/대조 단락

### B. Comprehension

#### Drill 1

p.95

1. My twin sister and I look alike, but we are nothing alike.
2. 1) Similarity 1 : We are almost the same height and weight.  
Similarity 2 : We have the same sized eyes and our lips are the same.  
Similarity 3 : We both need glasses and



wear contacts.

2) Difference 1 : She is active and likes outdoor activities, but I am a little shy and enjoy drawing pictures.

Difference 2 : Our hopes are not the same. She wants to become a business person, but my hope is to become an artist.

3. As twin sisters, our appearances are alike, but our personalities are very different from each other.

### C. Writing Strategy 1

#### Drill 2 p.97

1. My brother and I are similar in several ways.
2. Dogs are different from cats in many ways.
3. There are several differences between elementary school and middle school.
4. Seoul and Tokyo have several things in common.
5. English and Korean are different in several ways.

### D. Writing Strategy 2

#### Drill 3 p.100

##### My Sister and Her Husband

Even though they come from different cultures, my sister and my brother-in-law are similar in several ways. For one thing, they are both thirty five years old. In fact, their birthdays are in the same month; my sister's birthday is June 10, and her husband's birthday is June 25. Another similarity is that they both grew up in large cities. My sister was born and raised in Seoul, and my brother-in-law comes from New York. Third, their hobbies are alike. My sister devotes a lot of her free time to playing jazz piano. Similarly, my brother-in-law likes to spend time after work playing his guitar. A more important similarity concerns their values.

For example, my sister has strong opinions about educating her children and raising them to know right from wrong. My brother-in-law feels the same way. They think their children should receive a good education and also have strong moral training.

### E. Writing Strategy 3

#### Drill 4 p.102

##### My Sister and I

My sister and I differ from each other. She is a night owl, but I am a morning person. For my sister, night is the best time. She wants to clean and do things at night, and likes to stay up till 2 or 3 A.M. She says she is always tired in the morning. However, I love the early morning. In the morning, I am energetic and peaceful, and I want to relax at night. Even though we have the same parents and the same surroundings, we are very different from each other.

### F. Punctuation

#### Drill 5 p.104

1. 2)    2. 1)    3. 1)

#### Drill 6 p.104

1. The Great Depression (1929–1939) was hard on people.
2. I expect five hundred dollars (\$500).
3. We spent an hour (more or less) cleaning up.
4. He had four items: (1) a hat, (2) a coat, (3) a glove, and (4) a book.
5. I listened to the teacher's lectures (they were very boring) which gave me some background for the book.

## My Writing #11

p.106~107

### Sample Writing

주제문 : My friend *Minho* and I are different in several ways.

1. A. My friend Minho is tall and big. His height is 185 centimeters, and his weight is a secret. He has short brown hair and wears glasses. He always has a pleasant smile on his face.  
B. I am medium height, and my build is average. I am 172 centimeters tall. I have short black hair, and a round face.
2. A. Minho has an active and confident personality and a good sense of humor. His behavior is casual and relaxed. In his free time, he likes to play sports. Basketball has always been his favorite sport.  
B. I am quiet and reserved. I behave politely and conservatively. When I have free time, I enjoy taking pictures. I really love to take pictures of animals.
3. A. In university, Minho wants to major in economics. After graduation, he wants to continue his studies in the U.S.A. to become a professor of economics.  
B. My future goal is to become a professional photographer. I plan to major in marine biology to become a wildlife animal photographer.

#### My Friend and I

My friend Minho and I are different in several ways. First, we look very different. Minho is tall and big. His height is 185 centimeters, and his weight is a secret. He has short brown hair and wears glasses. He always has a pleasant smile on his face. However, I am medium height, and my build is average. I am 172 centimeters tall. I have short black hair, and a round face. Second, we have different personalities. My friend Minho has an active and confident personality and a good sense of humor. His behavior is casual and relaxed. In his free time, he likes to play sports.

Basketball has always been his favorite sport. On the other hand, I am rather quiet and reserved. I behave politely and conservatively. When I have free time, I enjoy taking pictures. I really love to take pictures of animals. Finally, our future goals are also different. Minho wants to major in economics in university, and continue his studies in the U.S.A. to become a professor of economics. My future goal is to become a professional photographer. I plan to major in marine biology to become a wildlife animal photographer. Despite these differences, my friend Minho and I understand each other and really like to be together.

## Unit 12 분류 단락

### B. Comprehension

#### Drill 1

p.111

1. These days almost every company has computers, and they can be divided into three basic types according to their functions.
2. three basic types of computers
3. their functions
4. 1) Type 1 : the laptop computer  
Details : It is small and portable.  
2) Type 2 : the desktop computer  
Details : It is the most common type because it is economical to buy.  
3) Type 3 : the server for the local network  
Details : Today, the server is not large in physical size, but it has a lot of computation power and memory.
5. These three basic types are used in companies everywhere.

### C. Writing Strategy 1

#### Drill 2

p.113

1. Animals can be grouped as wild and

domestic.

2. We can divide music into three categories: classical, popular, and traditional music.
3. Movies can be classified into several types such as SF, action, horror, and romantic movie.
4. Teachers can be divided as those who are strict, those who are lenient, and those who are indifferent.
5. There are three kinds of pollution: air, water, and land pollution.

## D. Writing Strategy 2

### Drill 3

p.115

1. 분류 1 : SF movie  
분류 2 : action movie  
분류 3 : romantic movie
2. 분류 1 : those who are strict  
분류 2 : those who are lenient  
분류 3 : those who are indifferent
3. 분류 1 : classical music  
분류 2 : popular music  
분류 3 : traditional music
4. 분류 1 : water pollution  
분류 2 : air pollution  
분류 3 : land pollution

## E. Writing Strategy 3

### Drill 4

p.117~118

1. numbers
2. 1) 분류 1 : even numbers  
정의 : Even numbers are numbers that can be divided evenly by 2.  
예 : For example, 4, 8, and 70 are even numbers.
- 2) 분류 2 : odd numbers  
정의 : Odd numbers refer to numbers that can not be divided into groups of two.  
예 : Examples of odd numbers are 5, 9, and 71.

## F. Punctuation

### Drill 5

p.120

1. Youngmi, my older sister, is an English teacher.
2. Dongwon, my younger brother, just started school.
3. *1984*, George Orwell's masterpiece, is a story about fear.
4. Sumi Jo, the famous opera singer, is appearing at the opera house.
5. Sears Tower, the tallest building in Chicago, has a large observation deck.

### Drill 6

p.120

1. My uncle, the police man, will be visiting us next week.
2. My friend, Yujin, is in trouble.
3. The actor, Paul Newman, directed only one picture.
4. The popular American poet, Robert Frost, wrote of his life in New England.
5. Alfred Nobel created the Nobel Prize, one of the greatest honors in the world.

## My Writing #12

p.122~123

### Sample Writing

1. One type of book is fiction.  
A. 정의 : Fiction is the type of writing that is not based in truth. The story is made up by the author.  
B. 예 : Some examples of fiction are *Harry Potter* and *The Wizard of Oz*.
2. The second type is nonfiction.  
A. 정의 : Nonfiction can be defined as an "informational book." In other words, you can get information from reading a nonfiction. Unlike fiction, it is not a story that is made up by the author.  
B. 예 : Examples of nonfiction include biographies, essays, and diaries.

## Fiction and Nonfiction

There are many books in my school library and most books can be divided into two types: fiction and nonfiction. Each has its own characteristics and types. One type of book is fiction. Fiction is the type of writing that is not based in truth. The story is made up by the author. Some examples of fiction are *Harry Potter* and *The Wizard of Oz*. You read fiction when you want to read for pleasure or fun. The second type is nonfiction. Nonfiction can be defined as an "informational book." In other words, you can get information from reading a nonfiction. Unlike fiction, it is not a story that is made up by the author. Examples of nonfiction include biographies, essays, and diaries. We can classify books as fiction and nonfiction, and you should read books from the both types because you can get pleasure from fiction and increase your knowledge from nonfiction.

## Appendix 1 관사

### A. 관사의 일반적인 쓰임

#### Exercise 1 p.128~129

1. My grandmother has a cat and a dog.
2. I saw an apple tree.
3. I bought an umbrella to go out in the rain.
4. I saw a car crash last night.
5. An interesting thing happened to me yesterday.
6. Albert Einstein was a famous scientist.
7. Mr. Kim is an old customer and an honest man.
8. Is there a public telephone near here?
9. She has an hour and a half for lunch.
10. What is the name of the next station?
11. Do you have an English dictionary?
12. Christmas comes once a year.

13. My uncle bought a dog. I am looking after the dog this week.
14. There was a knock on the door.
15. The child requested a puppy for his birthday.
16. He wanted the puppy he played with at the pet shop.
17. The president of the U.S. earns \$200,000 per year.
18. I can't remember the exact date of the storm.
19. It is hot in here. Could you open the window?
20. When you leave here, turn off the light.
21. The homeless are people who have no home.
22. Louis Braille invented a new type of writing for the blind.

#### Exercise 2

p.129

1. There is a skylark in the tree outside my window. When my cat jumps up on the desk, the skylark flies away.
2. My sister met a boy yesterday. The boy was very cute and interesting, but he had a big wart right on his nose. The wart was very gross. She hasn't decided whether she will meet the boy again or not.
3. Last year, my father bought a laptop computer. The computer is not very good since it breaks often. Last night, the laptop computer broke again. My father became so angry that he threw the machine away.

### B. 명사와 관사

#### Exercise 3

p.131

1. There is an hour before class to review notes.
2. The men in the office are all Ø doctors.
3. I am a middle school student, and my two brothers are Ø high school students.
4. Ø Knowledge can take years to acquire.
5. My father enjoys Ø very good health.
6. My friend doesn't eat Ø red meat.

7. ∅ Milk is good for you.
8. My favorite subject is ∅ history.
9. Have you studied the history of China?
10. We are having ∅ bad weather.
11. The questions in this book need more explanation.
12. I went to the shop to get ∅ bread.
13. Last night there was ∅ fog here.

**Exercise 4** p.132

This morning I cooked ∅ eggs. The eggs came out awful. The eggs tasted like my dog made them. So I threw out the eggs and made ∅ pancakes instead. In the pancakes, I put ∅ strawberries, ∅ bananas, and ∅ raisins. I was so full I almost exploded.

**Exercise 5** p.133

1. ∅ Tests make many people nervous.
3. ∅ Movies are entertaining.
3. The computer is one of the most important inventions in the 20th century.
4. ∅ Women live longer than ∅ men.
5. ∅ Tigers are dangerous animals.
6. I have a pain in the shoulder.
7. ∅ Coffee is a popular drink.
8. The coffee in my cup is too hot to drink.
9. ∅ Korean is his native language.
10. The Korean he speaks is often heard in the countryside.

**Exercise 6** p.133

∅ Students have many responsibilities. A student must work hard in ∅ classes, and do all homework. ∅ Students should participate in ∅ sports and develop good health. Finally, a student must try to achieve their goals. It is not easy for a student to do all these things.

**C. 관사 the의 특별한 쓰임**

**Exercise 7** p.136~137

1. Adam was the first man.

2. Hanjoo is the best student in our class.
3. I like to listen to the radio in the morning.
4. ∅ Seoul is the capital of the Republic of Korea.
5. Neil Armstrong is the first person to step on the moon.
6. The sun is about 4.6 billion years old.
7. I went to the sea during my summer vacation.
8. Can you tell me how to get to the bank from here?
9. Miss Wang speaks ∅ English.
10. She was born in the United States.
11. My sister is learning to play the violin at her school.
12. I lived on ∅ Main Street when I first came to town.
13. Hawaii is an island in the Pacific Ocean.
14. The Nile is a river in ∅ Africa.
15. In my free time, I like playing the piano and playing ∅ basketball with friends.
16. Have you ever dreamed of Africa while reading ∅ *National Geographic*?
17. We can rent a boat by the hour or by the day.

**Exercise 8** p.137

1. Albert Einstein was a famous scientist. Einstein is known for his theory of ∅ relativity. Einstein won the Nobel Prize in Physics in 1921. He was born in ∅ Germany in 1879. He left his country and lived in the United States of America until he died in 1955.
2. My mother is a teacher at a middle school. She teaches five hours a day, twenty five hours a week altogether. She finishes work at about 4 o'clock in the afternoon. Then she catches a bus home. Twice a week, on ∅ Wednesdays and ∅ Fridays, she goes to a big supermarket. She buys a lot of things there. After ∅ supper, she washes the dishes, and then relaxes with a book or a women's magazine, or sometimes she watches a film on ∅ television.

## Appendix 2 전치사

### A. 시간의 전치사

#### Exercise 1

p.139~140

- |           |              |
|-----------|--------------|
| 1. at     | 2. on        |
| 3. in     | 4. in        |
| 5. in     | 6. on        |
| 7. on     | 8. on        |
| 9. in     | 10. on       |
| 11. at    | 12. from, to |
| 13. for   | 14. during   |
| 15. since | 16. ∅        |
| 17. ∅     |              |

### B. 장소의 전치사

#### Exercise 2

p.141

- |           |        |
|-----------|--------|
| 1. at     | 2. in  |
| 3. in, in | 4. in  |
| 5. in     | 6. at  |
| 7. on     | 8. on  |
| 9. at     | 10. to |

#### Exercise 3

p.142

This is my favorite picture of my family. It was taken two years ago when I was in grade 7. My father is standing *behind* me. My sister Minjoo is standing *between* my father and my brother Minho. My brother Minho is *beside / next to* Minjoo. My grandmother is sitting *in the middle of* the picture. My mother is sitting *on* the right and I am sitting *on* the left. Whenever I see this picture, I feel happy and thankful for my family.

### C. 자주 쓰는 관용적인 표현

#### Exercise 4

p.144~145

- |           |       |
|-----------|-------|
| 1. at     | 2. in |
| 3. at, on | 4. at |
| 5. in     | 6. at |

7. in, in
9. on
11. on, on
13. at
15. in
17. at
19. on
21. on
23. on

8. at
10. in , in
12. at
14. in
16. in, in
18. in , on
20. on
22. in
24. in

### D. 동사 + 전치사

#### Exercise 5

p.147~148

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. to     | 2. in     |
| 3. to     | 4. about  |
| 5. for    | 6. about  |
| 7. on     | 8. of     |
| 9. of     | 10. at    |
| 11. from  | 12. to    |
| 13. about | 14. after |
| 15. to    | 16. for   |
| 17. for   | 18. about |

### E. 형용사 + 전치사

#### Exercise 6

p.149~150

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. of     | 2. at     |
| 3. about  | 4. from   |
| 5. about  | 6. for    |
| 7. of     | 8. to     |
| 9. in     | 10. of    |
| 11. at    | 12. about |
| 13. of    | 14. for   |
| 15. to    | 16. with  |
| 17. about |           |