

Unit 1 문장 쓰기

1. 문장의 명확성

Drill 1

p.22~23

1. My mother added *salt, pepper, and spices* to the boiling *vegetable soup*.
2. I ate *two hamburgers, a large pizza, two bottles of Coke, and two bowls of chocolate ice-cream* for lunch yesterday.
3. Chanho worked on *his math problems, English vocabulary, and history paper* for *three hours*.
4. The museum displayed the *fascinating* moon rock.
5. Watching television can be *harmful* to children.
6. My daughter Jihyun is a *sincere, hard-working, and highly intelligent* student.
7. My parents are *respectable* people.
8. The *four-year-old girl* played with her toys.
9. Mr. Kim *mailed* the letter to his uncle.
10. My grandmother *knitted* a sweater for me.
11. School ended, and *every student headed for* home.
12. My father *played basketball* with me every Sunday morning.

Drill 2

p.24

1. Heekyung wrote a paper about the history of her country.
2. The operator started the machine on time.
3. The teacher has graded the papers.
4. His friends gave him too many chances to start over.
5. Kiho Park wrote the article about the traffic accident.
6. The committee will review all applications in

- early January.
7. You should keep money and other valuables in the hotel safe.
 8. We discussed the crisis in the Middle East.

Drill 3

p.26~27

1. My parents work diligently.
2. The team members play well.
3. My friend Jihyun knows three languages.
4. The principal frequently spoke about the advantages of school uniforms.
5. My brother Dongwook prefers vanilla ice cream.
6. I regret the trouble I caused.
7. Minsoo won the essay contest.
8. This essay suggests three easy ways to reduce stress in teenagers.
9. Mrs. Lee thrived in a competitive business environment.
10. They presented the data.
11. The teacher plans to eliminate tardiness.
12. They concluded that animal testing should be banned.

Drill 4

p.27

Jinsoo led a students' committee. He established a peer group council. He planned to eliminate self-regulation classes after school. He needed someone to make a questionnaire about the issue.

Drill 5

p.29

1. Heejin usually came late.
2. His speech was worthy of praise.
3. It is possible to lose all your work, so back it up to be safe.
4. Reboot the computer only when you need to.
5. He thought writing was a waste of time.

6. I have little faith in his honesty.
7. The procedure will be effective.
8. Youngha ignored his parents' advice.
9. We should remember the lessons learned from the Chernobyl accident.

2. 문장의 간결성

Drill 1 p.33

1. We often fished for trout.
2. Minho read a book while his sister looked out the windows.
3. You can copy these songs for all "non-profit" uses.
4. With Internet access, applicants can use some electronic services.
5. As soon as we finished the plan, in May of 2006, we started our journey.
6. It takes about 12 hours for food to digest.
7. Buying a database program will help us maintain our records.
8. A class was started to show how to use the new program.

Drill 2 p.37

1. My brother Jihun is a hard-working student.
2. I was amazed when I was called to the principal's office.
3. Two apple trees grow behind this house.
4. New York has many fine restaurants.
5. The average American spends 20 years in the work force.
6. The Nile is the longest river in the world.
7. My goal is to read more than 100 books a year.

Drill 3 p.37~38

1. The two clubs joined to feed the poor at Christmas.
2. He was late because he overslept.
3. They climbed the hill with cooperation.
4. During that period, many customers

preferred small, white cars.

5. It is amazing how doctors are able to replace various elements of the human body with synthetic parts.

Drill 4 p.38

1. We should rewrite the report by next week.
2. *The Sound of Music* is one of the greatest movies I have ever seen.
3. The history of playing cards goes back thousands of years.
4. Ability grouping is necessary for both teachers and students.
5. Everyone has his or her own way of thinking.

Drill 5 p.39

My English teacher wants us to focus on eliminating wordiness. We can cut out needless words in long sentences to make them much shorter and clearer.

Drill 6 p.41~42

1. African music has very unique characteristics.
2. The bicycle seat is made of unbreakable material.
3. A big explosion shook the windows, and people ran into the street.
4. He left college because his health became worse.
5. They might win the award at the upcoming contest.
6. I wrote twelve notes to invite my classmates to my birthday party.
7. Students must write a journal in English at least once a week to improve their writing skills.
8. Now you can call the library for that information.
9. The school decided that students should communicate in clear English.
10. Minkyung is unhappy because her teacher ignores her.

11. Before I went to middle school, my parents gave me advice so that I would succeed in academic life.
12. Children should read at least thirty minutes a day for developing their good reading habits.

3. 문장의 다양성

Drill 1

p.45~46

1. Playing games on computers can be fun. However, working at a computer can be exhausting.
2. Even though my little brother hates going to the dentist, he should go to his dentist because he has several decayed teeth.
3. Since the weather had been so bad, the school canceled the picnic. Therefore, the teachers now must come up with alternate plans.
4. Although I had eaten lunch, I got hungry in the middle of the afternoon. Therefore, my mother took me to McDonald's before we went to the movies.

Drill 2

p.46~47

1. Springtime is my favorite season of the year. The air has a pleasant scent, and trees are budding. Flowers are blooming, and birds are nesting. Because the world turns suddenly colorful, I like spending more time outdoors.
2. Snow began falling at midnight. Since it continued to fall for 12 hours, snow piled high in the street. The depth was twenty centimeters, so we could not move the car, and we had to shovel out the driveway.

Drill 3

p.48~49

1. If I have enough time and money, I would like to visit Eastern European countries such as Hungary and Croatia.

2. Because Korea has four seasons, we can enjoy the beautiful changes of nature.
3. Although the computer has tremendous power and speed, it cannot think for itself.
4. For some people, contact lenses provide sharper vision than glasses.
5. In rural areas, the severe rainstorm caused serious problems.
6. In January, even though the weather is cold and snowy, the soccer team begins practice.

Drill 4

p.49~50

1. As a ten-year veteran in the fire department, my uncle taught me about fire prevention in the house.
2. Surprised to get a phone call from his old friend, my father was happy to hear his voice again.
3. While driving to school yesterday morning, my math teacher had an accident and was taken to the hospital.
4. Lacking the necessary qualifications, Mr. Kim did not even get a chance for the job interview.
5. Despite the cold weather, we went out to play because the first snow fell.

Drill 5

p.51~52

1. Although mathematics is one of the most important subjects, I am bad at math, and hate it.
or Because mathematics is one of the most important subjects, I study math for an hour every day.
2. Television viewing can be emotionally harmful to children even though some television programs are educational and fun for children.
or Parents should control their children's television watching because television viewing can be emotionally harmful to children.
3. Because English is really different from my first language, Korean, studying English is

not easy.

or Studying English is not easy although there are some similarities between English and my first language, Korean.

4. Although nuclear power is an important energy source of the future, it is too dangerous and too expensive.
or The use of nuclear power is controversial because nuclear power is too dangerous and too expensive.
5. Although appearance is important to most of us, I am against plastic surgery because it is a form of deception.
or I want to undergo plastic surgery because appearance is important to most of us.
6. Because many medical treatments have been developed from animal testing, it is necessary for our safety and health.
or Although many medical treatments have been developed from animal testing, it should be banned because it is too cruel.

Drill 6

p.53

1. I invited all my friends to my thirteenth birthday party. Yujin and Jaeyoung were the first to come to the party.
2. I am going to New York this fall. October is the best time to visit.
3. Jihyun hopes to go to a prestigious university. Harvard University is her first choice.
4. I want to meet all my old friends from elementary school. Hyena and Junho are the people I am most anxious to see.
5. The guests at the meeting included three opera singers. Sumi Jo was the most famous.
6. Parents should teach their children morals. Honesty is the most important.

Unit 2 단락 쓰기

1. 주제문

Drill 1

p.57

1. Cats are perfect pets for three main reasons.
2. 1) First, they do not require constant maintenance.
2) Also, cats are clean.
3) In addition, cats are very independent.

Drill 2

p.58~59

1. 주제 : Friendship
중심 생각 : is one of the most important things in life
2. 주제 : My mother
중심 생각 : was the first role model in my life
3. 주제 : Walking
중심 생각 : is one of the best forms of exercise known to humankind
4. 주제 : Good study habits and time management
중심 생각 : are essential to success in school
5. 주제 : My favorite possession
중심 생각 : is my old classical guitar
6. 주제 : Smoking
중심 생각 : should be banned in all restaurants for several reasons
7. 주제 : Spanish
중심 생각 : is a relatively easy language for an English-speaker to learn
8. 주제 : Cell phones
중심 생각 : could cause serious health problems
9. 주제 : Watching television in English
중심 생각 : is a good way to improve your English
10. 주제 : Computers
중심 생각 : are useful, but they also cause problems

Drill 3

p.60~61

1. (1) Parents can help their children.
 V Parents can help their children be successful in school by encouraging them.
2. (2) The Mars is the fourth planet from the sun.
 V The Mars has been considered the most mysterious planet by scientists for a long time.
3. V The greatest difference in education between Korea and the U.S. is the number of subjects students must take.
 (1) The differences in education between Korea and the U.S. is the topic of this paragraph.
4. (3) Pollution is a big problem.
 V The pollution of Han River in Seoul has caused several problems.
5. (1) I would like to introduce my older brother.
 V One of the most important people in my life is my older brother.
6. (2) Christmas is celebrated on December 25th.
 V My favorite holiday is Christmas.

Drill 4

p.62~63

1. Watching television is not always a waste of time.
2. My cousin Daejin is very friendly, patient, and smart.
3. Rain is the biggest name in the pop music world in Korea.
4. I have three main goals for the next five years.

2. 뒷받침 문장들**Drill 1**

p.65~66

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. 2 | 2. 1 | 3. 1 | 4. 2 | 5. 2 |
| 6. 1 | 7. 2 | 8. 1 | 9. 2 | 10. 1 |

Drill 2

p.66~68

1. 1) Jeju is the best loved vacation place in South Korea because there are so many things to do.
 2) Jeju
 3) is the best loved vacation place in South Korea
 어울리지 않는 문장
 Gyeongju also has some fascinating places to visit.
 After a long and exciting day, the visitors can go to a beautiful hotel.
2. 1) My sister Minjoo is a hard-working student.
 2) My sister Minjoo
 3) is a hard-working student
 어울리지 않는 문장
 The person she admires most is Stephen Hawking.
 Also, she enjoys going to the movies with her friends.

Drill 3

p.70~72

1. 1) 주제문 : There are several possible reasons why my grandfather is in excellent health even though he is over eighty years of age.
 2) 주요 뒷받침 문장 1 : For one thing, he is in excellent condition because he has stopped smoking cigarettes.
 a. 세부 문장 1 : He quit smoking cigarettes because whenever he climbed stairs he would invariably stop several times and cough loudly.
- 3) 주요 뒷받침 문장 2 : His good health is also a result of his cutting down on the wrong kinds of foods.
 a. 세부 문장 1 : For example, whereas before he would eat fatty red meat and deep-fried dishes several times a week, nowadays he seldom does so.
 b. 세부 문장 2 : As a result, he has more energy.
- 4) 주요 뒷받침 문장 3 : He is also in good physical shape due to his devotion to exercise.

- a. 세부 문장 1 : He swims three times a week at the local gym.
- b. 세부 문장 2 : On sunny days, he prefers to walk home rather than take the bus from the gym.

2. 1) 주제문 : There are some similarities between my brother and I.

2) 주요 뒷받침 문장 1 : First, his appearance is similar to mine.

- a. 세부 문장 1 : For example, we have brown skin and wear glasses.
- b. 세부 문장 2 : Also, he and I are the same height: 175 centimeters.

3) 주요 뒷받침 문장 2 : Second, we have similar personalities.

- a. 세부 문장 1 : He is always optimistic, and smiles all the time, even at people on the street.
- b. 세부 문장 2 : Like him, I rarely fret about anything and try to think hopefully whenever something bad happens to me.

4) 주요 뒷받침 문장 3 : Finally, his voice sounds like my voice.

- a. 세부 문장 1 : We both have low, deep voices.
- b. 세부 문장 2 : When he is talking on the phone, many people, even my close relatives and friends, often think that my brother is me.

Drill 4

p.72~73

Three Wishes for New Year

I have three wishes for this New Year. My first and most important wish is to lose weight. To lose weight, I try not to eat snacks before bedtime, and I probably need to walk more, instead of relying on cars so much. My second wish is to improve my English. I will memorize 30 English words a day and try to keep a journal in English. I have trouble with grammar when I write, so I need to study harder to eliminate these problems. My last wish is to get

an A in math. I am not good at math, so I will study math one hour a day, even on weekends. This time next year, I will be thinner, and my English and math will be much better. Next year will be great for me.

Drill 5

p.76~77

- 1. 3) 중요도 순서
- 2. 1) 시간 순서
- 3. 2) 공간 순서

Drill 6

p.79~80

1. My Parents

My mother is different from my father in several ways. Unlike my mother, my father is always pretty optimistic even when he is worried about his job, about money, and about me and my sister. On the other hand, Mom frets about every little thing, from the weather to dirt on the living room rug. In spite of their differences, Dad and Mom get along just fine.

2. What I Am

I am a very impatient person. For example, if I have to wait for a bus more than 10 minutes, I get very angry. Even when I stand in line waiting to buy a ticket for a movie, I get easily tired and impatient. Also, I do things fast, and within the shortest time possible. My friends always say I eat, walk, and talk very fast. That's me!

3. My Favorite Sport

My favorite sport is swimming. I have been on a swim team since I was six years old. I enjoy swimming for many reasons. First, it is a lot of fun and it keeps me in shape. Second, swimming takes my mind off school work and problems I have been having. Most of all, swimming is something I can do for the rest of

my life. Even when I am in my sixties and seventies, I can swim with my friends and family members. I really enjoy the sport!

4. Unhealthy Choice

Fast food is food prepared and served quickly at a fast-food restaurant at low cost. Because of its convenience and cheap prices, fast food is popular in most modern societies. *However*, because of its poor nutritional value, it is much criticized. *For example*, the levels of salt and fat in fast foods are extremely high. I interviewed many fast food workers who said they don't even eat the food they make because they know how it is made. For me, that was enough reason to stop eating food in a hurry.

Drill 7 p.80~82

1. New York

There are three reasons why I like New York City. *First of all*, it is one of the most beautiful cities in the world. It is filled with glass skyscrapers, charming, old stone buildings, and attractive parks. *Second*, I enjoy the cultural life that New York offers. Exciting concerts, Broadway plays, and new films are always available. *Finally*, I like the diversity of people in New York City. The city has the largest tourist population in the world. When you travel to the U.S.A., you can visit New York and have a very good time.

2. How to Make Orange Juice

You can make fresh orange juice by following these simple instructions. *First*, buy some fresh oranges. *Next*, cut the oranges in half. *Then* squeeze the halves in a juicer until all the juice is out. *Finally*, add a little sugar if you wish, and enjoy fresh orange juice.

3. 결론 문장

Drill 1 p.86

1. 1) 2. 1) 3. 2) 4. 1) 5. 2)

Drill 2 p.87~88

1. My Bad Habit

Nail biting is one of my bad habits. It makes my nails look bad. It can carry germs from my fingers to my mouth. If somebody looks at me biting my nails, they think I am impatient and childish. *Do you know the best way to break this bad, unhealthy, and childish habit?*

2. Winter

Winter is my favorite season because I like the clothes, the food, and the activities. In the winter, I can wear a big coat and my favorite sweater. When it is cold, I can eat hot foods and drink hot chocolate too. Best of all, in the winter, I can do a lot of activities. I can play in the snow and make a snowman. I can go skiing, ice skating, or stay at home by the fireplace. *I really like winter best of all the seasons.*

3. Reading to Children

It is important that parents read to children from one to four years old. By listening, children develop an interest in stories. It prepares them for learning to read in the first grade. It also provides a special time when a parent and child can develop closeness and sharing time. *All parents need to read to their kids.*

4. My Guitar

One of my most treasured possessions is a classical guitar. When I was in middle school, my uncle gave it to me because I had all A's in my school grades. For me, my guitar is special and differs from others. First, it is handmade, and the sound is very clear. Second, it is not just a guitar, but my best friend. Whenever I play the guitar, it makes me feel carefree and peaceful. If someone asks me what my favorite possession is, I can answer without hesitation: "Mine is a classical guitar."

Drill 3 p.88-89

1. 주제문 : There are several differences between English and Korean.
2. 주요 뒷받침 문장 1 : First, the most complex difference is the word order.
 - 1) 세부 문장 : For example, in English, a sentence is "I am a student", but in Korean, the sentence with the same meaning is "I a student am."
3. 주요 뒷받침 문장 2 : Next, the way to read words is different between in Korean and English.
 - 1) 세부 문장 1 : In Korean, anyone can pronounce the words if they learn only 24 letters.
 - 2) 세부 문장 2 : In English, however, a vowel and a consonant have different sounds even though they have general rules.
4. 주요 뒷받침 문장 3 : Besides these major dissimilarities, Korean and English have several small differences as well.
 - 1) 세부 문장 1 : For instance, in Korean, there are no such things as articles like a, an, and the as there is in English.
 - 2) 세부 문장 2 : That is the reason I often forget to put articles in sentences.
5. 결론 문장 : Korean differs from English in several ways, and these differences make learning English difficult.

My Writing #1

p.90~91

Sample Writing

My Brother and I

My brother is my best friend for three reasons. First of all, he and I have common interests, particularly with what we like to do outside of school. Both of us like to play soccer and we play not only on soccer teams, but at home as well. Another common interest we have is a love of science fiction. We watch as many movies and read as many books as we can! Sometimes we get in trouble because we get so engaged in the movies and books that we forget to do our homework. Secondly, he and I support each other. For instance, he helps me with my schoolwork when I am having a difficult time. Since he is older than I, he has already learned most of what I am learning at school, which makes it easy for him to help me. I am able to help my brother too because he often asks me for advice when he is having problems with his friends. When he is having an argument with a friend, I am able to help him talk about the problem, and can help him find different ways of seeing it. Thirdly, he has a great sense of humor. Sometimes I come home upset because of school problems, or just because I am having a bad day. When this happens, he always makes me laugh within 15 minutes of getting in the door! Also, he is one of the only people who laughs at my jokes. For these reasons, my brother and I are the best friends for each other. I am grateful every day that we have each other.

Unit 3 에세이의 이해

1. 에세이의 기초

Drill 1

p.99

1. There are several advantages of studying English in a native speaking country.
2. 1) Firstly, the contact that the student has with the language is continuous.
2) Secondly, students will learn and practice the basic expressions in many different ways.
3) Thirdly, the type of language that the student learns is more colloquial.
3. There is no better way to learn English than by learning from a native speaker in a country where English is the native language.

Drill 2

p.100~101

1. It has 5 paragraphs.
2. It is the first paragraph.
3. Studying English in a native speaking country has several advantages.
4. Studying English in a native speaking country
5. has several advantages
6. It has 3 body paragraphs.
7. Firstly, the contact that the student has with the language is continuous.
8. Secondly, the student will learn and practice the basic expressions in many different ways.
9. Thirdly, the type of language that the student learns is more colloquial.
10. It is the 5th paragraph.

Drill 3

p.103~105

- I. 서론
 - a. 전체 주제 : Self-study
 - b. 중심 생각 : has three advantages

II. 본론 단락 1

- a. 주제 1 : educational advantage
- b. 주제문 : First, self-study is educational.
- c. 주된 내용 : can be more independent and confident with myself

III. 본론 단락 2

- a. 주제 2 : economical advantage
- b. 주제문 : Second, self-study is economical.
- c. 주된 내용 : can save a great amount of money for my parents

IV. 본론 단락 3

- a. 주제 3 : physical advantage
- b. 주제문 : Third, self-study is related to physical health.
- c. 주된 내용 : can sleep enough and be alert at class

- V. 결론 : Students can be independent, save money, and keep healthy by studying by themselves.

Drill 4

p.107~108

1. 주제 1 : emotional support
주제 2 : economical support
주제 3 : educational support
2. 주제 1 : school-related stress
주제 2 : family-related stress
주제 3 : friend-related stress
3. 주제 1 : water pollution
주제 2 : air pollution
주제 3 : land pollution
4. 주제 1 : physical health
주제 2 : economic stability
주제 3 : emotional satisfaction
5. 주제 1 : at work
주제 2 : at home
주제 3 : at school
6. 주제 1 : for adults
주제 2 : for children
주제 3 : for the elderly
7. 주제 1 : delicious food
주제 2 : friendly waiters
주제 3 : pleasant atmosphere
8. 주제 1 : fast driving
주제 2 : drinking and driving
주제 3 : not following traffic regulations

2. 서론 단락

Drill 1

p.110~111

1. The old saying goes, "You are what you eat," and it is quite true. If you consistently put high fat/calorie and low nutrient food into your body, then your body is not going to be able to function well. A nutritious food, however, makes you smarter, happier, and gives you more energy.
2. Do you know how to write an essay? Do you think writing an essay is easy or hard? Some students cannot do it well, and that is why they hate it. You can find writing as something interesting and important for your future. If you want to write a clear essay, there are three basic steps that you should follow: selecting a topic, developing the thesis, and editing the essay.
3. Life without goals is similar to sailing a ship across the ocean without a map. Goals, like maps, help people to get into their destination much safer and faster than sailing aimlessly. Goal setting is one of the cornerstones of academic success, as well as personal success. Goals are important because goals motivate students to reach for something, help to keep focused, and help to maximize their potentials in school.
4. The average Korean watches TV 3.27 hours a day, about 24 hours a week. A child ready to graduate from high school has watched 18,000 hours of TV—two full years of his/her life. It means that people spend more time watching TV than any other activity except sleeping, and watching TV is the most popular pastime. However, TV can risk the family's health, reduces the children's study time, and has a bad influence on young mind.
5. When I was an elementary school student, I used to join the local public library. Especially during the summer break, I

participated in the reading program which gave a medal to students who read books every day at least 15 minutes for 50 days. My interest in books flourished over the years, and I developed the habit of reading every night before I sleep. Now as a high school student, I can get several significant benefits from the habit of reading that was formed in my early childhood.

Drill 2

p.112~113

1. A. 여는 글 : Did you know that millions of animals are killed in laboratories for testing?
B. 배경 정보 : Every year, too many animals undergo death as a result of scientific research into the effects of drugs, food additives, cosmetics, and other chemical products.
C. 논제 문장 : While most people think animal testing is necessary, it should be banned because it is cruel, it is not scientifically reliable, and there are better alternatives to it.
2. A. 여는 글 : A good role model is important because they teach a positive example and they are there for you when you need them.
B. 배경 정보 : To me, a good role model should be someone you can trust and someone who understands you. That's why I chose my mother as my role model.
C. 논제 문장 : My mother is very special to me because she cares about me, encourages me, and she is a real hard worker.

Drill 3

p.114~115

1. 여는 글 1 : Goals, like maps, help people to get into their destination more safely and faster than sailing aimlessly.
여는 글 2 : You have a better chance of getting where you want to go if you have a map to your destination.

2. 여는 글 1 : Fast food is popular and commercially successful in modern societies.
 여는 글 2 : Do you know how many fast food restaurants there are in Korea?

Drill 4 p.118~119

1. 전체 주제 : On-line education
 논제 : offers several key benefits
 에세이 맵 : 1. several key benefits
2. 전체 주제 : On-line education
 논제 : is a good way to learn
 에세이 맵 : 1. effective
 2. convenient
 3. economical
3. 전체 주제 : Keeping a journal
 논제 : has three important advantages
 에세이 맵 : 1. three advantages
4. 전체 주제 : Keeping a journal
 논제 : can be a good tool
 에세이 맵 : 1. a tool of setting goals
 2. a tool of self-evaluation
 3. one of your best friends
5. 전체 주제 : Having a positive attitude
 논제 : is important in your life
 에세이 맵 : 1. it improves people's ability
 2. it improves their interactions with others
 3. it reduces stress
6. 전체 주제 : The important values
 논제 : are required to keep our society healthy
 에세이 맵 : 1. honesty
 2. sincerity
 3. responsibility

Drill 5 p.120~121

1. 논제 문장 : I am thankful for my grandmother because she always listens to me, teaches me valuable lessons, and prays for me.
2. 논제 문장 : The dictionary can be useful for these purposes: to find word meanings and pronunciations, correct spellings, and look up irregular verbs.
3. 논제 문장 : Watching television can not be a

- waste of time for the three reasons.
 4. 논제 문장 : Using public transportation is a good idea because it saves money, helps the environment, and is safer than traveling by car.

Drill 6 p.121~122

1. 주제 1 : happiness in the city that I move to for university
 주제 2 : acceptance to the volunteer program in Third World countries
 주제 3 : my grandmother's health
2. 여는 글 : I am a very lucky person; I have a family who loves me, I do well in school, and I have a privileged life compared to many other people in the world.
 배경 정보 : For these reasons, I try to remember that wishes I make should be for important changes that will have a big effect on not only myself but also other people around me.
 논제 문장 : My wishes for the next five years are happiness in the city that I move to for university, acceptance to the volunteer program I applied to, and my grandmother's health.

3. 본론 단락

Drill 1 p.125~126

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A : (E), B : (P) | 2. A : (E), B : (P) |
| 3. A : (P), B : (E) | 4. A : (E), B : (P) |
| 5. A : (E), B : (P) | 6. A : (E), B : (P) |
| 7. A : (P), B : (E) | 8. A : (E), B : (P) |

Drill 2 p.126~128

1. There are three important qualities that make a good teacher; academic knowledge, patience, and responsibility.
2. 1) knowledge of the subject
 2) patience

- 3) responsibility
3. 1) 본론 단락 1
주제문 1 : First, good teachers are knowledgeable.
- 2) 본론 단락 2
주제문 2 : Secondly, qualified teachers are patient.
- 3) 본론 단락 3
주제문 3 : Thirdly, good teachers are responsible.

Drill 3 p.130~132

1. 1) 주제문 1 : One of my good characteristics is that I am always lively and bright.
- 2) 주제문 2 : Also, I try to help other people when they are in trouble.
- 3) 주제문 3 : Most of all, I am optimistic even if I am faced with a serious problem.
2. 1) 주제문 1 : One way to study English is to read newspapers, magazines, and books in English.
- 2) 주제문 2 : Another way is to listen to radio programs, videos, and television programs in English.
- 3) 주제문 3 : Still another way to study English is to write a journal in English.
3. 1) 주제문 1 : The first type is school-related stress.
- 2) 주제문 2 : The second type is family-related stress.
- 3) 주제문 3 : The third type of stresses among high school students is peer group-related stress.
4. 1) 주제문 1 : First, we have different appearances.
- 2) 주제문 2 : Second, our personalities are much different from each other.
- 3) 주제문 3 : Finally, I have different future goals from my brother.

Drill 4 p.132

1. 주제문 1 : First, I want to be happy while I will be studying in a new city for university.

2. 주제문 2 : Second, I want to get a chance to volunteer in Third World countries.
3. 주제문 3 : Lastly, I wish that my grandmother will recover from her illness.

Drill 5 p.132~133

1. 본론 단락 1

First, I want to be happy while I will be staying in a new city for university. I have applied to a university in a big city about 5 hours away from my hometown. I grew up in a smaller city with no university in it. In order to be able to take the program that I want, I need to go to a bigger university and move to the large city. I am a little worried about this move because I am used to a small town where everyone knows each other and everybody is friendly. I hope that when I move, I am able to make new friends and find my place in a new city.

2. 본론 단락 2

Second, I want to get a chance to volunteer in Third World countries. This year, a volunteer company came to my school to talk about volunteer opportunities in Third World countries. After this presentation, I went home and thought about it a lot. What a difference I could make if I was able to help people in difficult situations. One of the volunteer opportunities was to go to Mexico and build houses for people in a poor village. The program lasts for 2 weeks during the summer, and it is quite difficult to be accepted because so many people apply. I sent in my application months ago, and I should hear within the next few months whether I am approved or not. The more I think about this opportunity to help people, the more I am excited to go and make myself a better person. I truly hope that I am accepted to this program, and look forward to making a positive change in someone's life.

3. 본론 단락 3

Lastly, I wish that my grandmother will recover from her illness. For the last 6 months, my grandmother has been battling with cancer

and has undergone many difficult treatments that make her very sick. My grandmother has been living with my family for 5 years since my grandfather died. Not only does she help my mom with work around the house, but she is a great friend and mentor to me. She guides me when I am having problems, and she is my greatest supporter when I do well. I pray every day that she will recover so that I will still have her in my life.

4. 결론 단락

Drill 1

p.134~136

1. The person who I consider to be my role model is my father. He has shown me many positive things—his struggle for self-reliance, his love toward his family, and his generosity. My father is a man I respect very much and love dearly.
2. In conclusion, watching television is a bad choice for these reasons. It reduces people's exercise time and students' study time, and it shows children inappropriate conducts such as violence and sex. Therefore, parents should take control of children's viewing television and stop allowing it to harm them.
3. Many people have different opinions about wearing school uniforms. Proponents of dress codes may claim that if students wear uniforms, they will behave better and perform better academically, but it is not always true. Wearing school uniforms hinders and does not allow students to differentiate themselves from others. Also they are not practical and comfortable. School uniforms are not necessary and should be taken out of school because students have a right to express themselves and to be individuals.

Drill 2

p.137~138

1. **논제 재언급** : My grandmother is one of the people I am most thankful for because she listens carefully to what I have to say, shares her life lessons with me, and always keeps me in her thoughts and prayers.
2. **논제 재언급** : Every student should be encouraged to set personal goals because goals will motivate students to work towards something, increase their desire and ability to stay focused, and give them a reason to do their best in school.
3. **논제 재언급** : TV is a threat to the well-being of families, as it risks the family's health, distracts children from their school work, and exposes them to information that has a negative, unhealthy effect on their developing minds.
4. **논제 재언급** : Exercise is a very important part of a healthy lifestyle, as it burns calories and fat, helps people deal with stress, and makes people feel refreshed and energized.
5. **논제 재언급** : It is critical that people understand the dangers of smoking: not only does it contain highly addictive substances, but it is very harmful for your body and costs a lot of money.
6. **논제 재언급** : Though there are many different opinions about how to be a writer, the best way to increase your writing ability is to read and reflect as much as you can, and practice writing as often as possible.

Drill 3

p.140~141

1. **맺음말** : If you want to lead your own life and succeed in personal and academic life, you should set goals that you want to accomplish.
유형 : 제안하기
2. **맺음말** : An old saying goes, "Every coin has two sides." While we are enjoying the benefits of one side of the coin, we need to

know the other side of the same coin.

유형 : 교훈 제시

3. 맺음말 : Even though traditional, face-to-face education is still the major educational system around the world, on-line education will not only attract much attention from learners and teachers, but also become an important source of education in the 21st century.

유형 : 예측하기

4. 맺음말 : Even though my father is not rich nor famous, he is a person deserving great admiration and I am really proud of my father.

유형 : 의견 제시

Drill 4

p.143~144

1. 서론

A. 여는 글 : This year will be gone seven days from now.

B. 배경 정보 : This time every year, a lot of people make different resolutions for the next year.

C. 논제 문장 : Like other people, I also have had three resolutions for the coming year: to do all my homework, to become more organized, and to be nicer to my family.

2. 본론

A. 본론 단락 1

주제문 : First, I will try to do homework on time.

B. 본론 단락 2

주제문 : Secondly, I will be more neat and organized.

C. 본론 단락 3

주제문 : Lastly, I will try to be nicer to the people in my family.

3. 결론

A. 논제 재언급 : My New Year's resolutions for 2008 are going to be challenging for me.

B. 중요 내용 요약 : What I would like to accomplish next year is to do my homework on time and to try to be more organized and nicer to my family.

C. 맺음말 : I am not a resolved person, but I will try to hold them in my mind all through the year to do better and to be a better person.

Drill 5

p.145

1. 논제 재언급 : My wishes for the next five years are not about making a lot of money, or having lots of prestige.

2. 중요 내용 요약 : I want to be happy and successful in university, and to help others as a volunteer in poor countries. Also, I really wish my grandmother could be healthy again.

3. 맺음말 : These wishes require me to work hard, but I look forward to meeting the challenge and showing how strong I am.

My Writing #2

p.146~147

Sample Writing

Three Wishes for the Next Five Years

I am a very lucky person; I have a family who loves me, I do well in school, and I have a privileged life compared to many other people in the world. For these reasons, I try to remember that wishes I make should be for important changes that will have a big effect on not only myself but also other people around me. My wishes for the next five years are happiness in the city that I move to for university, acceptance to the volunteer program I applied to, and my grandmother's health.

First, I want to be happy while I will be staying in a new city for university. I have applied to a university in a big city about 5 hours away from my hometown. I grew up in a smaller city with no university in it. In order to be able to take the program that I want, I need

to go to a bigger university and move to the large city. I am a little worried about this move because I am used to a small town where everyone knows each other and everybody is friendly. I hope that when I move, I am able to make new friends and find my place in a new city.

Second, I want to get a chance to volunteer in Third World countries. This year, a volunteer company came to my school to talk about volunteer opportunities in Third World countries. After this presentation, I went home and thought about it a lot. What a difference I could make if I was able to help people in difficult situations. One of the volunteer opportunities was to go to Mexico and build houses for people in a poor village. The program lasts for 2 weeks during the summer, and it is quite difficult to be accepted because so many people apply. I sent in my application months ago, and I should hear within the next few months whether I am approved or not. The more I think about this opportunity to help people, the more I am excited to go and make myself a better person. I truly hope that I am accepted to this program, and look forward to making a positive change in someone's life.

Lastly, I wish that my grandmother will recover from her illness. For the last 6 months, my grandmother has been battling with cancer and has undergone many difficult treatments that make her very sick. My grandmother has been living with my family for 5 years since my grandfather died. Not only does she help my mom with work around the house, but she is a great friend and mentor to me. She guides me when I am having problems, and she is my greatest supporter when I do well. I pray every day that she will recover so that I will still have her in my life.

My wishes for the next five years are not about making a lot of money, or having lots of prestige. I want to be happy and successful in university, and to help others as a volunteer in poor countries. Also, I really wish my

grandmother could be healthy again. These wishes require me to work hard, but I look forward to meeting the challenge and showing how strong I am.