

Unit 1 단락이란 무엇인가?

1. 단락의 주제

Drill 1 p.31~32

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| 1. number | 2. water |
| 3. vegetable | 4. weather |
| 5. country | |

Drill 2 p.32

- Seoul | Busan | Incheon | Daegu
- kimchi | bulgogi | japchae | kimbap
- Chuseok | Mother's Day | Lunar new year's day | My birthday
- London | New York | Busan | Jinhae
- a new watch with a metal band | a pet puppy
| a notebook computer | a digital camera

Drill 3 p.34~35

- my favorite photo
- computers
- my dog Sparky
- my last night's dream

Drill 4 p.35~36

- blue
- Paris
- my grandfather
- parents (my mom, my dad)
- cats

2. 단락의 형식

Drill 5 p.38

- My Best Friend, My best friend, MY BEST FRIEND
- Things I Like to Do
- The First Day of School

- An Unforgettable Memory
- Good Ways to Study English
- How to Make Friends
- The Old Man and the Sea
- Gone with the Wind

※ 2~8번까지도 1번처럼 세 가지 형태가 가능합니다.

Drill 6 p.40~41

1. My Favorite Season

Autumn is my favorite season. The leaves on the trees begin to turn orange, red, and yellow. It is not too cold or too hot, and the air feels fresh. In Autumn, we can enjoy many kinds of fruit. People wear brightly colored autumn clothes. I think autumn is the best season of the year.

2. The Person I Most Respect

The person I most respect is Helen Keller, a famous American author. When she was two years old, she became very ill. Because of the illness, she became deaf and blind. At the age of 7, a teacher named Anne Sullivan taught her how to communicate with others. When Helen was twenty years old, she started college. After she finished college, she wrote thirteen books and traveled around the world. She was a very brave and great woman.

My Writing #1 p.42~43

Sample Writing

My Best Friend Minkyung

My best friend is Minkyung. I met her during grade 8 when she transferred from a school in Busan. Since then, we have been good friends. She is about the same height as me, 165 centimeters. She has beautiful black

eyes and a pretty smile with shiny teeth. She is very smart and has always been a very good student. She loves to have fun and she is open to every experience. In her free time, she likes taking pictures. Minkyung and I have many things in common. Firstly, she and I are the oldest children. She has two younger sisters, and I have one little brother. Secondly, we both value our education and know that it is important that we study. Also we have the same goal to become doctors. My favorite thing to do with Minkyung is to go to the movies. Otherwise, we go for walks with our dogs. On weekends, we go out for lunch or visit each other's houses. Sometimes when school gets very busy, we don't have a lot of spare time. Then we spend lots of time talking on the phone. I know that I am lucky to have a friend as good as Minkyung, and hope we stay friends for a long time!

Unit 2 단락의 전개

1. 1단계 - 정보 수집

Drill 1

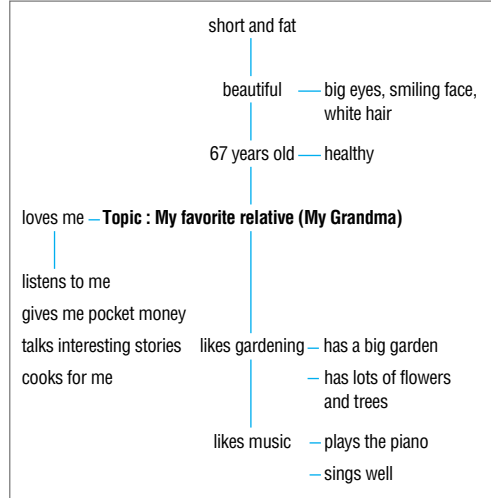
p.47

주제 : Things I like to do

to swim in the sea | to walk in the woods
 to go to the movies | to read comics
 to sleep in late on Sundays | to listen to pop music
 to play the violin | to eat ice cream
 to go hiking | to eat spaghetti
 to see a movie on TV | to play basketball
 to go skiing | to play computer games
 to talk with my mom | to take a picture
 to visit my grandparents | to make a model airplane
 to read science magazine | to ride a bike

Drill 2

p.49



Drill 3

p.50

주제 : My favorite possession

1. What is your favorite possession?
2. When did you get the thing?
3. Who gave it to you?
4. What does it look like?
5. Where and how do you keep the thing?
6. Why do you like it?

2. 2단계 - 개요 작성

Drill 4

p.53

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. 1) 시간 순서 | 2. 3) 중요도 순서 |
| 3. 1) 시간 순서 | 4. 2) 공간 순서 |

Drill 5

p.54~55

- | | |
|------------------|-----------|
| 1. 2, 1, 3 | 1) 시간 순서 |
| 2. 2, 4, 3, 1 | 2) 공간 순서 |
| 3. 5, 3, 4, 1, 2 | 3) 중요도 순서 |
| 4. 1, 5, 2, 3, 4 | 1) 시간 순서 |

Drill 6

p.56

개요 작성

주제 : My favorite relative (My Grandma)

뒷받침 내용 1 : She is 67 years old, but she is beautiful.

- big eyes and shiny white hair
- gorgeous smile

뒷받침 내용 2 : She likes music and gardening.

- plays the piano well
- sings beautifully
- has a greenhouse

뒷받침 내용 3 : She loves me.

- listens to me
- tells interesting stories
- cooks delicious food for me

3. 3단계 - 초고 쓰기

Drill 7

p.58

My grandma is my favorite relative for many reasons. First, she is still beautiful even though she is 67 years old. She has big brown eyes. Her hair is white and shiny, and she has a gorgeous smile. Also, she likes music and gardening. She was a piano teacher, and still plays the piano very well. She has a clear voice and sings beautifully. Her greenhouse has some of the most beautiful flowers in the neighborhood, and it is one of her greatest prides. Most importantly, my grandma loves me very much. She always listens to me and tells me interesting stories. I learn a lot about her and her life from her stories. She also cooks well and makes the best *kimchi* and *japchae*. My grandma is a great person and I am lucky to have her in my life.

5. 5단계 - 교정보기

Drill 8

p.61~62

1. Korea is located in East Asia and is near China and Japan.

2. About 47 million people live in South Korea.
3. It is well known for its beautiful mountains such as Baekdu Mountain.
4. There are four distinct seasons: spring, summer, fall, and winter.
5. Korea has a long history: the legend says that Dangun founded Korea in B.C. 2333.
6. On August 15, 1945, Korea was liberated from Japan and became a republic.
7. In 1950, the Korean war broke out and Korea was divided into two countries.
8. Many Korean students are very good at mathematics.
9. Many of them are also fluent English speakers.
10. The biggest holiday that Koreans celebrate is *Chuseok*.
11. The most famous Korean food is *kimchi* and *bulgogi*.

Drill 9

p.63~64

1. Do you know who created the Nobel Prize?
2. Alfred Nobel was born on October 21, 1833 in Stockholm, Sweden.
3. In 1866, he invented what is called "dynamite."
4. During his life, he made lots of money from creating dynamite.
5. Alfred Nobel died on December 10, 1896 at the age of 63.
6. In his will, he left his money to create the Nobel Prize.
7. Once a year, people win this prize for their work.
8. Each winner receives a gold medal and about 1,000,000 dollars.
9. Nobel Prize winners receive their awards at ceremonies in Stockholm, Sweden on December 10.
10. Stockholm, Sweden is Alfred Nobel's hometown, and December 10 is the anniversary of his death.
11. Since 1901, men and women from around the world have received Nobel Prizes.

My Writing #2

p.66~67

Sample Writing

Jihyun Kim
Division 11
May 15, 2007

My Grandma

My grandma is my favorite relative for many reasons. The first reason is how beautiful she still is even though she is 67 years old. She has big brown eyes that show everything she is feeling. Her hair is white and shiny, and she has a gorgeous smile. Also, she continues to enjoy music and gardening very much. She used to be a piano teacher, and still plays the piano very well. She has a clear beautiful voice, and sings to me all the time. Her greenhouse has some of the most beautiful flowers in the neighborhood, and her garden is one of her greatest prides. In her greenhouse, she keeps flowers blossoming all year round, so she can enjoy them whenever she wants. Most importantly, my grandma loves me very much. She listens to me whenever I need her and tells me interesting stories. I learn a lot about her and her life from her stories. She is also a great cook and makes the best *kimchi* and *japchae* of anyone I know. My grandma is an amazing person, and I feel lucky to have her in my life.

Unit 3 단락의 구성

1. 주제문

Drill 1

p.72~73

- 주제 : My sister and I
중심 생각 : have several things in common
- 주제 : My mother

중심 생각 : is the most important person in my life

- 주제 : Getting up early
중심 생각 : is a good habit
- 주제 : Living in a big city
중심 생각 : offers both advantages and disadvantages
- 주제 : The traffic laws in America
중심 생각 : are too strict
- 주제 : One reason I admire my mother
중심 생각 : is that she never gave up
- 주제 : Receiving an F on my report card
중심 생각 : was a humiliating experience
- 주제 : *The Sound of Music*
중심 생각 : is a delightful film

Drill 2

p.74~75

1. 2) 2. 2) 3. 2) 4. 1) 5. 2)
6. 2) 7. 1)

Drill 3

p.75~76

1. 2) 2. 2) 3. 1) 4. 1) 5. 1)

Drill 4

p.76~77

1. 2) I am a very organized person.
2. 1) Morning is the best time for me.
3. 3) My brother has a lot of trouble with his car.
4. 1) This is a map of Canada.

Drill 5

p.78

1. My dog Holly is a special friend and an important member of my family.
2. History is one of my favorite subjects for several reasons.
3. My favorite place is my bedroom because I can do anything I want to do there.
4. I have a bad habit of biting the skin around my nails.
5. My first role model was my father and still he is one of my role models.

2. 본론 : 뒷받침 문장들

Drill 6

p.80

주제문 : School uniforms are a good idea for several reasons.

뒷받침 문장들

1. First, if students wear uniforms, they will remember that they are students, and they will always be reminded of what they should or shouldn't do.
2. Second, students can pay more attention to their school work than to their clothes.
3. Caring too much about how they dress shouldn't be a big concern for students. If they wear uniforms, they don't have to worry about what they wear.

Drill 7

p.81

1. 3) 2. 3) 3. 4)

Drill 8

p.82~83

1. She taught me to believe in myself and not to give up.
2. First, I would like to visit Rome, Italy.
3. Autumn is the season of harvest.
4. Watching English films and television is one example.
5. We can expand our knowledge about the world through books.

Drill 9

p.83~84

1. 주제문 : Jihyun Kim is my best friend.
뒷받침 문장 1 : She is a reliable person.
뒷받침 문장 2 : She makes me happy.
2. 주제문 : Winter is my favorite season.
뒷받침 문장 1 : Schools have a long vacation in winter.
뒷받침 문장 2 : Christmas is in winter.
3. 주제문 : Seoul is the most important city in Korea.
뒷받침 문장 1 : It is the capital of Korea.
뒷받침 문장 2 : It is the largest city in Korea.

Drill 10

p.85~86

1. 주제문 : Several reasons might explain why Kookbin Chinese Restaurant is the most popular in town.
2. A. 주요 뒷받침 문장 1 : First, the service is perfect.
a. 세부 문장 1 : The workers of the restaurant are very friendly to customers.
b. 세부 문장 2 : They always smile and speak very politely.
B. 주요 뒷받침 문장 2 : Second, the prices are reasonable.
a. 세부 문장 : In fact, the prices are similar to those of other restaurants, but the amount of food is much more.
C. 주요 뒷받침 문장 3 : Also, the food is very delicious.
a. 세부 문장 : The ingredients are fresh, and they don't use chemical spices.
3. 결론 문장 : For these reasons, Kookbin is one of the best-loved restaurants in my town.

Drill 11

p.86~87

1. 주요 뒷받침 문장 1 : My first resolution is to get up early.
세부 문장 : This year, I got up at 7:30, and I was always in a hurry to go to school. Next year, I will get up at 7 in the morning.
2. 주요 뒷받침 문장 2 : My second resolution is to get better grades in math.
세부 문장 : I always have the worst grades in math, but I will study math for at least thirty minutes each day to get an A in math.
3. 주요 뒷받침 문장 3 : The most important thing that I want to accomplish is to make new friends.
세부 문장 : I am a little shy, so it is hard to make new friends. Next year, I will try to walk up to the person I want to be my friend and have a conversation.

3. 결론 문장

Drill 12 p.91

1. 2) 2. 1) 3. 2) 4. 2) 5. 1)
 6. 1) 7. 1)

Drill 13 p.91~92

1. 1) 2. 2) 3. 1) 4. 2) 5. 1)

Drill 14 p.92~93

1. My grandfather cares about healthy eating.
2. 1) First of all, he tries to choose a diet with plenty of vegetables, fruits, and grain products.
 2) He is also careful about cutting down on sugar and salt.
 3) In addition, he rarely eats food that has a lot of fat and cholesterol.
3. Like many of his friends, my grandfather tries to keep in shape and stay healthy.

My Writing #3 p.94~95

Sample Writing

New Year's Resolutions

I have made three New Year's resolutions. My first resolution is to get up early. This year, I got up at 7:30, and I was always in a hurry to go to school. Next year, I will get up at 7 in the morning. My second resolution is to get better grades in math. I always have the worst grades in math, but I will study math for at least thirty minutes each day to get an A in math. The most important thing that I want to accomplish is to make new friends. I am a little shy, so it is hard to make new friends. Next year, I will try to walk up to the person I want to be my friend and have a conversation. These are my three resolutions for the next year, and I will do my best to accomplish these three goals for myself.

Unit 4 단락의 유형

1. 단락의 여러 가지 유형들

Drill 1 p.102~104

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. 3) 인과 유형 | 2. 4) 비교/대조 유형 |
| 3. 1) 묘사 유형 | 4. 3) 분류 유형 |
| 5. 4) 과정 분석 유형 | 6. 3) 나열 유형 |

2. 단락의 유형과 주제문

Drill 2 p.106~107

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. 묘사 유형 | 2. 과정 분석 유형 |
| 3. 인과 유형 | 4. 비교/대조 유형 |
| 5. 나열 유형 | 6. 서술 유형 |
| 7. 과정 분석 유형 | 8. 비교/대조 유형 |
| 9. 인과 유형 | 10. 서술 유형 |
| 11. 나열 유형 | 12. 예시 유형 |
| 13. 분류 유형 | |

My Writing #4 p.108~109

Sample Writing

Topic Sentence : Summer is my favorite season for the three reasons.

1. 주요 뒷받침 문장 1 : First, I like summer because there is a long summer vacation.
 A. 세부 문장 : *There are few real holidays in summer, but since there is no school, every day feels like a holiday!*
 B. 세부 문장 : *Every summer break, my family visit my grandfather who lives in Masan. There I can play with the dogs, go fishing, and catch bugs such as dragonflies, butterflies, crickets, and cicadas.*
2. 주요 뒷받침 문장 2 : Second, I like summer because I can enjoy playing outside.

-
- A. 세부 문장 : *The town I live in has a very large lake, so many summer days are spent at the beach going swimming and having picnics.*
3. 주요 뒷받침 문장 3 : Third, I like summer because we can enjoy many kinds of fruits.
- A. 세부 문장 : *They are watermelons, plums, peaches, and grapes.*
- B. 세부 문장 : *I love them all, but my favorite is the watermelon.*
- 결론 문장 : These are all the reasons why I love summer and look forward to it every year.

My Favorite Season

Summer is my favorite season for the three reasons. First, I like summer because there is a long summer vacation. There are few real holidays in summer, but since there is no school, every day feels like a holiday! Every summer break, my family visit my grandfather who lives in Masan. There I can play with the dogs, go fishing, and catch bugs such as dragonflies, butterflies, crickets, and cicadas. Second, I like summer because I can enjoy playing outside. The town I live in has a very large lake, so many summer days are spent at the beach going swimming and having picnics. Third, I like summer because we can enjoy many kinds of fruits. They are watermelons, plums, peaches, and grapes. I love them all, but my favorite is the watermelon. These are all the reasons why I love summer and look forward to it every year.

Unit 5 나열 단락

B. Comprehension

Drill 1 p.115

- I have three enjoyable hobbies.
- 1) hiking 2) reading 3) playing the clarinet
- 3) 중요도 순서
- First, Also, In addition
- My hobbies make me physically healthy, mentally mature, and emotionally rich.

C. Writing Strategy 1

Drill 2 p.117

- 소주제 1 : i-pod
소주제 2 : a new watch
소주제 3 : a notebook computer
- 소주제 1 : my father
소주제 2 : the math teacher at middle school
소주제 3 : Bill Gates
- 소주제 1 : getting up early
소주제 2 : doing my homework on time
소주제 3 : writing a journal before going to bed
- 소주제 1 : to play the piano
소주제 2 : to read books
소주제 3 : to play sports

D. Writing Strategy 2

Drill 3 p.119

- There are three things I would like to buy.
- There are three people who influence me.
- I have several good habits.
- The three things I would like to do in my free time are to play the piano, to read books, and to play sports.

E. Writing Strategy 3

Drill 4 p.122

Good Study Habits

My brother Minho is one of the best students in his school, and he has several good study habits. **First**, he studies at a set time. He previews his work before breakfast, and reviews just after school every day. **Second**, he studies at a set place. He likes to study alone at the desk in his room. **In addition**, he writes a journal every day. He says that journal writing makes him a more creative thinker. I want to develop good study habits to become an excellent student like my brother.

Drill 5 p.123~124

- 주요 뒷받침 문장 1 : First, my father influences me most.
주요 뒷받침 문장 2 : Also, the math teacher at middle school influences me.
주요 뒷받침 문장 3 : In addition, Bill Gates gives me influence.
- 주요 뒷받침 문장 1 : My good habit is getting up early.
주요 뒷받침 문장 2 : My another good habit is doing my homework on time.
주요 뒷받침 문장 3 : My last good habit is writing a journal before going to bed.
- 주요 뒷받침 문장 1 : First, I would like to play the piano in my free time.
주요 뒷받침 문장 2 : Second, I want to read books.
주요 뒷받침 문장 3 : Third, I would like to play sports.

F. Punctuation

Drill 6

p.126

1. My mother was born in Seoul on January 10, 1964.
2. I would like to visit my uncle living in Vancouver, Canada.
3. Because I was tired, I went to sleep early last night.
4. I worked so hard all day yesterday, so I was really exhausted.
5. Most people like chocolate, but my cousin Jimin is allergic to it.
6. In Korean schools, however, most of teachers are women.
7. For example, high school students usually live with their parents.
8. The sea around Antarctica is home to dolphins, whales, seals, and other sea creatures.

My Writing #5

p.128~129

Sample Writing

1. I would like to *play the piano in my free time*.
 - A. I have played the piano since I was seven years old.
 - B. My favorite piano composers are Beethoven and Chopin, and my favorite piece is *Moonlight Sonata*.
2. I want to *read books*.
 - A. I read books at least thirty minutes every day, so I can read about four books a month.
 - B. I like to read historical novels and mysteries most.
3. I would like to *play sports*.
 - A. When I am alone, I go swimming or lift weights.
 - B. When I am with friends, I like to play basketball or tennis.

Happy, Smart, and Healthy

There are three things I would like to do

whenever I have free time. First, I would like to play the piano in my free time. I have played the piano since I was seven years old. My favorite piano composers are Beethoven and Chopin, and my favorite piece is *Moonlight Sonata*. I love music because it makes me happy. Second, I want to read books. I read books at least thirty minutes every day, so I can read about four books a month. I like to read historical novels and mysteries most. I like books because they make me smart. Third, I would like to play sports. When I am alone, I go swimming or lift weights. When I am with friends, I like to play basketball or tennis. I like sports because they make me healthy. These are three favorite things that I want to do in my leisure time.

Unit 6 묘사 단락

B. Comprehension

Drill 1

p.133

1. My sister Minju is a sweet little girl.
2. My sister Minju
3. a sweet little girl
4. short | curly | black | round | cute | pink | sweet | lovely
5. 1) When she goes to bed in pink pajamas, she looks like a pink *Teletubby*.
2) When she talks and sings, she sounds like a singing bird.
3) She smells sweet like vanilla ice cream, and strawberry candies.
6. Although she sometimes makes me angry and jealous, I really love my cute, lovely sister Minju.

C. Writing Strategy 1

Drill 2

p.135

1. The dress my mother wore to the family

- gathering was splendid.
- The parade passing down the street was dazzling.
 - The large world map on the back wall was gigantic.
 - Yi Sunshin who was an admiral of Joseon Dynasty was strong-willed.
 - The bookstore located on the second floor is crowded and disorganized.

D. Writing Strategy 2

Drill 3 p.137

- tall, round face, black hair, long legs, enormous mouth, blue school uniform
- hot, humid, rainy, colorful umbrellas, white beach, red sun, cold ice cream
- white, pink, sweet, cloud, picnic, children
- grass, trees, chalkboard, vegetables, fresh, peaceful
- white, soft, flake, snowman, cold, warm gloves, Christmas

Drill 4 p.138

- The wooden brown chair in my classroom is uncomfortable.
- The creamy white roses smelled sweet and wonderful.
- In early morning, many people walk peacefully along the white sand beach.
- The park is a pleasant place to have an enjoyable and restful day.
- The cold water from the sprinkler sprayed our hot faces.

Drill 5 p.138

- My face is like an apple.
- Her eyes are like stars in the dark sky.
- The school is as big as a castle.
- Our desks are brown like chocolate.
- The school bus is as yellow as the sun.
- Our books are as heavy as bricks.

E. Writing Strategy 3

Drill 6 p.140

- assist, aid, serve, facilitate, improve
- fresh, modern, young, innovative, up-to-date
- aged, elderly, ancient, outmoded
- excellent, friendly, marvelous, pleasant, proper
- major, significant, meaningful, critical, serious
- truly, exactly, extremely, exceptionally
- actually, literally, especially, truly, particularly

Drill 7 p.140~141

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| 1. 1) cheerful | 3) glad |
| 2. 1) pleasant | 3) agreeable |
| 3. 2) thrilled | 3) delighted |
| 4. 1) amazing | 3) remarkable |
| 5. 1) attractive | 3) lovely |
| 6. 1) efficient | 2) convenient |

Drill 8 p.141

- I am **pleased** with my appearance.
- Alligators have **huge** jaws.
- The book gets more **thrilling**.
- My English teacher is **humorous**.
- The clerk at the store is **kind**.
- The movie was **boring**.
- The brown sofa felt **comfortable**.

F. Writing Strategy 4

Drill 9 p.143~144

- A school stands between two tall trees.
- In front of the school, there is a park.
- Two students and a teacher are sitting on the grass.
- A boy is next to a girl, and the girl is beside the teacher.
- A few cars are in the parking lot.
- A man is under a car fixing it.
- A bridge crosses over the river, and birds are flying above the bridge.
- The river is below the bridge.
- An ambulance is in the middle of the bridge.

10. A truck is *behind* the ambulance.
11. There are some stores *across from* the bridge.
12. A drug store is *to the right of* the grocery store.
13. A Chinese restaurant stands *to the left of* the grocery store.

G. Punctuation

Drill 10

p.146

My Best Friend Whity

My best friend is Whity. She is a 7 month old puppy. She is a maltese. She is a handy, cute companion with a luxurious, silky white coat. Her ears and tail are covered with hair, and her eyes are dark, round, and large. She has a black nose. She seems to float along the ground under her cloud of white hair. Sometimes my puppy just sits looking at me with a sad look on her face. Whenever she looks sad, I take her out to play and to walk. I hope my friend Whity to be happy with me, and we are good friends to each other.

My Writing #6

p.148~149

Sample Writing

1. Sumin
2. Sumin has a pleasant personality. He is fairly outgoing and humorous. He wants to make people laugh and make them happy. He is also very generous. He thinks of others before himself and tries to help other people in need.
3. 세부 내용 1 : He is tall and his build is average. He plays soccer and basketball, so he stays in shape.
 세부 내용 2 : He is a good looking boy with dark complexion. His hair is short, straight, and dark brown, and his eyes are dark.
 세부 내용 3 : His face is oval. He has a

straight nose and mouth. He smiles a lot and usually has a friendly look on his face.

4. Sumin's future plans are a little uncertain. However, he thinks that he is going to major in economics. Then, he will run his own business someday.
5. Sumin is a good person and a true friend. I hope our friendship will never end.

My Best Friend Sumin

Sumin has been a great friend of mine for years. He has a pleasant personality. He is fairly outgoing and humorous. He wants to make people laugh and make them happy. He is also very generous. He thinks of others before himself and tries to help other people in need. He is tall and his build is average. He plays soccer and basketball, so he stays in shape. He is a good looking boy with dark complexion. His hair is short, straight, and dark brown, and his eyes are dark. His face is oval. He has a straight nose and mouth. He smiles a lot and usually has a friendly look on his face. Sumin's future plans are a little uncertain. However, he thinks that he is going to major in economics. Then, he will run his own business someday. Sumin is a good person and a true friend. I hope our friendship will never end.