

GRAMMAR

in Action



Workbook

Your English SchoolBooks
YESBooks

UNIT 01

Sentence Structure

Key Points

A Read the sentences and divide into subject and predicate.

1. Your brother / looks upset.
2. Jackie/wears a scarf and a pair of gloves.
3. Cats and dogs/fight with each other.
4. The beautiful woman/sings an opera song.
5. The snow on the roof/is melting.

B Match the correct sentence structure.

- | | | |
|--|--|-----------|
| 1. My name is Becky Sargent. | | S + V |
| 2. Some children write diaries in English. | | S + V + C |
| 3. My neighbor's dog is barking loudly. | | S + V + O |

Check Up

C Circle the subject and underline the verb.

1. Mr. Stout feels very tired.
2. A lot of boys wear shorts in summer.
3. The green sweater is warm and soft.
4. My friend and I bake cookies together.

D Check the correct box for the underlined words.

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1. My grandpa is <u>a great artist</u> . | [<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>] Complement | [<input type="checkbox"/>] Object |
| 2. People eat <u>lunch</u> at noon. | [<input type="checkbox"/>] Complement | [<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>] Object |
| 3. A girl is washing <u>her hands</u> . | [<input type="checkbox"/>] Complement | [<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>] Object |
| 4. Danny's idea sounds <u>wonderful</u> . | [<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>] Complement | [<input type="checkbox"/>] Object |

E Choose the correct answers.

- _____ plays the piano every day.
 (a) Is (b) They (c) Amy (d) Amy and I
- Mr. Hanson _____ math at school.
 (a) is (b) teaches (c) teacher (d) English
- The train station _____ very busy.
 (a) sees (b) walks (c) cooks (d) is
- _____ in the east.
 (a) The sun (b) Rises (c) The sun rises (d) Rises the sun
- My mother _____ after meals every morning.
 (a) does (b) dishes (c) does the dishes (d) the dishes does

Edit & Write

F Correct the wrong parts and rewrite the sentences.

- Matt and I to school walk. Matt and I walk to school.
- My uncle a famous actor. My uncle is a famous actor.
- A lot of milk we drink. We drink a lot of milk.
- This soup sour and spicy tastes. This soup tastes sour and spicy.
- Invitation cards make the children. The children make invitation cards.

G Unscramble the sentences filling in the blanks with the correct words.

	Subject	Verb	Complement	Object
1.	Kelly	likes	X	ice cream
2.	The singer	looks	handsome	X
3.	Two babies	are crying	X	X
4.	The boys	play	X	soccer

- ① Kelly / ice cream / likes ② the singer / handsome / looks
 ③ are crying / two babies ④ the boys / soccer / play

UNIT 02

Nouns & Articles

Key Points

A Write the plural nouns or UC(uncountable) if the noun is uncountable.

- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|----------|--------------|
| 1. fork | <u>forks</u> | 2. juice | <u>UC</u> | 3. bus | <u>buses</u> |
| 4. baby | <u>babies</u> | 5. wolf | <u>wolves</u> | 6. bread | <u>UC</u> |
| 7. sheep | <u>sheep</u> | 8. health | <u>UC</u> | 9. paper | <u>UC</u> |
| 10. information | <u>UC</u> | 11. gas | <u>UC</u> | 12. toy | <u>toys</u> |

B Write *a, an, the* or *nothing (-)*.

- Mr. Jackson is such an honest person.
- The moon is very bright tonight.
- There is a pen on the desk. Please pass me the pen.
- She doesn't like - horror movies.

Check Up

C Complete the sentences with the plural nouns.

- The boys brush their teeth after meals.
- Two children eat two sandwiches for lunch.
- Doctors help sick people.
- Some Muslim women wear head scarves.

doctor / person
 woman / scarf
 child / sandwich
 boy / tooth

D Read the sentences and circle the two uncountable nouns.

- There are a bottle of ketchup and a jar of honey on the table.
- My mother always adds some milk in her tea.
- Mr. Johnson has lots of work but he doesn't have enough time.
- Mrs. Carson spends a lot of money on antique furniture.

E Choose the correct answers.

- There are many beautiful _____ in Europe.
 (a) city (b) citys (c) cities (d) cities
- My teacher gave me _____.
 (a) a advice (b) advices (c) a piece of advice (d) a piece of advices
- It is _____ important message. Please tell Mr. Tyler right now.
 (a) a (b) an (c) the (d) ø
- Look at _____ sky! There are a lot of _____.
 (a) a - star (b) ø - stars (c) the - star (d) the - stars
- After school, I play _____ violin and my brother plays _____ soccer.
 (a) a - the (b) the - a (c) an - ø (d) the - ø

Edit & Write

F Choose the incorrect words and correct them.

- My sister is putting an ice cream in the freezer.
 (a) (b) (c) (d) (c) → ice cream
- Bill buys two loaf of bread every week.
 (a) (b) (c) (d) (b) → loaves
- Mom, we need a bag of flours and a bottle of juice.
 (a) (b) (c) (d) (b) → flour
- Gavin speaks two languages, an English and Spanish.
 (a) (b) (c) (d) (c) → English
- The waters in the lake is very dirty. Don't swim there.
 (a) (b) (c) (d) (a) → water

G Make sentences with a, an, the or nothing (-) in the simple present.

- she / have / old bike _____ She has an old bike.
- they / look at / moon _____ They look at the moon.
- I / read / interesting book _____ I read an interesting book.
- it / be / great game _____ It is a great game.
- fast food / have / too much fat _____ Fast food has too much fat.

UNIT 03

Indefinite Pronouns

Key Points

A Choose the correct answers.

1. There is (something) / anything) in my eye.
2. A mouse is (somewhere) / anywhere) in the attic.
3. I won't say (something / anything) about the rumor.
4. Is (somebody / anybody) in the bathroom?

B Complete the sentences using *every-* or *no-*.

1. The comedian was so funny. Everybody laughed so hard.
2. I don't want to eat anything. I want nothing for dinner.
3. The rescue team searched everywhere, but they didn't find anything.
4. It was a school holiday. Josh met nobody at school.

Check Up

C Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

1. Adam doesn't remember anything about the dream.
2. My hometown is the same as before. Nothing has changed!
3. Tina is a flight attendant. She goes everywhere in the world.
4. What do you do if somebody loves you?

somebody
~~anything~~
nothing
everywhere

D Complete the dialogues with the given words.

1. something / anything A: I heard something loud last night.
B: Really? I didn't hear anything.
2. somewhere / anywhere A: My car keys aren't anywhere at home!
B: I think they're somewhere in your car.

E Choose the correct answers.

- _____ is at the door.
 (a) Somebody (b) Anybody (c) Somewhere (d) Anywhere
- My computer automatically turns off. Is there _____ wrong with it?
 (a) something (b) anything (c) everything (d) nothing
- Ricky broke his leg. He could go _____.
 (a) somewhere (b) nowhere (c) something (d) nothing
- A: There is _____ in the cupboard.
 B: We should go grocery shopping, then.
 (a) something (b) anything (c) everything (d) nothing
- A: Did _____ call our home last night?
 B: Yes, _____ called. But he called the wrong number.
 (a) somebody - anybody (b) anybody - somebody
 (c) something - anything (d) anything - something

Edit & Write

F Choose the wrong words and correct them.

- The squirrel is hiding anything. I think they're nuts.
 (a) (b) (c) (d) (b) → something
- I think everyone are equal under the law.
 (a) (b) (c) (d) (b) → is
- Peter doesn't want to go somewhere. He's very tired.
 (a) (b) (c) (d) (c) → anywhere
- There is anybody in the park because it is too late.
 (a) (b) (c) (d) (b) → nobody

G Rewrite the sentences.

- They are buying something. [X] They aren't buying anything.
- There is somebody in the room. [X] There isn't anybody in the room.
- She went somewhere last night. [?] Did she go anywhere last night?
- He saw somebody there. [?] Did he see anybody there?

UNIT 04

Comparatives & Superlatives

Key Points

A Write the comparative and superlative forms.

- | | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. tall | taller | tallest | 2. hot | hotter | hottest |
| 3. late | later | latest | 4. easy | easier | easiest |
| 5. much | more | most | 6. bad | worse | worst |
| 7. dangerous | more dangerous | most dangerous | 8. famous | more famous | most famous |

B Write the adjective using *as...as*.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. longer | as long as | 2. faster | as fast as |
| 3. higher | as high as | 4. wider | as wide as |
| 5. smartest | as smart as | 6. thinnest | as thin as |
| 7. most expensive | as expensive as | 8. more delicious | as delicious as |

Check Up

C Complete the sentences with the comparative or superlative forms.

- The train station is closer [close] than the airport from here.
- The roller coaster is the most exciting [exciting] ride in this amusement park.
- The blue whale is bigger [big] than the humpback whale.
- Winter is the best [good] month for skiing in Korea.

D Complete the sentences using *as...as* or *not as...as*.

- Tara and I are the same age. Tara is as old as I am. [old]
- Room A and B are the same size. Room A is as large as room B. [large]
- Yesterday was colder than today. Today is not as cold as yesterday. [cold]
- Evan is thinner than Matt. Matt is not as thin as Evan. [thin]

E Choose the correct answers.

- Chad is _____ boy in our class.
 (a) funnier (b) funnier than (c) the funniest (d) the most funny
- That question is very simple. It's as _____ as pie.
 (a) easy (b) easier (c) easiest (d) easier than
- Musicals are _____ operas.
 (a) popular than (b) more popular than
 (c) most popular than (d) the most popular than
- Venus is _____ planet in the solar system.
 And Mercury is _____ to the sun.
 (a) brighter than - closer (b) the brightest - closer than
 (c) the brightest - the closest (d) the brighter than - the closer than
- A: Does your brother eat _____ than you?
 B: Yes, he does. He eats the _____ in my family.
 (a) much - more (b) more - most (c) most - more (d) much - most

Edit & Write

F Circle the wrong words and correct them.

- Math is more difficult then English. than
- My computer is not as new yours. as new as
- The jet plane is the most fast of all the planes. fastest
- This mobile phone is more cheap than that smartphone. cheaper

G Write sentences using the given words with the comparative or superlative forms.

Ian	Greg	Peter
145 cm / 38 kg	145 cm / 35 kg	138 cm / 34 kg

- Ian / Peter [tall] Ian is taller than Peter.
- Ian / Greg [tall] Ian is as tall as Greg.
- Greg / Peter [heavy] Greg is heavier than Peter.
- Ian [heavy] Ian is the heaviest.

UNIT 05

Participle Adjectives

Key Points

A Complete the sentences with the present participles.

1. **excite** The new *Harry Potter* movie is exciting.
2. **amaze** The four-fingered pianist's concert was amazing.
3. **confuse** This city map looks very confusing.
4. **bore** Jordan had a boring weekend.

B Complete the sentences with the past participles.

1. **scare** The little girls were scared of dogs.
2. **interest** Daniel is interested in space and astronomy.
3. **tire** The workers were very tired.
4. **embarrass** I was embarrassed in front of many people.

Check Up

C Read and match the sentences.

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. a. The last scene of the movie is b. Many people are | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> shocked. shocking. |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. a. My score was b. After the exam, I was | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> very disappointing. very disappointed. |

D Complete the sentences with the present participles or past participles.

1. **surprise** The result of the test was surprising.
2. **touch** The students were touched by Tina's speech.
3. **annoy** My brother always bugs me. I am annoyed with him.
4. **exhaust** Dan had an exhausting day. He fell asleep very quickly.

E Choose the correct answers.

1. There wasn't anybody _____ in the disaster.
(a) injure (b) injures (c) injuring **(d) injured**
2. Charlie's leg is _____. He can't walk.
(a) break (b) breaking **(c) broken** (d) to break
3. Look at the _____ baby! She is just like an angel.
(a) sleep **(b) sleeping** (c) slept (d) to sleep
4. Rainy days are _____. I'm _____ by this gloomy weather.
(a) depressed - depressing **(b) depressing - depressed**
(c) depressed - depressed (d) depressing - depressing
5. Robert has a _____ smile. I was _____ to him.
(a) charming - attracting **(b) charming - attracted**
(c) charmed - attracting (d) charmed - attracted

Edit & Write

F Circle the wrong words and correct them.

1. The story is quite **pleased** to the children. _____ pleasing
2. Brian knows a lot of words. He is a **walk** dictionary. _____ walking
3. This lake is completely **freezing**. _____ frozen
4. There are some **boiling** eggs on the plate. _____ boiled

G Choose the correct particles and unscramble the sentences.

1. **tiring** / tired is the man's job really
_____ The man's job is really tiring.
2. **relaxing** / relaxed listen music to
_____ Listen to relaxing music.
3. exciting / **excited** was the boy about the game
_____ The boy was excited about the game.
4. breaking / **broken** careful be with the mirror
_____ Be careful with the broken mirror.

UNIT 06

Simple Present vs. Present Progressive

Key Points

A Complete the sentences in the simple present or present progressive.

1. **drink**
 - a. My parents usually drink hot coffee in the morning.
 - b. They are drinking ice coffee now.
2. **play**
 - a. Brian is playing tennis with his friend now.
 - b. Brian and his friend play tennis every Friday.

B Choose the correct answers.

1. Joanne (needs / is needing) her teacher's help.
2. The elephant (drinks / is drinking) a lot of water now.
3. I (don't like / am not liking) the color of these shoes.
4. The baby (doesn't sleep / isn't sleeping) in his cradle right now.

Check Up

C Complete the sentences in the simple present and present progressive.

1.
 - a. My mother always bakes a cake on my birthday.
 - b. Mrs. Carter is baking delicious cookies now.
2.
 - a. The temperature in this city falls below zero in winter.
 - b. Wow! Leaves are falling down like rain now.
3.
 - a. I don't read English novels.
 - b. Mr. Jackson isn't reading a newspaper now.
4.
 - a. Julie and I aren't eating snacks at the moment.
 - b. My sister doesn't eat meat. She's a vegetarian.

fall

bake

not eat

not read

D Choose the correct answers.

- Mike and Terry _____ pancakes right now.
 (a) make (b) making (c) is making (d) are making
- Korea _____ four seasons, spring, summer, fall and winter.
 (a) have (b) has (c) is having (d) are having
- A: _____ your father _____ now? B: Yes, he's really busy.
 (a) Is - work (b) Is - working (c) Does - work (d) Does - working
- A: Where _____ you _____ now?
 B: I'm going to the library.
 (a) are - go (b) are - going (c) do - go (d) do - going
- A: Does she _____ a new pair of shoes?
 B: Yes, her old ones are worn out. She _____ a new pair.
 (a) want - needs (b) wants - need
 (c) want - is needing (d) wants - is needing

Edit & Write

E Choose the wrong words and correct them.

- I writing this postcard at a hotel in Rome now. (a) → am writing
- My mother speaks Italian, but my father don't speak it. (c) → doesn't
- My brother isn't knowing about the Colosseum. (b) → doesn't know / knows
- We are learn about the history of the Roman Empire. (b) → learning

F Make sentences in the simple present or present progressive.

- she / walk / to school _____ She is walking to school _____ now.
- Sam / remember / the girl _____ Sam remembers the girl _____ from the party.
- what / you / do _____ What are you doing _____ right now?
- what / you / do _____ What do you do _____ in your free time?

UNIT 07

Simple Past

Key Points

A Complete the sentences in the simple past.

1. wash Peter washed his bike last Saturday.
2. sell Mr. and Mrs. Lee sold their house two years ago.
3. not meet Roy didn't meet his friend yesterday.
4. not go My family and I didn't go to San Francisco last year.

B Complete the questions in the simple past.

1. He studied... Did he study French yesterday?
2. They arrived... Did they arrive on time for the meeting?
3. She did... Did she do the dishes an hour ago?
4. You broke... Did you break the vase a minute ago?

Check Up

C Choose the correct answers.

1. My sister and I (make / made) a snowman last week.
2. Tommy didn't (play / played) tennis this morning.
3. My father (run / ran) a marathon last week but he didn't (win / won) any prizes.
4. I didn't (feel / felt) well last night, so I (go / went) to bed early.

D Rewrite the sentences.

1. The boys played football. [X] The boys didn't play football.
2. Bill knew my address. [X] Bill didn't know my address.
3. Sandy enjoyed the party. [?] Did Sandy enjoy the party?
4. Your teacher gave you some advice. [?] Did your teacher give you some advice?

E Choose the correct answers.

- Patrick _____ to class very late yesterday.
 (a) come (b) comes (c) came (d) coming
- It _____ much last summer.
 (a) rain (b) rains (c) not rained (d) didn't rain
- The children _____ the movie last night, but they _____ it much.
 (a) watch - like (b) watch - not like
 (c) watched - don't like (d) watched - didn't like
- Q: Did Simon _____ to Paris two years ago?
 A: Yes, he _____. He's still in Paris.
 (a) move - does (b) move - did (c) moved - does (d) moved - did
- Q: Where _____ Anna travel in Europe last month?
 A: She _____ Belgium from end to end.
 (a) does - travel (b) does - travels (c) did - travel (d) did - traveled

Edit & Write

F Correct the underlined words.

- Q: What did he wrote last night? _____ write
 A: He writes a book report. _____ wrote
- Q: When does your mother get up yesterday? _____ did
 A: She is getting up at five o'clock. _____ got up
- Q: Where did your cousins went? _____ go
 A: They were went to the park. _____ went

G Make sentences in the simple past.

- Kyle / forget / about the party [O] _____ Kyle forgot about the party.
- the kids / do / their homework [X] _____ The kids didn't do their homework.
- what / you / buy / at the store [?] _____ What did you buy at the store?
- when / your dad / eat dinner [?] _____ When did your dad eat dinner?

UNIT 08

Past Progressive

Key Points

A Complete the sentences in the past progressive.

1. **cook** My mother was cooking breakfast.
2. **make** My sister and I were making the bed.
3. **not take** My father wasn't taking a bath.
4. **not sit** My grandparents weren't sitting on the couch.

B Complete the questions in the past progressive.

1. **they / look** Were they looking at the moon at ten last night?
2. **you / wear** Were you wearing a hat and gloves yesterday?
3. **Joe / sleep** Was Joe sleeping at five o'clock yesterday?
4. **the cat / chase** Was the cat chasing the mice away?

Check Up

C Complete the sentences in the simple past or past progressive.

1. **watch** My mother fell asleep while she was watching a movie.
2. **ring** Bill was reading a book when the telephone rang.
3. **walk** While Jen was walking to school, she met her teacher.
4. **throw** When you threw a snowball, I was making a snowman.

D Complete the questions and answers in the past progressive.

1. Q: Were you riding a bike? A: Yes, I was.
2. Q: Was Eddie waiting in line? A: No, he wasn't.
3. Q: Was Sarah jumping a rope? A: Yes, she was.
4. Q: Were the girls swimming in the sea? A: No, they weren't.

jump
wait
ride
swim

E Choose the correct answers.

- It _____ a lot at nine o'clock last night.
 (a) snow (b) snows (c) snowing (d) was snowing
- The boys _____ basketball at 3 p.m. yesterday.
 (a) don't play (b) aren't playing (c) didn't playing (d) weren't playing
- Riley _____ an email when the electricity went out.
 (a) writes (b) wrote (c) is writing (d) was writing
- Q: _____ it raining when you left the house?
 A: Yes, it _____. It was pouring down.
 (a) Did - did (b) Did - was (c) Was - did (d) Was - was
- Q: _____ doing when I called you?
 A: I was just having dinner.
 (a) What did you (b) What you did (c) What were you (d) What you were

Edit & Write

F Correct the underlined words.

- At seven o'clock last night, I read.
 _____ was reading
- My parents were rest at 2 p.m. yesterday.
 _____ resting
- Pat visited many places while he living in France.
 _____ was living
- We did playing games when our dad came home.
 _____ were / weren't
- Q: I saw Ryan at the bus stop. Where is he going?
 A: He going to his uncle's house.
 _____ was
 _____ was going

G Rewrite the sentences in the past progressive.

- Somebody knocked on the door. _____ Somebody was knocking on the door.
- Jack took his dog for a walk. _____ Jack was taking his dog for a walk.
- The kids didn't pay attention. _____ The kids weren't paying attention.
- Did you feel sick? _____ Were you feeling sick?
- Who did he wait for? _____ Who was he waiting for?

UNIT 09

Present Perfect I

Key Points

A Fill in the blanks with the past and past participle forms of the verbs.

- | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|---------|
| 1. finish | finished | finished | 2. tell | told | told |
| 3. move | moved | moved | 4. write | wrote | written |
| 5. do | did | done | 6. lose | lost | lost |
| 7. eat | ate | eaten | 8. speak | spoke | spoken |

B Complete the sentences in the present perfect.

- know I have known Jane for three years.
- be My father has been to India twice.
- not win Chloe hasn't won the local game yet.
- not read My friends haven't read that book.

Check Up

C Complete the sentences in the present perfect.

- you / work You have worked at the bank since 2006.
- she / study She has studied English for six years.
- we / try We have tried bungee jumping many times.
- they / meet They have met my parents before.

D Complete the sentences in the present perfect.

- Mr. and Mrs. Evans have lived in Florida for ten years.
- Tara has heard the song before.
- Ryan hasn't played rugby before.
- My friend and I haven't seen the movie *Titanic* yet.

~~live~~
hear
not see
not play

E Choose the correct answers.

- My aunt _____ in the library for eight years.
 (a) work (b) works (c) has working (d) has worked
- Mrs. Park _____ a professional golfer since 1981.
 (a) is (b) was (c) been (d) has been
- Daniel and his friend _____ at this hotel since last Sunday.
 (a) stay (b) stayed (c) has stayed (d) have stayed
- I _____ a letter to my teacher yet.
 (a) don't write (b) didn't written (c) haven't written (d) didn't have written
- The rain _____ since last week. I'm tired of this rain.
 (a) doesn't stop (b) didn't stop (c) haven't stopped (d) hasn't stopped

Edit & Write

F Circle the wrong words and correct them.

- Susan has be sick for a week. been
- We know Jane since 2005. have known
- My cousin wants a pet since he was young. has wanted
- I haven't saw the shooting star before. seen
- It doesn't be sunny for a long time. hasn't been

G Make sentences with the given words in the present perfect.

- you / win / the gold medal / twice
 _____ You have won the gold medal twice.
- the student / learn / Spanish / for three years
 _____ The student has learned Spanish for three years.
- Jordan / not be / to Japan / yet
 _____ Jordan hasn't been to Japan yet.
- I / not meet / famous singers / many times
 _____ I haven't met famous singers many times.

UNIT 10

Present Perfect II

Key Points

A Complete the questions in the present perfect.

- use Have you used the new PC?
- ride Has he ridden a horse?
- know How long has she known Brian?
- visit How many times have they visited Turkey?

B Complete the sentences in the simple past or present perfect.

- snow a. It snowed a lot last night.
 b. It has snowed a lot since yesterday morning.
- not clean a. I didn't clean my room yesterday.
 b. I haven't cleaned my room since last week.

Check Up

C Complete the sentences in the present perfect and make questions and answers.

- She has won a gold medal from the Olympics.
Q: Has she won a gold medal? A: Yes, she has.
- You have been to Russia.
Q: Have you been to Russia? A: Yes, I(we) have.
- It has rained a lot since last week.
Q: Has it rained a lot since last week? A: No, it hasn't.
- They have learned Latin dance.
Q: Have they learned Latin dance? A: No, they haven't.

win

be

learn

rain

D Choose the correct answers.

- I _____ to Thailand last year.
 (a) go (b) went (c) has gone (d) have gone
- Has your mother _____ Thai food yet?
 (a) try (b) tried (c) trying (d) has tried
- _____ your sister _____ her homework three hours ago?
 (a) Does - finish (b) Did - finish (c) Was - finishing (d) Has - finished
- Q: _____ it snowed since yesterday? A: Yes, it _____.
 (a) Did - did (b) Did - has (c) Has - did (d) Has - has
- Q: _____ Jackie last week? A: No, _____.
 (a) Did you meet - I didn't (b) Did you meet - I haven't
 (c) Have you met - I didn't (d) Have you met - I haven't



Edit & Write

E Correct the underlined words.

- Q: Has Kevin go paragliding? _____ gone
 A: No, he didn't. _____ hasn't
- Q: Has he in the national soccer team last year? _____ Was
 A: Yes, he were the national team's leader. _____ was
- Q: When has your uncle get a new job? _____ did
 A: He gets a new job as a chef a month ago. _____ got
- Q: How long did you lived in Korea? _____ have
 A: I have living here since 2006. _____ lived

F Complete the dialogue in the simple past or present perfect.

A: How was your trip to Seoul?
 B: It was wonderful. _____ Have you been _____ to Seoul yet? [you / be]
 A: Yes, _____ I have been _____ there once. [I / be]
 B: When _____ did you go _____ there for the first time? [you / go]
 A: _____ I visited _____ there two years ago. [I / visit]

UNIT 11

Gerunds

Key Points

A Complete the sentences using gerunds.

1. make a card Making a card is meaningful.
2. swim in the ocean Swimming in the ocean isn't easy.
3. play golf His hobby is playing golf.
4. bite my fingernails My bad habit is biting my fingernails.

B Complete the sentences using the given words.

1. draw I enjoy drawing my portrait.
2. ask Tony keeps asking about world history.
3. pay Thank you for paying for our dinner.
4. be My sister is dreaming of being a vet.

Check Up

C Circle the verbs taking gerunds and complete the sentences using gerunds.

1. cook My mother loves cooking Italian food.
2. build The beavers finished building their house.
3. learn Susie never gives up learning French.
4. rain I hope it stops raining soon.

D Complete the sentences using gerunds.

1. Doing the dishes is Ted's daily chore.
2. My dad usually goes fishing on Saturdays.
3. I'm interested in studying space science.
4. The lady's job is selling flowers.

fish
study
sell
~~do~~

E Choose the correct answers.

- _____ children is hard work.
(a) Teach (b) Teaching (c) Taught (d) Have taught
- Diego imagined _____ in front of many people.
(a) sing (b) sang (c) sung (d) singing
- We were afraid of _____ that wooden bridge.
(a) cross (b) crossed (c) crossing (d) to cross
- Q: Does he _____ jogging along the river? A: Yes, he loves it.
(a) like (b) want (c) hope (d) plan
- Q: Do you mind _____ the window? A: Not at all.
(a) open (b) opened (c) opening (d) to open

Edit & Write

F Circle the wrong words and correct them.

- (Fly) there is faster than driving there. Flying
- (To becoming) a famous actor is my dream. Becoming
- I didn't practice (played) the piano. playing
- Linda went (to shopping) last Saturday. shopping
- Brandon is bad at (to keep) secrets. keeping

G Answer the questions using gerunds.

- Q: What are you good at?
A: _____ I am good at baking cookies. _____ [bake cookies]
- Q: What are they talking about?
A: _____ They are talking about planning a trip. _____ [plan a trip]
- Q: What do you enjoy?
A: _____ I enjoy reading books. _____ [read books]
- Q: What does she quit?
A: _____ She quits drinking coffee. _____ [drink coffee]

UNIT 12

Infinitives I

Key Points

A Complete the sentences using infinitives.

1. buy Justin wants to buy a new dictionary.
2. study I would love to study overseas.
3. count It is easy to count to 100 in English.
4. drink It isn't good to drink too much soda.

B Complete the sentences using the given words.

1. I go to bed to sleep. [sleep]
2. I go to school to learn. [learn]
3. I go to a bookstore to buy some books. [buy]
4. I go to an amusement park to have fun. [have]

Check Up

C Complete the sentences using the given words.

1. hope / meet I hope to meet you sometime soon again.
2. plans / go Carl plans to go to the ice hockey game.
3. decided / move My parents decided to move to the countryside.
4. pretended / know Emily pretended to know the answers in math class.

D Complete the sentences using infinitives.

1. The old lady wears glasses to see better.
2. Press this button to start the computer.
3. I raise my hand to ask a question.
4. We arrived early to the concert to get the best seats.

start
get
ask
~~see~~

E Choose the correct answers.

1. People use a broom _____ the floor.
(a) sweep (b) sweeping (c) to sweep (d) to sweeping
2. The boy _____ his homework, but he didn't do it again.
(a) promised do (b) promised to do (c) promised doing (d) to promise do
3. _____ is exciting _____ a roller coaster.
(a) It - ride (b) It - to ride (c) This - ride (d) This - to ride
4. Eric enjoys _____ music. He expects _____ more.
(a) to study - to learn (b) to study - learning
(c) studying - to learn (d) studying - learning
5. Craig wanted _____ out somewhere, so he went _____.
(a) to go - to fish (b) to go - fishing
(c) going - to fish (d) going - fishing

Edit & Write

F Correct the underlined words.

1. We would love invite you to our party. to invite
2. Hailey agreed to sharing her sandwich with her friend. to share
3. It is good for your health eat fruit and vegetables. to eat
4. James went to the train station exchanging the ticket. to exchange

G Rewrite the sentences using infinitives.

1. I write a diary in English because I want to improve my English writing.
I write a diary in English to improve my English writing.
2. Roy is saving money because he wants to go to Europe.
Roy is saving money to go to Europe.
3. Luke went to the museum because he wanted to see Picasso's paintings.
Luke went to the museum to see Picasso's paintings.
4. Becky wore high-heeled shoes because she wanted to look taller.
Becky wore high-heeled shoes to look taller.

UNIT 13

Infinitives II



Key Points



Complete the sentences using infinitives.

1. **meet** I am glad _____ to meet _____ you.
2. **get** Sarah was surprised _____ to get _____ a letter from Dan.
3. **open** This box isn't easy _____ to open _____.
4. **believe** Mike's story is hard _____ to believe _____.



Complete the sentences using *too* or *enough*.

1. Erica can't work today. She is _____ too tired _____. [tired]
2. I can't drive a car. I am _____ too young _____. [young]
3. Bert can reach the top shelf. He is _____ tall enough _____. [tall]
4. The students can solve the problem. They are _____ smart enough _____. [smart]



Check Up



Complete the sentences using the given words.

1. Alex was _____ surprised to hear _____ the local news. [surprised / hear]
2. I was _____ lucky to pass _____ the difficult math test. [lucky / pass]
3. Argentina is _____ far to go _____ from my country. [far / go]
4. This weather is _____ perfect to play _____ outside. [perfect / play]



Complete the sentences using *too..to...* or *enough to*.

1. Linda is _____ old enough to watch _____ this movie. [enough / old / watch]
2. Thailand is _____ too hot to visit _____ this time of year. [too / hot / visit]
3. Mr. Tyler was _____ fast enough to catch _____ the thief. [enough / fast / catch]
4. The hotel was _____ too expensive to stay at _____ in August. [too / expensive / stay at]

E Choose the correct answers.

1. The basketball players were pleased _____ the tournament game.
(a) win (b) won (c) winning (d) to win
2. The road is always _____ to cross safely.
(a) to busy (b) too busy (c) enough busy (d) busy enough
3. My uncle is _____ touch the ceiling of his room.
(a) tall enough (b) tall enough to (c) to tall enough (d) to enough tall
4. This potato soup is _____ .
(a) to hot too eat (b) too hot to eat (c) hot too eating (d) too hot eating
5. The laptop computer is _____ .
(a) carry convenient (b) convenient to carry (c) to carry convenient (d) convenient carrying

Edit & Write

F Correct the underlined words.

1. His poems are enough difficult to understand. too difficult
2. I was disappointed experience the poor service. to experience
3. The young boy was shy too to talk to the pretty girl. too shy to talk
4. Ryan is strong enough lifting a heavy box by himself. strong enough to lift

G Rewrite the sentences using infinitives with adjectives.

1. They found out the result. They were happy.
_____ They were happy to find out the result.
2. I broke my mom's favorite vase. I was sorry.
_____ I was sorry to break my mom's favorite vase.
3. She can't tell a lie. She is too honest.
_____ She is too honest to tell a lie.
4. He can help many poor children. He is generous enough.
_____ He is generous enough to help many poor children.

UNIT 14

Passive

Key Points

A Choose the correct answers.

1. Henry Dunant (awarded / was awarded) the first Nobel Peace Prize.
2. I (studied / was studied) Japanese for three years at school.
3. This window (broke / was broken) by your little brother.
4. We (spent / were spent) too much money on music CDs.

B Complete the sentences in the simple present passive.

1. **bake** This fresh bread is baked by Mrs. Jervis every day.
2. **tell** The stories are told by my grandmother.
3. **play** Soccer is played all over the world.
4. **grow** Bananas are grown in hot countries.

Check Up

C Complete the sentences in the present passive using the given verbs.

1. The new computer is used [use] by Ethan today.
2. A lot of animals are saved [save] by the rescue team these days.
3. These model airplanes aren't made [not make] in China.
4. The tiger isn't fed [not feed] by the zookeeper every day.

D Complete the sentences in the passive.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. Peter kicked the ball. | The ball <u>was kicked by</u> Peter. |
| 2. I drew these pictures. | These pictures <u>were drawn by</u> me. |
| 3. Jane didn't water the flowers. | The flowers <u>weren't watered by</u> Jane. |
| 4. You didn't write this poem. | This poem <u>wasn't written by</u> you. |

E Choose the correct answers.

- The best carpets _____ in Turkey.
(a) make (b) made (c) making (d) are made
- This machine _____ by the engineer yesterday.
(a) fixes (b) fixed (c) is fixed (d) was fixed
- My cousins _____ in Toronto last year.
(a) is born (b) are born (c) was born (d) were born
- The first FIFA World Cup _____ in Uruguay in 1930.
(a) holds (b) held (c) was held (d) were held
- John F. Kennedy _____ the president of United States in 1961.
(a) elects (b) elected (c) is elected (d) was elected

Edit & Write

F Circle the wrong words and correct them.

- Chocolate is eating all over the world. eaten
- Robert invited to the house-warming party last Sunday. was invited
- The streets are cleaned to the street cleaner every day. by
- James Cameron was directed the movie *Avatar*. directed
- These cars don't produce in Japan. weren't produced

G Rewrite the sentences in the passive.

- Everyone loves Mickey Mouse.
Mickey Mouse is loved by everyone.
- Mr. Hagen teaches the students.
The students are taught by Mr. Hagen.
- Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone.
The telephone was invented by Alexander Graham Bell.
- Leonardo da Vinci painted the Mona Lisa.
The Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo da Vinci.

UNIT 15

Information Questions

Key Points

A Fill in the blanks with *how tall*, *how far*, *how long* or *how often*.

- | | |
|--|----------------------|
| 1. Q: <u>How far</u> is your school from here? | A: Two blocks away. |
| 2. Q: <u>How tall</u> are you? | A: 156 centimeters. |
| 3. Q: <u>How long</u> does it take to boil eggs? | A: About 20 minutes. |
| 4. Q: <u>How often</u> do you go for a walk? | A: Every day. |

B Match the questions to the right answers.

- | | |
|---|----------------------|
| 1. What color are your eyes? | He went to the left. |
| 2. Whose bike is that? | They're brown. |
| 3. What time did the movie start? | It's Johnny's. |
| 4. Which direction did he go to, right or left? | It started at 10:20. |

Check Up

C Fill in the blanks with the correct words and *how*.

- | | |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1. Q: <u>How heavy</u> is the box? | A: It's almost 20 kilograms. |
| 2. Q: <u>How much</u> is a ticket to Rome? | A: It's 130 dollars. |
| 3. Q: <u>How fast</u> is motorcycle? | A: It's faster than bicycle. |
| 4. Q: <u>How big</u> is your apartment? | A: It has three bedrooms. |

big
fast
much
~~heavy~~

D Complete the questions with *which* or *whose*.

- | | |
|--|------------------------|
| 1. Q: <u>Whose</u> pen is this? | A: It's mine. |
| 2. Q: <u>Which</u> dress do you want? | A: I want the red one. |
| 3. Q: <u>Which</u> fruit do you like, oranges or melons? | A: Oranges. |
| 4. Q: <u>Whose</u> car are you going to drive? | A: Paul's. |

E Choose the correct answers.

1. Q: _____ did you stay in Mexico? A: I was there for a week.
(a) How far (b) How often (c) How long (d) How many
2. Q: How often does your dad read a newspaper? A: He reads it _____.
(a) today (b) every day (c) the newspaper (d) Tony's
3. Q: _____ birthday is today? A: It's Maria's birthday.
(a) How (b) What (c) Which (d) Whose
4. Q: _____ size does she wear for pants? A: She wears size 2.
(a) Who (b) What (c) Whose (d) How
5. Q: _____ music do you like better, jazz or rock? A: I like jazz better.
(a) How (b) Where (c) Which (d) Whose

Edit & Write

F Correct the underlined words.

1. Q: This tree is huge. How tall is the tree? _____ How old
A: It is over 200 years.
2. Q: I like baseball very much. How sport do you like? _____ What sport
A: I like baseball too. Let's play together sometime.
3. Q: It's a great painting. Who painting is this? _____ Whose painting
A: It's Monet's painting. It's called Water Lilies.

G Choose the correct question words and make questions.

1. Q: _____ How much does it cost? (how much) / how many)
A: It costs 25 dollars.
2. Q: _____ How long does it take to go there? (how long) / how often)
A: It takes over an hour to go there.
3. Q: _____ Whose dog is it? (which dog / whose dog)
A: It is Mike's dog.
4. Q: _____ What season do you like? (what season) / whose season)
A: I like spring.

UNIT 16

Tag Questions

Key Points

A Complete the tag questions.

1. Today is Sunday, _____ isn't it _____ ?
2. Your brother was here yesterday, _____ wasn't he _____ ?
3. The dog sleeps in its house, _____ doesn't it _____ ?
4. Tom's parrots can't speak, _____ can they _____ ?

B Complete the tag questions and answers.

1. a. Q: Are you Mike's friend? A: Yes, _____ I am _____ .
 b. Q: You are Mike's friend, _____ aren't you _____ ? A: Yes, _____ I am _____ .
2. a. Q: Do your parents like tea? A: No, _____ they don't _____ .
 b. Q: Your parents don't like tea, _____ do they? _____ ? A: No, _____ they don't _____ .

Check Up

C Complete the tag questions and match the answers.

1. Mrs. Lee can speak English, _____ can't she _____ ?
 2. You finished your homework, _____ didn't you _____ ?
 3. Bill doesn't like fish, _____ does he _____ ?
 4. Your cousins aren't British, _____ are they _____ ?
- Yes, I did.
 Yes, he does.
 No, they aren't.
 No, she can't.

D Complete the tag questions and answers.

1. Q: Evan's father is Italian, _____ isn't he _____ ? A: Yes, _____ he is _____ .
2. Q: The kids played soccer, _____ didn't they _____ ? A: No, _____ they didn't _____ .
3. Q: Your mother wasn't upset, _____ was she _____ ? A: Yes, _____ she was _____ .
4. Q: You don't eat pork, _____ do you _____ ? A: No, _____ I(we) don't _____ .

E Choose the correct answers.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Q: You will come to my party, _____ you?
(a) will (b) will not (c) won't | A: Of course, I will.
(d) won't not |
| 2. Q: Those glasses aren't yours, are _____ ?
(a) these (b) those (c) they | A: Yes, they are mine.
(d) it |
| 3. Q: Frank didn't make this pie, _____ ?
(a) did Frank (b) didn't Frank (c) did he | A: No, he didn't. He bought it.
(d) didn't he |
| 4. Q: Your mother owns a restaurant, _____ ?
(a) does she (b) doesn't she (c) is she | A: Yes, she does.
(d) isn't she |
| 5. Q: Mrs. Miller is a doctor, isn't she?
(a) Yes, she is. (b) Yes, she isn't. (c) No, she is. | A: _____ She's a vet.
(d) No, she isn't. |

Edit & Write

F Choose the wrong words and correct them.

- | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Q: It is a beautiful day, <u>doesn't it</u> ?
(a) (b) | A: <u>Yes, it is.</u>
(c) (d) | <u>(a) → isn't</u> |
| 2. Q: These dishes look tasty, <u>don't these</u> ?
(a) (b) | A: <u>Yes, they do.</u>
(c) (d) | <u>(b) → they</u> |
| 3. Q: You were at home, <u>weren't you</u> ?
(a) (b) | A: <u>No, I was.</u>
(c) (d) | <u>(d) → wasn't</u> |
| 4. Q: Mark <u>can't drive</u> a truck, <u>can he</u> ?
(a) (b) (c) | A: <u>Yes, he can't.</u>
(d) | <u>(d) → No</u> |
| 5. Q: She didn't <u>remember you</u> , <u>didn't she</u> ?
(a) (b) (c) | A: <u>No, she didn't.</u>
(d) | <u>(b) → did</u> |

G Make tag questions.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. I think Julie is very smart. | <u>Julie is very smart, isn't she?</u> |
| 2. I think it was warm yesterday. | <u>It was warm yesterday, wasn't it?</u> |
| 3. I think you take sugar in your coffee. | <u>You take sugar in your coffee, don't you?</u> |
| 4. I think Alex can't cook pasta. | <u>Alex can't cook pasta, can he?</u> |
| 5. I think they didn't see the moon. | <u>They didn't see the moon, did they?</u> |

UNIT 17

Modal I: Advice

Key Points

A Fill in the blanks with *should* or *shouldn't*.

- You shouldn't eat much fast food.
- You should wash your hands before you eat.
- You shouldn't put too much salt in your food.
- You should brush your teeth three times a day.

B Complete the sentences using *had better* or *had better not*.

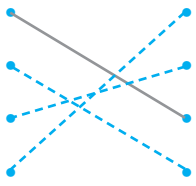



- study* I had better study harder for the next test.
- wash* Tom's shoes are dirty. He had better wash them.
- run* You had better not run in the hallway. It's slippery.
- make* The baby is sleeping. We had better not make a noise.

Check Up

C Complete the sentences using *should* or *shouldn't*.

- help* Friends should help each other.
- respect* Students should respect their teachers.
- litter* People shouldn't litter in the national park.
- watch* Children shouldn't watch TV for too long.

D Match the sentences and fill in the blanks with *had better* or *had better not*.

- The roads are icy.  He had better turn down the volume.
- This movie is violent.  I had better put some sunscreen on.
- The sun is very strong.  You had better not drive fast.
- The music is too loud.  We had better not watch it with young kids.

E Choose the correct answers.

- A: Wow! It's so quiet here. B: We _____ talk loudly in the temple.
 (a) should (b) shouldn't (c) had better (d) should better
- A: I want to travel to China. B: You _____ basic greetings in Chinese.
 (a) should learn (b) learn should (c) should learning (d) should to learn
- A: Susan is putting on weight. B: Yes, she _____ go on a diet.
 (a) has better (b) have better (c) had better (d) having better
- A: Sharks sometimes appear at this beach. B: You _____ here.
 (a) should swim (b) shouldn't swim (c) should swim not (d) not should swim
- A: I have a headache. B: You _____ late.
 (a) had better stay up (b) had better not stay up
 (c) hadn't better stay up (d) not had better stay up

Edit & Write

F Circle the wrong words and correct them.

- You should to wear a coat. It's cold outside. wear
- Gina's backpack is very old. She has better get a new one. had
- I hadn't better eat any more cookies. I have had enough. had better not
- He should think more deeply. He not should decide too quickly. should not(shouldn't)

G Unscramble the sentences.

- very careful with / be / this knife / you / should
You should be very careful with this knife.
- had better / on time / we / arrive / at the meeting
We had better arrive at the meeting on time.
- park / shouldn't / his car / Mr. Harrison / here
Mr. Harrison shouldn't park his car here. It's for the handicapped.
- I / eat / not / had better / this food
I had better not eat this food. It doesn't smell good.

UNIT 18

Modal II: Possibility

Key Points

A Fill in the blanks with *may* or *may not*.

1. Amy likes plants a lot. I may buy this plant for her.
2. Take this umbrella with you. It may rain tonight.
3. The traffic is pretty bad. She may not arrive on time.
4. The workers are very busy today. They may not have time to rest.

B Fill in the blanks with *must* or *can't*.

1. Peter doesn't speak Italian. He can't be from Italy.
2. Jane always wears different clothes. She must have a lot of clothes.
3. This jacket is too small for you. It can't be yours.
4. You have a lot of music CDs. You must be interested in music.

Check Up

C Choose the correct words and complete the sentences.

1. There are a lot of hotels on the main street.
You (might / might not) find a cheap one there.
2. Jane and I had a lot of work today. We are very tired.
We (might / might not) go to your party.
3. Ann has lived in America for ten years.
She (must / can't) speak English fluently.
4. Ian's uncle doesn't know anything about medicine.
He (must / can't) be a doctor.

Speak

find

be

go

D Choose the correct answers.

- Aliens might _____ on other planets in the universe.
 (a) live (b) lived (c) living (d) to live
- Jason, you _____ hungry. Let's go out for lunch.
 (a) must (b) must be (c) can't (d) can't be
- A: Are you sick now? B: Not sure. I _____ have a cold.
 (a) may (b) must (c) may not (d) can't
- A: Is he Ann's brother?
 B: He _____ be Ann's brother. She doesn't have a brother.
 (a) may (b) might (c) can't (d) must
- A: What will you do tomorrow?
 B: I'm not sure. I _____ go out at all. I might stay at home.
 (a) may (b) have to (c) might not (d) must not

Edit & Write

E Correct the underlined words.

- Justin keeps coughing. He must to have a cold. must have
- I'm not sure, but we travel may to Greece this summer. may travel
- My sister might go hiking with you. She has hurt her leg. might not go
- The dog always sits on my dad. It must likes him. must like

F Rewrite the *italic* sentences using the given words.

- The traffic is really bad. *We are late for the meeting.*
 might We might be late for the meeting.
- Debbie is very sick. *You won't meet her at the meeting.*
 may not You may not meet her at the meeting.
- Olivia is Kyle's next door neighbor. *Kyle knows her very well.*
 must Kyle must know her very well.
- The restaurant is empty. *The food isn't good.*
 can't The food can't be good.

UNIT 19

Prepositions

Key Points

A Write *about, at, for, from, of, in* or *with*.

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. good <u>at</u> | 2. full <u>of</u> | 3. worried <u>about</u> |
| 4. late <u>for</u> | 5. satisfied <u>with</u> | 6. interested <u>in</u> |
| 7. fond <u>of</u> | 8. famous <u>for</u> | 9. different <u>from</u> |

B Write *at, to, for, of, about* or *on*.

- | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1. pay <u>for</u> | 2. rely <u>on</u> | 3. laugh <u>at</u> |
| 4. worry <u>about</u> | 5. wait <u>for</u> | 6. forget <u>about</u> |
| 7. shout <u>at</u> | 8. listen <u>to</u> | 9. take care <u>of</u> |

* Some may have multiple answers.

Check Up

C Fill in the blanks with the correct prepositions.

1. I am satisfied with the final test result.
2. My dog is excellent at finding its bones.
3. Children are crazy about the new video game.
4. Please be careful with the glass vase.
5. Are you ready for the big match on Friday?

D Complete the sentences with the correct words in the box.

1. These books are mine. They belong to me.
2. The bears came down to the river to look for food.
3. Lunch is on me today. Don't worry about paying for it.
4. Eric is a pretty reliable person. You can depend on him.

worry about

~~belong to~~

depend on

look for

E Choose the correct answers.

1. The city park is full _____ children and old people.
(a) at (b) in (c) of (d) on
2. Something strange happened _____ me yesterday.
(a) at (b) for (c) of (d) to
3. Thank you _____ trying to understand me.
(a) about (b) for (c) of (d) with
4. Kevin is very _____ different cultures.
(a) look at (b) belong to (c) forget about (d) interested in
5. Don't wear these red pants. People will _____ you.
(a) laugh at (b) look for (c) thank for (d) rely on



Edit & Write

F Circle the wrong words and correct them.

1. Mr. Ford was scared with heights.
2. How long do I have to wait of the ride?
3. You should think on poor children in other countries.
4. My uncle takes care for horses on the farm.

_____ of
_____ for
_____ about
_____ of



G Unscramble the sentences.

1. at / she / isn't / writing English / very good
_____ She isn't very good at writing English.
2. is / different / his story / from the truth
_____ His story is different from the truth.
3. of / are / many people / proud / their countries
_____ Many people are proud of their countries.
4. I / look / after / had to / my baby sister
_____ I had to look after my baby sister.
5. will / our teacher / for / we / ask / advice
_____ We will ask our teacher for advice.

UNIT 20

Conjunctions

Key Points

A Choose the correct answers.

1. Lynn likes to eat vegetables, (and / **but**) she doesn't eat onions.
2. Is your mother older (**or** / before) younger than your father?
3. I want to stay at home (and / **when**) it's rainy.
4. My brother doesn't drink water (or / **after**) he finishes meals.

B Choose the correct answers.

1. a. The fog was very thick, (**so** / because) I had to drive slowly.
b. I had to drive slowly (so / **because**) the fog was very thick.
2. a. We were proud of ourselves (**because** / although) we won the game.
b. We were proud of ourselves (because / **although**) we didn't win the game.

Check Up

C Fill in the blanks with *and*, *but*, *or* or *when*.

1. We can either go fishing _____ **or** _____ we can go swimming.
2. The principle stood up _____ **and** _____ he made a short speech.
3. Mrs. Davis is rich, _____ **but** _____ she doesn't spend much money.
4. What do you do _____ **when** _____ you are sad?

D Fill in the blanks with *so*, *because* or *although*.

1. Bailey couldn't do his homework _____ **because** _____ his computer didn't work.
2. It rained a lot yesterday, _____ **so** _____ we wore raincoats.
3. Billy wanted to eat more _____ **although** _____ he had a big lunch.
4. Pam doesn't have many friends _____ **because** _____ she is very selfish.

E Choose the correct answers.

1. My mother usually sings _____ she is happy.
 (a) and (b) but (c) so (d) when
2. Which do you like better, to study alone _____ to study in a group?
 (a) but (b) or (c) when (d) although
3. Julie's English got better _____ she studied in America for three years.
 (a) or (b) after (c) so (d) although
4. Mr. William wants to travel around the world _____ he gets too old.
 (a) before (b) and (c) so (d) but
5. Brent and Tom look very different _____ they are twins.
 (a) and (b) or (c) when (d) although

Edit & Write

F Correct the underlined words.

1. Olivia was wearing a scarf so it was chilly. because
2. Kelly wanted to sleep and she had to study. but
3. I couldn't pass the exam because I studied hard. although
4. Tony had a cold, because he took cold medicine. so

G Choose the correct words and rewrite the sentences using the conjunction.

1. I like fruit. My brother doesn't like fruit.
 (but) / although I like fruit but my brother doesn't like fruit.
2. The bus stopped at the bus stop. Some people got off.
 (and) / or The bus stopped at the bus stop and some people got off.
3. My mom bakes a cake. We have a birthday party.
 (after) / (when) My mom bakes a cake when we have a birthday party.
4. We didn't know the town. We asked for directions.
 (so) / although We didn't know the town, so we asked for directions.
5. He can walk to school. He lives near the school.
 (before) / (because) He can walk to school because he lives near the school.