

B. Writing

Drill 1 p.22~23

- I. 서론 : All over the world, more than 10,000 animal species are in danger.
- II. 주제문 (예 1) : One example of endangered animals is the tiger.
- III. 주제문 (예 2) : Another example of endangered animals is the marine turtle.
- IV. 주제문 (예 3) : Still another example is the bald eagle.

Drill 2 p.25~26

- 1. 1) Do you know any brave person around you?
2) I want to be brave just like my mother when I grow up.
- 2. 1) Good study habits make learning easier and faster.
2) Good study habits are any learning habits that are used to help students to learn more and to make better grades.
- 3. 1) If you are thinking about getting a pet, you may be wondering if a dog is worth all the hassles.
2) Some studies have found that dogs can favorably influence the environment of people.

Drill 3 p.27

- 1. My mother is the most frugal person that I have ever known.
- 2. There are several choices available for public transportation in Seoul.
- 3. There are many people who have influenced my life in some way.

Drill 4 p.29

- 1. 질문 : What are the three important qualities of good teachers?
답 1 : Good teachers have a thorough knowledge of the subject they teach.

답 2 : Good teachers have a skill to convey the knowledge.

답 3 : Good teachers have a deep concern and respect for the students in the classroom.

2. 질문 : Why is it important to learn Chinese?

답 1 : Because the Chinese market is one of the biggest markets in the world.

답 2 : Because your career depends on it.

답 3 : Because it is not as hard as you think.

3. 질문 : How are you different now?

답 1 : My appearance is different.

답 2 : My grades in school get better.

답 3 : My future dream has been changed.

Drill 5 p.31~32

1. 주제문 1 : One example is my appearance.

주제문 2 : Another instance is my grades in school.

주제문 3 : Still another example is my ideal job.

2. 주제문 1 : The telephone is the first example.

주제문 2 : The television is the second example.

주제문 3 : The most important example is the computer.

3. 주제문 1 : The first example is Folk Village in Yongin.

주제문 2 : The second instance is the National Museum in Seoul.

주제문 3 : The third example is Insadong Street.

Drill 6 p.32~33

- 1. 시간 순서 2. 중요도 순서

Drill 7 p.34~35

- 1. Good
- 2. Not good. This conclusion brings up a new topic that has not been discussed in the body paragraphs.
- 3. Not good. This conclusion is written with the same words used in the thesis sentence.

C. Editing

Drill 8

p.36~37

1. We must recycle to make more resources available.
2. The dogs were eager to get off their leashes and run.
3. His plan was feasible because it was well-prepared.
4. The building was destroyed by the fire.
5. His speech was boring and nonsensical.

Drill 9

p.37

My aunt is a helpful person. For instance, she thinks of other people more than herself. If there is a neighbor who is sick, she always brings some food to his or her house and prays for him or her. Also, when the school needs volunteers, she works for the school hard even when she is tired. In addition, for a long time, she has been a member of the club that collects used clothes from the neighbors and donates them to poor people.

Drill 10

p.39

1. It is getting late. I may not / might not finish this work on time.
2. If the traffic gets very bad, we may / might / could miss the plane.
3. Ms. Kim is absent from school today. She may / might / could be sick.
4. Minho has been coughing and sneezing. He must have a cold.
5. Minjoo has just had dinner. She must not / can't be hungry.
6. My father's car often breaks down. He may / might / could buy a new car this year.

Drill 11

p.39

1. You should be respectful to teachers and staff members.
2. You ought to use appropriate languages at all time.
3. We had better remove hats in the school.
4. You should not bring to school large sums of money.
5. You ought not to fall asleep during classes.

6. We had better not cheat while we are taking a test.

My Writing #7

p.40~41

Sample Writing

Step 1

Thesis Sentence : When I think of my uncle, the character that most comes to my mind is determination.

Step 2

- Example 1 : He was young when he entered flight school to be a pilot.
- Example 2 : He had to compete with older people for the same jobs.
- Example 3 : He flies in one of the most dangerous places.

Step 3

- Topic Sentence 1 : For example, my uncle was very young when he entered flight school to be a pilot.
- Topic Sentence 2 : Another example happened when he entered a job market.
- Topic Sentence 3 : To give one last example, he flies in one of the most dangerous places after he found a job.

Step 7

My Determined Uncle

When I think of my uncle, the character that most comes to my mind is determination. For example, my uncle was very young when he entered flight school to be a pilot. Though this was a difficult profession to enter, he never lost sight of his goal and what he would need to do to get into flight school. He completed his private pilot's license in grade 12 and entered flight school immediately after graduating from high school. This was a very rare

accomplishment, and he was in school with men and women who were up to 15 years older than he—he was only 18! However, he stayed true to his goal and graduated from the program in two years, while many other older people quit the program because it was so difficult.

Another example happened when he entered a job market. He was one of the youngest applicants with very little experience. He had to compete with many older, more experienced people for the same jobs. My uncle never gave up—he told us that he knew if he kept trying, he would find an employer who was willing to hire such a young man for his talent and not his age. This must have been difficult for him, but he did not become discouraged.

To give one last example, he flies in one of the most dangerous places after he found a job. He currently flies in Antarctica, at the South Pole! The flying here is very dangerous, as it is winter all year-round and the flying conditions are very bad because of blinding snow storms. Because everything is white and frozen, it can be hard to see where you are flying and you can become lost very easily. However, he has continued to work hard, and just this year, he was promoted to a “captain.” This means that he is in charge of his own airplane. I am proud of him, and know that it was his fierce determination that has gotten him where he is. It has been a very valuable character trait.

Unit 8 장소 묘사하기

B. Writing

Drill 1

p.48~49

1. 논제 문장 : My dream house is a wonderful

house that is made of glass and overlooks the ocean.

2. 논제 문장 : My classroom is clean and comfortable.

3. 논제 문장 : My favorite place is the neighborhood trail because the view is beautiful and it is quiet except the sound of running stream.

Drill 2

p.51~52

- 1 Jiwoo has a well organized bookcase that has four shelves in her bedroom.
- 5 On the third shelf, there are a CD player and two stereo speakers.
- 7 On either side of the bookcase stand flower pots.
- 3 On the top shelf of the bookcase are dictionaries and reference books that she uses for her schoolwork.
- 6 On the bottom shelf are CDs that Jiwoo has collected so far.
- 4 On the second shelf, there are picture albums and a few books for bedtime reading.
- 2 On the top of the bookcase, she keeps her alarm clock and a few pictures of her family.

Drill 3

p.52~53

The Doctor's Office

This is a picture of Doctor Kim's office. To the left of the entrance, you can see a big world map, and two clocks are on either side of the map. One clock showing Seoul time is on the right side of the wall, and the other clock showing New York time is on the left side of it.

To the right of the entrance is a big window. Mr. Kim's desk is under the window. He is talking on the phone sitting on the chair. The telephone is next to the computer monitor. There are several books on the desk. Some pens are on the books.

In the middle of the office, there is a brown sofa. Some cushions are on the sofa,

and a table stands in front of the sofa. Some magazines and newspapers are on the table.

Drill 4 p.54-55

1. The dog in the middle of that photo is my pet named Zeus.
2. My smart and greedy dog hid his bone under the sofa in the living room.
3. The big dog barked loudly all day yesterday.
4. At night, many people walk slowly around the well-lit town square.
5. The town square is a pleasant place to have an enjoyable and restful day.
6. The child opened the Christmas presents early in the morning.
7. In the doctor's office, a nurse tended to the crying child.
8. Someone shot the green bird in the blue cage aimlessly.
9. The actor's sad smile touched us deeply.
10. I ate lunch alone today.

Drill 5 p.56-57

My Bedroom

My bedroom is small and overcrowded. On the left wall of the door, you can see a brown wooden chest of drawers. Its drawers are overfilled, and clothes often spill out onto the floor. Next to the chest is my brown wooden desk with three drawers. The desk is completely covered with papers and books, so I rarely study there. In the corner is a big, comfortable chair. Sometimes I sit there to read, and sometimes I just throw my clothes on it.

On the right wall of the door is a window, and my bed is under it. I love listening to the birds in the morning when I am still half asleep. Also, I usually study on my bed since my desk is such a mess. There is a nightstand to the right of the bed. It holds my clock radio and a few pictures of me and my family. In the middle of the next wall is a low bookcase with three shelves. It is overloaded with my books and other possessions. My stereo is also on the

bookcase, and I love to listen to music when I am in my room.

On the floor to the left of the bookcase is a basket for my cat to sleep in. Next to the basket is the door to my closet. In the middle of the wall across from my bed is a mirror. Sometimes I stand in front of it and pretend that I am a singer in a rock band. My room isn't very big, but I enjoy being in it very much.

3. 3)

C. Editing

Drill 6 p.58-59

1. big enormous, giant, grand, great, vast, bulky, heavy, massive, fat, tall, major, vital, general
2. happy cheerful, content, delighted, glad, pleased, fortunate, lucky
3. nice excellent, friendly, pleasant, proper, respectable, careful, agreeable
4. bad poor, unsatisfactory, adverse, unfortunate, harmful, serious, rotten, spoiled, evil, severe, false
5. new fresh, modern, novel, fashionable, innovative, untouched

Drill 7 p.59

1. Today is warm and sunny.
2. Jeju is a pleasant and enjoyable place to visit.
3. The movie that I watched yesterday was boring.
4. This sweater feels soft and cozy.
5. The novel that my teacher recommended was moving and interesting.

Drill 8 p.62

1. Mr. Lee bought an expensive black leather bag.
2. My aunt was wearing a beautiful green silk dress.
3. There are some beautiful green wooden chairs in the living room.

4. There are some round plastic tables.
5. I want to buy a new Korean car.
6. We took an exhausting 2-week trip.
7. My mother prefers black Italian leather furniture.

Drill 9

p.63

1. She sang beautifully in the town hall last night.
2. Ms. Park is slightly more tired today than she was yesterday.
3. We go on a vacation to Hawaii by airplane every year.
or Every year, we go on a vacation to Hawaii by airplane.
4. My father takes a brisk walk before breakfast every day of his life.
5. Ms. Lee promised to meet me for lunch next Friday.
6. On the table sits a vase of roses.
7. At the corner of these two walls stands a bookcase.

My Writing #8

p.64~65

Sample Writing

Step 1

Thesis Sentence : My classroom is a place that is cheery and welcoming to students.

Step 2

Position 1 : looking in from the door

Position 2 : looking back from my desk

Position 3 : looking at the classroom from the back of the room

Step 3

Position 1 : One of the best parts of my classroom is what you see from the doorway when you first enter.

Position 2 : The classroom looks quite busy when you stand at my desk at the front of the classroom.

Position 3 : You can see many examples of student work when you look up to the front of the classroom from the back wall.

Step 7

My Classroom

My classroom is a place that is cheery and welcoming to students. One of the best parts of my classroom is what you see from the doorway when you first enter. My school is on a hill, so we have a great view of the surrounding mountains. My classroom has 3 big windows on the side of the room, so when you first walk in through the door, you see the trees greeting you. Seeing nature outside gives us a sense of peace while we are working. We are very lucky to have such a beautiful view.

The classroom looks quite busy when you stand at my desk at the front of the classroom. With 30 students, there are many desks and chairs lining the room. There are posters on the back walls and we have a classroom fishtank, so the overall effect is warm and colorful. The bookshelf is also on the back wall, so the students have many books to choose from during reading time.

You can see many examples of student work when you look up to the front of the classroom from the back wall. Students learn best when they have examples of what good work looks like. For this reason, the teacher has posters and projects of past students up for us to see. Not only does this help us complete our own work and teach us to be proud of what we learn, it also adds brightness and colors to the room. All in all, my classroom is a welcoming and happy place for students to learn in.

Unit 9 가정하기

B. Writing

Drill 1

p.73~74

- I. **논제 문장** : If I could have one superpower, it would be the ability to be invisible, and I could do many fantastic things.
- II. **주제문 1** : First, I could go to any concert without buying a ticket.
- III. **주제문 2** : Second, I could travel any place without paying for airplane tickets and hotels.
- IV. **주제문 3** : Third, I could make a boy who I have a big crush on like me.
- V. **결론** : If I were unseen, I could have lots of chances to enjoy music, to travel around the world, and to have a fabulous boyfriend.

Drill 2

p.75~76

1. Today's children are our future men and women. They will become the dominant force one day. If they receive proper education and guidance, they will contribute immensely to our society when they have grown up. If I were the president of my country, I would provide tuition-free education for high school students.
2. Almost everyone likes movies, and they want to meet a famous movie star. Many children have a dream to become a movie actor or actress. I am also a fan of movies, especially SF movies, but my wish is not to be an actor. If I could choose one job for a day, I would be a movie director.
3. People have many role models in their lives. Each role model teaches a person about themselves. A true role model to me is someone who possesses positive qualities and has affected us in a way that makes us want to be better people. In my

life, there are three people that have served as key role models—my mother, my cousin Minjoo, and my aunt Kim.

Drill 3

p.77

1. **논제 문장** : If I could change something about myself, it would be my confidence level.
2. **논제 문장** : If I could have one superpower, it would be the ability to fly.
3. **논제 문장** : If I were the president of my country, I would ban smoking in all restaurants.
4. **논제 문장** : If I were going to a deserted island, I would take three items: the flashlight, food, and matches.
5. **논제 문장** : If I could eat dinner with any three people, living or dead, it would be Bill Gates, Thomas Edison, and my grandfather.

Drill 4

p.79~80

1. A. **논제 문장** : If I could change something about myself, I would change my appearance.
B. **이유 1** : I am short now.
이유 2 : My leg line is not beautiful.
이유 3 : I don't have double eyelids.
C. **주제문 1** : Most of all, I would be taller like my sister.
주제문 2 : Secondly, I would like to have a nice leg line like my mother.
주제문 3 : Thirdly, I would like to have beautiful eyelids like my friend Jieun.
2. A. **논제 문장** : If I had only one day left to live, I would like to do something for my family and friends.
B. **가정 1** : to plant a tree in my garden in the morning
가정 2 : to visit my grandparents in the afternoon
가정 3 : to make calls to my friends in the evening
C. **주제문 1** : First, I would like to plant a tree in my garden in the morning for my family to remember me.

주제문 2 : Second, I would like to visit my grandparents in the afternoon to say "I love you."

주제문 3 : Finally, I would like to make calls to my friends in the evening to say "Thank you."

Drill 5 p.81~82

1. I would like to meet Michael Jordan.
2. They feel romantic and happy.
3. My grandmother cooks well.
4. The committee decided to restrict smoking.
5. I stay with her for love.
6. We failed to communicate.
7. Flowers were blooming everywhere.
8. Accidents happen for many reasons.
9. She wants something from me.
10. I believe strongly that China will be the superpower of the 21st century.
11. The researchers concluded that the 1990s was the warmest decade during the 20th century.

Drill 6 p.83~84

1. 1) 논제 반복 : If I could change things about me, it would be some physical features.
2) 중심 내용 요약 : First, if I were taller, I could feel more self-confident. Second, if I had nice legs, I could wear my mini skirts and stuffs. Also, I could look attractive and energetic if I had beautiful double eyelids.
3) 맺음말 : Appearance is not everything, but I would be more proud of myself if I could get three physical changes.
2. 결론 단락 : If I could change things about me, it would be some physical features. First, if I were taller, I could feel more self-confident. Second, if I had nice legs, I could wear my mini skirts and stuffs. Also, I could look attractive and energetic if I had beautiful double eyelids. Appearance is not everything, but I would be more proud of myself if I could get three physical changes.

C. Editing

Drill 7 p.86

1. Mr. Kim is an intelligent and humorous teacher.
2. My father is trying to lose weight and stop smoking.
3. Both coffee and tea are popular beverages in Korea.
4. I prefer clothes that are casual but that look elegant.
5. My teacher answered my questions patiently and honestly.
6. My brother likes hiking, swimming, and bicycling.
7. She wants not only money but also fame.

Drill 8 p.86~87

1. I ate sandwiches for breakfast, lunch, and dinner.
2. My father drives slowly, safely and carefully.
3. Mr. Park likes walking in the woods and swimming in the ocean.
4. I have improved my writing by learning grammar and editing correctly.
5. They will visit either Tokyo or Osaka.
6. We hoped for relaxation, peace, and good weather.
7. Please complete this form, sign it, and send it to me.

Drill 9 p.88

- | | |
|-----------|--------|
| 1. 1) - B | 2) - A |
| 2. 1) - B | 2) - A |
| 3. 1) - A | 2) - B |

Drill 10 p.88~89

1. If I could change the season my birthday was in, I **would** change it from late spring to winter.
2. If I could die for a cause, it **would** be to protect the ones I love.
3. If we **hurry**, we will get to school on time.
(will 삭제)
4. I wish I **had** my own television in my bedroom.
5. I wish I **could** speak in public without fear.

Drill 11

p.89

1. If I won the lottery, I would travel around the world.
2. If I studied more, I would be the best in my class.
3. If I were five centimeters taller, I would be a great model.
4. I wish I was better-looking.
5. I wish I could speak English well.

My Writing #9

p.90~91

Sample Writing

Step 1

Superspower : Flying

Supposition 1 : I could get to visit far-away places.

Supposition 2 : It would reduce my travel time.

Supposition 3 : It would save me a lot of money.

Step 2

Thesis Sentence : If I could possess one superpower, it would be the ability to fly.

Step 4

1. Have you ever thought of becoming a super person?
2. You may think of super heroes—superman, spider man, batman, wonder woman, or others.

Step 7

The Power to Fly

Have you ever thought of becoming a super person? If so, you may think of super heroes—superman, spider man, batman, wonder woman, or others. If you could have any superspower, what would it be? If I could possess one superpower, it would be the ability to fly. The main reason that I would choose this power is that it would allow me to see many places in the world without having to travel with an airplane. Often, people only have

one or two weeks of vacation and that is not enough time to travel somewhere far away. For example, I would love to travel to the island of Fiji or to Australia, but these places are very far from my country Korea. If I could fly, I would be able to see these places. Wouldn't that be wonderful?

Another reason I would choose to fly is that it would reduce my travel time. As the cities get busier and busier, there are more delays in getting to places you want to go. When there is an accident on the road, it blocks traffic for hours, so people would be late for school or work. If I could fly, I could leave for school right before my class started. It would give me more time to sleep in—that would make me happy!

Lastly, flying would allow me to save money for other things. The cost of gas and public transportations keeps getting more expensive. If I could fly, all these costs would be saved and could be used for tuition or recreation. Also, the environmental cost of burning oil would be saved as well. For all these reasons, I would choose the power of flying over any other superpower.

Unit 10 메시지와 메모 쓰기

B. Writing

Drill 1

p.98

1. 1) It is for Yunho.
2) Sumin wrote it.
3) Sumin wanted Yunho to pick her up at her place at 6:00.
2. 1) It was written at 12:40 p.m. on Monday.
2) It is for Ms. Misook Cho.
3) Hyekyung Lee wrote it.

Drill 2

p.99

1. Date and Time
2. Name of the person who is receiving the message
3. Date and Time, Name of the person who is receiving the message

Drill 3

p.100

1.

<u>July 10, 10:30 a.m.</u>
<u>Mom,</u>
<u>I am going to meet my friend at the library.</u>
<u>I will be back home at 2:00 p.m.</u>
<u>Jihyun</u>

2.

<u>11:00 a.m., Monday, June 5</u>
<u>Jisoo,</u>
<u>Call Hoyoung back in the afternoon at 234-5678.</u>
<u>Jihyun</u>

Drill 4

p.103~104

1. 안건 : Orientation
2. 안건 : An invitation to the parents' meeting
3. 안건 : No food or drink inside the computer lab
4. 안건 : Library Closure
5. 안건 : Computer problem

Drill 5

p.104~105

1. 1) To, From, Date, and Subject
2) It was received on January 20, 2008.
3) It is for all members of the School Council.
4) It is from Sungho Park, Vice President of the School Council.
5) To inform about the next meeting for

orientation.

2. 1) Colon after To, From, Date, and Subject
2) It was received on July 15, 2008.
3) Mr. Youngjin Kim received it.
4) Ms. Nancy Gates left it.
5) To inform the acceptance of the request to take five days of vacation.

C. Editing**Drill 6**

p.107

1. at 11:30 a.m.
2. at 2:00 in the afternoon
3. at 8:40 p.m.
4. Feb. 10, 2007
5. September 28, 2008
6. 11:00 a.m., Sat.
7. Sun., 2:45 p.m.
8. August 7, 1998

Drill 7

p.107~108

1. Youngmin called at 3:00 p.m. (or at 3:00 in the afternoon.)
2. The Award Assembly will be held on Sep. 12, at 11:00 a.m.
3. Julius Caesar was assassinated on March 15, 44 B.C.

Drill 8

p.110

1. forty-five
2. eighty-three
3. three hundred twenty six
4. two-fifths
5. three and a half (one-half)
6. three twenty
7. two thousand twenty dollars
8. thirteen thousand four hundred dollars and eight cent

Drill 9

p.110~111

1. I need six notebooks, three pencils, and two erasers.
or I need 6 notebooks, 3 pencils, and 2 erasers.
2. One-half of the students are from Latin America.

3. The first class starts at 9:10 a.m.
4. The number of people visiting this site is from 5000 to 6000.
or The number of people visiting this site is from five thousand to six thousand.
5. I went to elementary school in the early 90s. (1990s / '90s)
6. School begins at 8 o'clock.
or School begins at 8:00.
7. Minhee jogged 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ miles on Saturday.
or Minhee jogged four and one-half miles on Saturday.
8. The class starts on the 4th of March.
or The class starts on March 4.

My Writing #10

p.112~113

Sample Writing

Monday, 2:10 p.m.

Ms. Yejin Seo,

Jisoo Lee called at 2:10. She said that she finished drawing the illustrations for Alice in Wonderland. You can pick them up anytime between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m. except on Sunday.

Song

MEMO

TO: All staff members

FROM: Mr. Youngmin Lee, Office Manager

DATE: March 25, 2008

SUBJECT: Invitation to annual spring party

You are invited to our annual spring party. The party will be held in Hotel Jupiter on Friday, April 11th, 2008. You can get a ride if

you need one. Please let me know by Friday, April 4th if you are coming. Hope to see you there.

Youngmin Lee, Office Manager

Unit 11 편지 쓰기

B. Writing

Drill 1

p.120

1. Hi, Sujin,
2. Dear Mr. Park,
3. Dearest Grandma,
4. My Dearest Mom,
5. My Beloved Brother,

Drill 2

p.120

1. Sincerely yours,
2. Your friend,
3. Sincerely,
4. Truly yours,
5. With love,
6. Fondly,

Drill 4

p.121

January 8, 2008

Dear Eunkyung,

Thank you for inviting me to your birthday party on Saturday. I had a lot of fun playing with you. Lunch was delicious. All the food your mom made was the best in town. I hope that you will be able to come to my house to play someday soon.

Your friend,
Miae

Drill 5

p.124~125

October 20th, 2007

Jihyun Kim

17-1404 Narae Apt.

Myeongil 2-dong, Gangdong-gu

Seoul 134-790

Hankuk Foreign Language High School

100 Jongno-dong, Jongno-gu

Seoul 123-456

(02) 789-1234

Dear Principal _____ :

I would like to recommend my math teacher, Ms. Yoonkyung Choi, for the Teacher of the Year Award. Ms. Choi has all of the personal qualities that make a great teacher.

.....
.....

Drill 6

p.128~129

Jinsoo Kim

123-202 Mirinae Apt.

Bundang-dong, Bundang-gu

Seongnam-si, Gyeonggi-do

433-500 Korea

Office of Undergraduate Admission

140 Garland Hall

3400 N. Charles Street

Baltimore, MD 21218

U.S.A.

Dear Sir:

I am a student at Hanyoung Foreign High

School in Seoul, Korea. I am interested in

applying for admission to your

undergraduate program in Biotechnology.

Would you please send me a catalogue, an

application for admission, financial aid

information, and any other necessary forms?

Thank you for your attention.

Sincerely yours,

김진수

Jinsoo Kim

Drill 7

p.130~131

1. Hi Sumi, — Dear Ms. Kim:
2. Sorry I wasn't able to — I regret not being able to
3. when my uncle arrived for a surprise visit! — when a relative arrived unexpectedly.
4. I'm really sorry, Sumi. — Please accept my sincerest apologies.
5. I know you wanted me to meet Jihye. — I know you wanted to introduce me to Mr. Lee.
6. Oh well, next time maybe! — I hope this will be possible at the next available opportunity.
7. See you soon. — I look forward to hearing from you soon.
8. Your friend, — Sincerely yours,
9. *Youngho* — 박영호 Youngho Park

Drill 8

p.132

Jihyun Kim

17-1404 Narae Apt.

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C. Editing

Drill 9

p.135

1. When students start college, they first have to be enrolled.
2. Food appearance is quite important in its appeal to people.
3. In addition, a fifth of all the people in the world live in China.
4. Anyone can learn how to ski if he or she wants to.
5. One (People) should be polite to the elderly.
6. Researchers examined the DNA of 214 genes involved in brain development.
7. However, eating the right food and keeping fit is the easiest method of beauty care.

Drill 10

p.135~136

1. After people have been on the job for eight hours, they feel exhausted. Because they are so tired, they find it very difficult to read books and study for a college class.
2. Personal computers are appearing in more and more homes. Families use computers to write letters, play games, save mailing lists, and find information. Someday, people will not remember a time when they did not have computers in their homes.

Drill 11

p.138

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. business person | 2. chairperson |
| 3. humankind | 4. postal carrier |
| 5. server | 6. flight attendant |
| 7. attendant | 8. camera operator |
| 9. garbage collectors | 10. firefighter |

Drill 12

p.138~139

1. 1) Each student signed up for his or her classes.
2) The students signed up for their classes.
2. 1) Everyone is happy with a gift.
2) All the people are happy with their gifts.
3. 1) If the teacher is late for class, he or she immediately reports to the office.
2) If the teachers are late for class, they immediately report to the office.
4. 1) A ticket holder must check his or her number.
2) Ticket holders must check their numbers.
5. 1) When the student hands in his or her paper, grade it immediately.
2) When the student hands in the paper, grade it immediately.

My Writing #11-1

p.140~141

Sample Writing

October 15th, 2007

104-302 Nabi Apt.
Changsin-dong, Jongno-gu
Seoul 123-456
Korea

Dear Hyeyoung,

Hi Hyeyoung, how are you doing? I'm writing you this letter to let you know how I'm doing since I moved to Seoul. It's really different here from Jinju. Seoul is very grey and seems like a concrete city. I keep exploring the city to find green spaces, but they are much rarer. Everyone is much more dressed up than in Jinju, and so it is important to look your best when you go out, even just to pick up groceries. However, the city has much to offer cultural activities, so I have really been enjoying going to museums and music festivals. Also, the school has great instructors and I'm learning a lot in my courses. I've made some good new friends,

but none of them are as special as you! I really miss you, and sometimes it is hard to be in a new city.

How is school going for you? Thank you for the letter that you sent last week. It sounds like you have been really busy. I'm glad that you are happy with your teachers even though they seem to be giving you a lot of work at the start of the year! The field trip that you will be taking to Jeju sounds like so much fun! I've heard that it is beautiful. What will you be doing there? Will you be staying in a hotel with everyone else in the class? I hope that you will take some great pictures and send them to me. I would love to see them.

I'll be coming home at the end of December to spend Christmas with my family. I'm happy that you'll be in the city for Christmas because then we have a lot of time to catch up and visit. I'll write you again soon, and look forward to seeing you in a few months!

Take care,

Mina

My Writing #11-2

p.142~143

Sample Writing

April 23rd, 2008

454 Suman Rd
Kelowna BC
V8P 8F7

Mr. Don Mcclena
1955 Black Hill Road
Kelowna BC
V7P 3F1

Dear Principal:

My name is Karen Scott and I am writing to recommend Mrs. L. Naka as The Teacher of The Year. This year marks Mrs. Naka's 7th year in the school, and I feel that it is time she is recognized and honored for the hard work and dedication she shows for her students.

Mrs. Naka is deserving of this award for the following reasons;

- She consistently shows great respect for her students, and gets their respect in return. There are students of a variety of different abilities and cultures, and Mrs. Naka makes them all feel appreciated and understood. This is a difficult job, but she does it with ease.
- Mrs. Naka always finds new and interesting ways to present curriculum to her students. Sometimes, the material that teachers are required to teach is not interesting and students find it boring and difficult to learn. By using videos, experiments and hands-on examples and activities, Mrs. Naka manages to engage all of her students and make the lessons fun and interactive.
- Lastly, Mrs. Naka displays the warmth, sense of humor, and appreciation of individuality that make teachers, students and parents want to be around her. It is this wonderful personality that makes her such an easy recommendation for The Teacher of The Year.

I know you have received many recommendations for this award, and I appreciate your time in reading this letter. I look forward to your decision.

Thank you,

Karen Scott

Karen Scott

Unit 12 요약하기

B. Writing

Drill 1 p.150~151

1. 주제문 : As a result, if the race is short enough, a human can cross the finish line before a horse.

요약 : A human can win a race against a horse if the race is short enough.

2. 주제문 : Various kinds of dinosaurs once roamed the world.

요약 : Dinosaurs came in different sizes, ate different foods, and looked different.

3. 주제문 : Artists use a variety of materials when they create their works.

요약 : Artists invent their artworks with many different kinds of materials.

4. 주제문 : There are many interesting animals that live in Australia.

요약 : Australia is the home of many unusual animals such as kangaroos, emus, and koalas.

Drill 2 p.152

1. There are a variety of colors.
2. All colors come from a combination of three primary colors; blue, yellow, and red.
3. There are a variety of colors, and all colors come from a combination of three primary colors: blue, yellow, and red.

Drill 3 p.154~155

Step 1 :

Our bodies need food for energy.

Step 2 :

본론 단락 1 : Food is evaluated in calories, and food with more calories furnish more energy for the body.

본론 단락 2 : If more calories are eaten than the body needs, the food turns into fat, and if not enough food is eaten, the body uses up its stored fat to get

the fuel.

본론 단락 3 : Foods with the same calories may have different nutrients, and one may be more healthy for your body.

Step 3 :

Our bodies need food for energy. Food is evaluated in calories, and food with more calories furnish more energy for the body. If more calories are eaten than the body needs, the food turns into fat, and if not enough food is eaten, the body uses up its stored fat to get the fuel. Foods with the same calories may have different nutrients, and one may be more healthy for your body.

Drill 4 p.157~158

1. Who? Miran

What? cleaned her bedroom

When? after she came back from the camping trip

Summary : Miran cleaned her bedroom after she came back from the camping trip.

2. Who? France

What? gave the Statue of Liberty to the United States

When? on its 100th birthday

Where? on Liberty Island in New York Harbor

Why? as a birthday present

Summary : France gave the United States a birthday present for its 100th birthday. The gift was the Statue of Liberty standing on Liberty Island in New York Harbor.

Drill 5 p.160~162

1. A. 3)

B. 요약 : In *The Goose that Laid the Golden Eggs*, Aesop shows a lesson that if we try to grasp all, we lose all.

2. A. 3)

B. 요약 : In *Crabs Walk Sideways*, Aesop shows a moral that you should tell others what to do only if you can set a good model.

3. A. 4)

B. 요약 : In *One at a Time*, Jack Canfield and Mark V. Hansen show a lesson that even the smallest act of kindness makes a difference in someone's life.

C. Editing

Drill 6

p.164~165

1. I first met my best friend Chaeha five years ago.
2. My aunt lives in Seoul with her parents, husband, and four children.
3. My sister Suhyun goes to Gangdong High School in Myeongil-dong.
4. The tall man enjoys swimming, tennis, skiing, and snowboarding.
5. My friend Eunho lives in a two-story house with 6 bedrooms and 3 bathrooms.
6. My mother added vegetables, salt, and pepper to the recipe.
7. There are two bookcases, a desk, a chair, a pink bed, a white closet, and a piano in her bedroom.
8. I can train your dog to sit and stay.
9. Our teacher had to repeat the directions three times.
10. The big man devoured five pieces of pizza.

Drill 7

p.166

1. Minhø got an A in math. He must have studied hard for it.
2. My sister's eyes are red. She could have gotten some bad news.
3. Minkyung failed the final exam. She must not have studied hard for it.
4. No one is answering the phone. My mother may have gone to the market.
5. She didn't come to the meeting. She might have changed her mind. I'm not sure.
6. There was a big fire early yesterday morning just around the corner from my apartment. Somebody may have dropped a cigarette.

Drill 8

p.167

1. I didn't do well on my science test. I should have studied more.
2. You should not have yelled at your sister. She will never forgive you.
3. You ought to have come to the dance party. We had a great time.
4. I should have called my grandmother last night, but I didn't. She must have been worried about me.
5. You should have come to the party last night. We really missed you.
6. My father should not have smoked so much. That's what caused his health problems.
7. When you went to Berlin, you ought not to have carried so much cash while traveling.

My Writing #12

p.168~169

Sample Writing

Shakespeare in Love

My favorite movie is called *Shakespeare in Love*. The movie is a fictional story about how Shakespeare wrote his famous play, *Romeo and Juliet*. Though the movie would be classified as a drama, it also has many comedic parts, and is not sad or upsetting. The overall feeling of the movie is moving, with the main message being about the sacrifices we make for love. The year the movie was released, it won the Oscars for Best Picture and Best Actress for the leading role.

The main characters of the movie include Shakespeare, his love interest named Viola, and the Queen of England. British actor Joseph Fiennes played Shakespeare, and American actress Gwyneth Paltrow played Viola. Shakespeare is writing his new play, called *Romeo and Juliet*, and Viola loves his work. As women were not allowed to be actors those days, she dresses up as a man in order

to act in his play. Eventually, he finds out and they fall in love. However, Viola has been promised in marriage to another man, and so the relationship must be kept a secret. In the end, all characters know that she must marry the other man, but she acts in his play before having to leave. The overall message is that love is always important and worth it, even if you can only experience it for a short time.

I would absolutely recommend this movie to other people. It is a well created story about one of the most famous English plays ever written, and has amazing attention to detail in historic costume, traditions and experiences. While the movie is moving and touching, it is not overly serious or sad because many of the minor actors are included for their comedic relief. It does a great job of weaving in elements of the real play *Romeo and Juliet*. The quality of acting was very high, and when the movie ended, you wanted to know what was going to happen to the characters, even though there is no sequel. I think that anyone with interest in history and literature would like this movie, and believe it is well worth the rental.

Appendix 1 대문자/이탤릭체

Exercise 1 p.173

1. My brother attends Seoul National University.
2. Please finish your report by Thursday.
3. When we were in Gyeongju last summer, we visited Gyeongju National Museum.
4. Norway, Sweden, Denmark, and Finland make up the Scandinavian countries.
5. When we were in Italy, we went to see Michelangelo's famous sculpture, *David*.
6. One of my favorite shows is *House M.D.* which airs every Friday night.

7. Alex Haley, the author of *Roots*, traced the history of his own family.
8. My favorite film director Steven Spielberg won an Oscar for *Schindler's List*.
9. *A Farewell to Arms* is the best novel written about World War I.

Exercise 2 p.174

1. *Jurassic Park* by Michael Crichton is one of my favorite books.
2. One of my favorite songs is from the movie *High School Musical*.
3. I saw the movie *The Diary of Anne Frank* last night.
4. On our trip to Paris, we visited the Louvre where we saw the *Mona Lisa*.
5. While my brother was waiting to interview the mayor, he read *the Korea Herald*.

Appendix 2 구두점

Exercise 1 p.175~176

1. This dinner is one of the best we have had this year.
2. Did you really enjoy your trip to Alaska?
3. Wow! What an exciting soccer game!
4. Have you ever been to the U.S.A.?
5. My daughter Jihyun was born on Aug. 7, 1998.
6. Ban Ki-moon became the Secretary-General of the U.N. in January 2007.

Exercise 2 p.177~178

1. Please bring to class the following materials: pencil, paper, and your math book.
2. I saw the movie *Harry Potter*, but I liked the book better.
3. During the Korean War, life was very chaotic.
4. In spite of my headache, I did well on the math test.
5. Even though I was tired, I got up early this morning.
6. The Korean War broke out on June 25,

1950.

7. On August 15, 1945, Korea became an independent country.
8. Dear Joe, Dear Mom, Dear Uncle,
9. Since I have not completed my report on time, Ms. Lee has given me three days to finish it.
10. Valentine's Day, which is celebrated on February 14, is a celebration of love and loved ones.

Exercise 3 p.179~180

1. I am going to Seattle; I plan to stay there.
2. Some people like coffee; others like tea.
3. I read novels; however, my brother reads comics.
4. Bears often wander into campsites; therefore, campers should avoid leaving food items on the ground.
5. The living room, kitchen, and dining room are on the first floor; the bedrooms and bathrooms are on the second floor.
6. The salad had three ingredients: tomatoes, cucumbers, and lettuce.
7. You should buy the following materials: notebooks, ruler, color pencils.
8. Dear Chairperson: Dear Sir: Dear Mr. Choi:

Exercise 4 p.181

1. 100,000 2. 97,543
3. 958,004 4. 137,097,340
5. April 10, 1998 6. January 10, 1964
7. Friday, March 10

Exercise 5 p.182

1. My school finishes at 3:00 p.m.
2. My English dictionary costs 32,000 won.
3. My birthday is August 7, 1993.
4. The Korean War broke out on June 25, 1950.
5. My address is 3580 Corsica Way, Vancouver, B.C., Canada.
6. The sites I commonly access are www.daum.net and www.naver.com.

Appendix 3 문장과 구두점

Exercise 1 p.184~185

1. My mother went to the store. She bought some apples.
or My mother went to the store, and she bought some apples.
or My mother went to the store; she bought some apples.
2. I usually love pizza for dinner, but today I had it for lunch.
3. I read the novel; however, my brother saw the movie.
4. Mr. Kim is going to Busan, and he plans to stay there.
5. Although it rained heavily during the afternoon, we had picnic anyway.
6. Taewoo studied hard. However, he failed the math test.
7. Because I didn't know which job I wanted, I was too confused to decide.
8. Mr. Lee is a good typist; he makes few mistakes.

Exercise 2 p.185

Dear Aunt,

How are you? I'm sorry that you had the flu. I hope that you are feeling better now.

Here we are in our new house. We like it here, but we miss our old friends. Please write to me and tell me the news. We're still unpacking our things. I can't find any more paper. I'll write a longer letter next time.

Love,
Hyena