

# GRAMMAR in Action



## Workbook

Your English School Books  
**YESBooks**

# UNIT 01

## Nouns & Articles

### Key Points

#### A Circle the nouns in the sentences.

1. My mother jogs in the park every morning.
2. Osaka is a big city in Japan.
3. Brian watches penguins at the zoo.

#### B Choose the correct words.

1. I need ( a / an ) English-Korean dictionary.
2. My grandparents live in ( a / an ) small village.
3. Why are you looking at ( a / the ) sky?
4. Jordan and Ted play ( the / Ø ) soccer after school.

### Check Up

#### C Read and write with a, an or the.

- |  |                         |
|--|-------------------------|
| 1. It is white. It has long ears.          | It is <u>a rabbit</u> . |
| 2. It is yellow. It is long and sweet.     | It is <u>a banana</u> . |
| 3. It is a bird. It sleeps during the day. | It is <u>an owl</u> .   |
| 4. It is round. It is very hot.            | It is <u>the sun</u> .  |

~~rabbit~~  
sun  
owl  
banana

#### D Complete the sentences with a, an, the or nothing (-).

1. I have a cat. The cat has very watery eyes.
2. Jake has an alarm clock. The alarm clock wakes him up.
3. Worker bees gather - honey. The honey is food for the bees.
4. Look at the moon! The moon has a ring around it now.
5. There is - milk. The milk is for you.

**E Choose the correct answers.**

- \_\_\_\_\_ is a friendly animal.  
(a) Dog (b) A dog (c) An dog (d) Dogs
- \_\_\_\_\_ Earth goes around the sun once every year.  
(a) A (b) An (c) The (d) Ø
- Joe and Judy are \_\_\_\_\_ classmates.  
(a) a (b) an (c) the (d) Ø
- Mike plays \_\_\_\_\_ with his brother on Sundays.  
(a) violin (b) a violin (c) an violin (d) the violin
- Q: What is your favorite subject?  
A: My favorite subject is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) a math (b) an English (c) the art (d) science

**Edit & Write**

**F Choose the wrong words and correct them.**

- I have a uncle. He is an engineer.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (a) → an
- My favorite sport is a basketball.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (d) → basketball
- Look at the rainbow in a sky.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (d) → the
- You need a butter to bake cookies.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (b) → butter
- Do you like a coffee or tea?  
(a) (b) (c) (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (b) → Ø

**G Choose and write sentences with the given words.**

- It's (a / an) cat. \_\_\_\_\_ The cat is cute. [cute]
- It's (a / an) umbrella. \_\_\_\_\_ The umbrella is broken. [broken]
- It's (a / the) moon. \_\_\_\_\_ The moon is half-full. [half-full]
- It's (an / Ø) apple juice. \_\_\_\_\_ The apple juice is cold. [cold]

## UNIT 02

## Countable Nouns



### Key Points



Write the singular or plural nouns.

- |                  |               |                 |                 |                |                 |
|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. chair         | <u>chairs</u> | 2. day          | <u>days</u>     | 3. family      | <u>families</u> |
| 4. tree          | <u>trees</u>  | 5. tomato       | <u>tomatoes</u> | 6. class       | <u>classes</u>  |
| 7. <u>lady</u>   | ladies        | 8. <u>leaf</u>  | leaves          | 9. <u>fish</u> | fish            |
| 10. <u>woman</u> | women         | 11. <u>foot</u> | feet            | 12. <u>ox</u>  | oxen            |



Choose the correct answers.

- Q: What is it? A: It is (a fox / foxes).
- Q: Who are they? A: They are (a vet / vets).
- My parents are (a good person / good people).
- An average adult has 32 (tooth / teeth).



### Check Up



Complete the sentences with the plural nouns.

- Who are those children [child]?
- Big cities [city] are usually dirty.
- These knives [knife] don't cut very well.
- There are about two hundred sheep [sheep] on his farm.



Write *a* or *an* then complete the sentences with the plural nouns.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. He is <u>a</u> soccer player.             | They are <u>soccer players</u> .           |
| 2. It is <u>an</u> Asian elephant.           | They are <u>Asian elephants</u> .          |
| 3. I am <u>an</u> elementary school student. | We are <u>elementary school students</u> . |
| 4. You are <u>a</u> nice man.                | You are <u>nice men</u> .                  |

**E Choose the correct answers.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ are very smart.  
 (a) Dolphin (b) A dolphin **(c) Dolphins** (d) Dolphines
2. My aunt has \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) daughter (b) son (c) a children **(d) two children**
3. Look at those \_\_\_\_\_. They are so cute!  
 (a) babys **(b) babies** (c) womans (d) sheeps
4. Most birds have two \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) foots (b) leges **(c) wings** (d) eyees
5. How many \_\_\_\_\_ are there in your family?  
 (a) person (b) persons **(c) people** (d) peoples

**Edit & Write**

**F Correct the underlined words.**

1. My brother is student. a student
2. Mr. and Mrs. Wright are an English teachers. English teachers
3. There are five deers on the grass. five deer
4. A duck has two legs and two foots. two feet
5. There are about 200 countrys in the world. 200 countries

**G Rewrite the sentences with the plural nouns.**

1. A tomato is a vegetable. Tomatoes are vegetables.
2. A whale is a mammal. Whales are mammals.
3. An iguana is an animal. Iguanas are animals.
4. An ant is an insect. Ants are insects.
5. A goose is a bird. Geese are birds.

## UNIT 03

## Countable Nouns & Uncountable Nouns



### Key Points



**Write a/an or some.**

- |                          |                       |                     |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. <u>some</u> furniture | 2. <u>a</u> desk      | 3. <u>some</u> salt |
| 4. <u>a</u> newspaper    | 5. <u>some</u> cheese | 6. <u>an</u> egg    |
| 7. <u>some</u> food      | 8. <u>some</u> snow   | 9. <u>a</u> bottle  |



**Choose the correct answers.**

- Do you know ( some / any ) Japanese?
- There are ( some / any ) letters for you.
- There isn't ( some / any ) meat in the refrigerator.
- Are there ( some / any ) free music download sites?



### Check Up



**Complete the sentences using some or any.**

- There are some cars [car] in front of my house.
- There are some problems [problem] with my computer.
- I need some help [help]. I can't do it myself!
- Today we don't have any homework [homework] to do.
- My friend doesn't make any mistakes [mistake] on math exams.



**Complete the questions and answers using some or any.**

- |   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| 1. Q: Are there <u>any</u> <u>eggs</u> [egg] in the basket? | A: Yes, there are <u>some</u> .  |
| 2. Q: Is there <u>any</u> <u>ice cream</u> [ice cream]?     | A: No, there isn't <u>any</u> .  |
| 3. Q: Does she have <u>any</u> <u>money</u> [money]?        | A: Yes, she has <u>some</u> .    |
| 4. Q: Do you have <u>any</u> <u>questions</u> [question]?   | A: No, I don't have <u>any</u> . |

**E Choose the correct answers.**

- \_\_\_\_\_ are important for children.  
(a) Friend (b) Friends (c) A friend (d) Friendship
- Jake puts \_\_\_\_\_ in his coffee.  
(a) any sugar (b) some sugar (c) any sugars (d) some sugars
- Today I have \_\_\_\_\_ sandwich and \_\_\_\_\_ milk for lunch.  
(a) a - any (b) a - some (c) some - a (d) some - some
- Josh has \_\_\_\_\_ work but he doesn't have \_\_\_\_\_ time.  
(a) some - some (b) some - any (c) any - some (d) any - any
- Q: Do you have \_\_\_\_\_? A: Yes, I have \_\_\_\_\_ puppy.  
(a) a pets - Ø (b) any pets - a (c) some pet - Ø (d) some pets - a

**Edit & Write**

**F Choose the wrong words and correct them.**

- Eden likes sports and a music.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (c) → Ø
- We need some bread and cheeses.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (d) → cheese
- I don't have some information about the city.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (b) → any
- There are some flower in this vase.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (b) → flowers
- Are there any rice in the bag?  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (a) → Is

**G Rewrite the sentences.**

- There is some orange juice in the glass. [ X ] There isn't any orange juice in the glass.
- There isn't any water in the bottle. [ O ] There is some water in the bottle.
- There are some pictures on the wall. [ X ] There aren't any pictures on the wall.
- There is some snow on the roof. [ ? ] Is there any snow on the roof?
- There are some chairs in the room. [ ? ] Are there any chairs in the room?

# UNIT 04

## Present Tense *Be*



### Key Points



**Complete the sentences with *am*, *are* or *is*.**

- You are early.
- I am happy to meet you.
- My sister is a nurse.
- John and Amy are from America.
- Our house is very small.
- Jenny and I are neighbors.



**Complete the questions and answers.**

- Q: Are you in grade 5? A: Yes, I am.
- Q: Are they math teachers? A: Yes, they are.
- Q: Is it hot outside today? A: No, it isn't.
- Q: Are we in trouble? A: No, you aren't.



### Check Up



**Complete the sentences with the correct forms of *be*.**

- My father is an engineer. He isn't a chef.
- Jane is in her room. She isn't in the living room.
- You and I are scientists. We aren't astronauts.
- My pets are dogs. They aren't cats.
- It is Sunday today. It isn't Saturday.



**Make questions using the correct forms of *be*.**

- you / tired / today / ? Are you tired today?
- they / your friends / ? Are they your friends?
- her name / Cathy / ? Is her name Cathy?
- your parents / in Japan / ? Are your parents in Japan?



**E Choose the correct answers.**

- I \_\_\_\_\_ a student, and my brother \_\_\_\_\_ a student too.  
(a) am - am      (b) am - is      (c) is - am      (d) am - are
- Your sister \_\_\_\_\_ a child, and you \_\_\_\_\_ a child either.  
(a) are - is      (b) am - isn't      (c) am - aren't      (d) isn't - aren't
- Q: Who are the boys?      A: \_\_\_\_\_ my cousins Jack and Bob.  
(a) He is      (b) He are      (c) They is      (d) They are
- Q: \_\_\_\_\_ this your computer?      A: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) Is - it is      (b) Are - it isn't  
(c) Is - they are      (d) Are - they aren't
- Q: Where \_\_\_\_\_ from?      A: \_\_\_\_\_ from Canada.  
(a) you are - You're      (b) are you - I'm  
(c) I am - You're      (d) am I - I'm

**Edit & Write**

**F Correct the underlined words.**

- I'm in grade 4. I amn't in grade 5.      am not
- You and I am a friend.      are friends
- It's a wolf. It not is a dog.      is not / isn't
- Q: Are your mother at home?      A: Yes, she is.      Is your mother
- Q: Are I late for the game?      A: Yes, you are.      Am I / Are we

**G Write sentences with the correct forms of be.**

- my name / Alberto      [ O ]      My name is Alberto.
- I / from Italy      [ O ]      I am from Italy.
- my brother and I / in Rome      [ X ]      My brother and I aren't in Rome.
- my brother / good at music      [ X ]      My brother isn't good at music.
- we / very late for school      [ ? ]      Are we very late for school?

# UNIT 05

## Pronouns



### Key Points



#### Choose the correct answers.

- (I / Me) am good at math.
- Mary doesn't like (I / me).
- Do you know (he / him)?
- (She / Her) is my homeroom teacher.
- (We / Us) are best friends.
- Mr. Carter teaches (they / them).



#### Write the possessive adjectives and possessive pronouns.

- |         |        |        |              |            |            |
|---------|--------|--------|--------------|------------|------------|
| 1. I    | my     | mine   | 2. you       | your       | yours      |
| 3. he   | his    | his    | 4. she       | her        | hers       |
| 5. we   | our    | ours   | 6. they      | their      | theirs     |
| 7. Paul | Paul's | Paul's | 8. the girls | the girls' | the girls' |



### Check Up



#### Write the correct subject or object pronouns.

- I like London, but it is too expensive.
- Mrs. Burton is very friendly, so every student likes her.
- Q: Do you know Mr. Morris? A: No, I don't know him.
- Q: Where are my keys? A: They are on that chair.
- Q: Does your father speak Chinese? A: He understands a little.



#### Write the possessive adjectives and possessive pronouns.

- I This is my backpack. This backpack is mine.
- she That is her coat. That coat is hers.
- we These are our books. These books are ours.
- Mr. Walter Those are Mr. Walter's tickets. Those tickets are Mr. Walter's.

**E Choose the correct answers.**

- \_\_\_\_\_ are in the same class.  
 (a) Kate and I (b) Kate and me (c) Kate and my (d) Kate and mine
- My grandmother often tells \_\_\_\_\_ interesting stories.  
 (a) we (b) us (c) our (d) ours
- I have a car, but \_\_\_\_\_ door is broken.  
 (a) it's (b) its (c) they (d) their
- My parents love \_\_\_\_\_, and I love \_\_\_\_\_ too.  
 (a) my - their (b) mine - their (c) me - them (d) I - them
- Q: Look! What's that over there? A: \_\_\_\_\_ a whale.  
 (a) It's (b) Its (c) They're (d) Their

**Edit & Write**

**F Correct the underlined words.**

- |   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1. <u>My brother and me</u> help each other.      | <u>My brother and I</u>    |
| 2. I'll show my pictures to <u>you and he</u> .   | <u>you and him</u>         |
| 3. I have two dogs. I like <u>it</u> .            | <u>them</u>                |
| 4. This is my pen. It's not <u>her</u> .          | <u>hers / her pen</u>      |
| 5. My school is near here. Where is <u>your</u> ? | <u>yours / your school</u> |

**G Complete the sentences with possessive adjectives and rewrite the sentences.**

- |  |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1. This computer belongs to Mike.<br>This is <u>Mike's computer</u> .        | <u>This computer is Mike's.</u>     |
| 2. Those glasses belong to you.<br>Those are <u>your glasses</u> .           | <u>Those glasses are yours.</u>     |
| 3. That car belongs to my father.<br>That is <u>my father's car</u> .        | <u>That car is my father's.</u>     |
| 4. These clothes belong to the kids.<br>These are <u>the kids' clothes</u> . | <u>These clothes are the kids'.</u> |

# UNIT 06

## Simple Present I



### Key Points



#### Choose the correct answers.

- (We / John) always wears old clothes.
- (You / She) sing very well.
- (I / Sarah) wants a new job.
- (They / It) jump high.
- (A child / Children) like sweets.
- (My father / My parents) likes music.



#### Complete the sentences in the simple present.

- play I play chess, but I don't play cards.
- speak They speak Arabic, but they don't speak English.
- teach Alice teaches mathematics, but she doesn't teach science.
- snow It snows in Boston, but it doesn't snow in San Francisco.



### Check Up



#### Complete the sentences in the simple present.

- drink I drink cold water, but he drinks warm water.
- wash You wash your bike, but Jack washes his car.
- study They study Italian, but Peter studies Spanish.
- enjoy I enjoy scary movies, but my brother enjoys sci-fi movies.
- go We go skiing in the winter, but Tom goes snowboarding.



#### Choose and complete the sentences using the verbs.

- We (don't / doesn't) walk to school. We take a bus. [take]
- A penguin (don't / doesn't) fly. It swims. [swim]
- They (don't / doesn't) watch TV. They read books. [read]
- Jessica (don't / doesn't) have a sister. She has a brother. [have]

**E Choose the correct answers.**

- Seoul is a big city and it \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of cars.  
(a) is (b) are (c) have (d) **has**
- My school \_\_\_\_\_ at 8:00 in the morning.  
(a) begin (b) **begins** (c) do begin (d) is begin
- Mr. Williams teaches music, but he \_\_\_\_\_ well.  
(a) sings not (b) isn't sing (c) don't sings (d) **doesn't sing**
- They \_\_\_\_\_ their homework on time.  
(a) don't (b) doesn't (c) **don't do** (d) doesn't do
- Kyle \_\_\_\_\_ fruit, but he doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ vegetables.  
(a) like - like (b) like - likes (c) **likes - like** (d) likes - likes

**Edit & Write**

**F Choose the wrong words and correct them.**

- Andy always drive a car too fast.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (b) → drives
- Tom and Emma plays tennis on Sunday.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (b) → play
- Esther don't studies Japanese at school.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (a) → doesn't study
- Matthew and I doesn't like hot weather.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (b) → don't
- I go to bed late but I doesn't get up late.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (c) → don't

**G Make sentences in the simple present.**

- you / live / near my uncle You live near my uncle.
- the bank / open / on Saturdays The bank opens on Saturdays.
- my brother / fly / a kite My brother flies a kite.
- cows / not eat / meat Cows don't eat meat.
- our cat / not like / fish Our cat doesn't like fish.

# UNIT 07

## Simple Present II



### Key Points



Complete the questions in the simple present.

1. Do you get up early in the morning? [get up]
2. Do they go to the mountains on weekends? [go]
3. Does your brother do his homework on time? [do]
4. Does the bus stop at your school? [stop]



Choose the correct subject and fill in the blanks.

1. What do you want? (you / the boy)
2. What does she need? (she / they)
3. What does this word mean? (this word / these words)
4. What do your friends do after school? ( your sister / your friends )



### Check Up



Complete the sentences in the simple present.

- |   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1. Q: <u>Do</u> <u>you</u> eat lunch at school?                     | A: Yes, I <u>do</u> .      |
| 2. Q: <u>Does</u> <u>she</u> go swimming on Saturdays?              | A: Yes, she <u>does</u> .  |
| 3. Q: <u>Do</u> <u>you</u> like spicy food?                         | A: No, we <u>don't</u> .   |
| 4. Q: <u>Does</u> <u>it</u> rain a lot in the fall in your country? | A: No, it <u>doesn't</u> . |



Complete the questions using *what*.

1. What do you think of my painting?
2. What does your mother do in her free time?
3. What does the Emperor Penguin eat?
4. What do the girls buy from the online shop?

**E Choose the correct answers.**

- \_\_\_\_\_ for Korean Airlines?  
(a) Are you work (b) Work you (c) Do you work (d) Does you work
- What \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Scott \_\_\_\_\_ in his factory?  
(a) do - make (b) do - makes (c) does - make (d) does - makes
- Q: Does it \_\_\_\_\_ a lot in winter? A: Yes, it \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) snow - do (b) snow - does (c) snows - do (d) snows - does
- Q: What \_\_\_\_\_ after dinner? A: He watches the news.  
(a) he does (b) is he does (c) do he does (d) does he do
- Q: What does your name mean? A: \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) Yes, I am. (b) Yes, I do. (c) It means 'wisdom.' (d) Yes, it means 'wisdom.'

**Edit & Write**

**F Circle the wrong words and correct them.**

- Q: Have you an MP3 player?  
A: Yes, I am.
- Q: Does they come from Vancouver, Canada?  
A: No, they doesn't.
- Q: What do your father teach?  
A: He teach math and science.
- Q: Does what Mrs. Bernini usually cook?  
A: She usually cook chicken soup.

Do you have \_\_\_\_\_  
I do \_\_\_\_\_  
Do \_\_\_\_\_  
don't \_\_\_\_\_  
does \_\_\_\_\_  
teaches \_\_\_\_\_  
What does \_\_\_\_\_  
cooks \_\_\_\_\_

**G Write questions in the simple present.**

- you / like / hot weather / ?  
Do you like hot weather?
- your school / start / at 9 o'clock / ?  
Does your school start at 9 o'clock?
- what / they / have / for breakfast / ?  
What do they have for breakfast?
- what / your brother / do / after dinner / ?  
What does your brother do after dinner?

## UNIT 08

## Present Progressive I



### Key Points



#### Choose the correct answers.

- Be quiet, please! I ( study / am studying ) now.
  - I ( study / am studying ) history on Tuesday and Thursday.
- It usually ( snows / is snowing ) heavily in January.
  - Look out the window! It ( snows / is snowing ) right now.



#### Complete the sentences in the present progressive.

- I am reading a good book. [read]
- Your coffee is getting cold. [get]
- My mother isn't cooking dinner now. [not cook]
- The kids aren't watching the cartoon movie. [not watch]



### Check Up



#### Complete the sentences in the present progressive.

- I walk to school. I'm walking to school now.
- You drive too fast. You're driving too fast now.
- Eden talks on the phone. Eden is talking on the phone now.
- John and Ted wear black shirts. John and Ted are wearing black shirts now.



#### Complete the negative sentences in the present progressive.

- Sandra speaks English, but she isn't speaking English now.
- We enjoy parties a lot, but we aren't enjoying this party now.
- I listen to the teacher carefully, but I 'm(am) not listening to the teacher now.
- David always stays at a hotel, but he isn't staying at a hotel now.



**E Choose the correct answers.**

- Listen! The doorbell \_\_\_\_\_ now.  
(a) ring (b) rings (c) ringing (d) **is ringing**
- I usually take the school bus, but I \_\_\_\_\_ to school now.  
(a) walk (b) walking (c) **am walking** (d) do walking
- Brian never \_\_\_\_\_ math, but he \_\_\_\_\_ math now.  
(a) studies - studies (b) **studies - is studying**  
(c) is studying - studies (d) is studying - is studying
- Q: Are you and Julie playing hide-and-seek?  
A: No, Julie and I \_\_\_\_\_ jumping rope. We \_\_\_\_\_ playing hide-and-seek.  
(a) do - don't (b) does - doesn't (c) **are - aren't** (d) do - aren't
- Q: Why is James staying at home?  
A: He \_\_\_\_\_ like cold weather, so he \_\_\_\_\_ playing in the snow.  
(a) doesn't - doesn't (b) **doesn't - isn't** (c) isn't - doesn't (d) isn't - isn't

**Edit & Write**

**F Correct the underlined words.**

- Please be quiet. The baby sleeping. is sleeping
- Listen! Somebody knocks at the door. is knocking
- We do eating breakfast right now. are eating
- Listen carefully! I don't joking now. 'm(am) not joking
- The bus doesn't leaving right now. isn't leaving

**G Write present progressive sentences.**

- the baby / cry / again The baby is crying again.
- you / clap / your hands You are clapping your hands.
- the sun / shine / brightly The sun is shining brightly.
- they / not have / a good time They aren't having a good time.
- Louis / not do / his work Louis isn't doing his work.

# UNIT 09

## Present Progressive II



### Key Points



Complete the questions in the present progressive.

1. Are you listening to me? [listen]
2. Is Josh waiting for the train? [wait]
3. Are your friends enjoying this concert? [enjoy]
4. Is it snowing outside? [snow]



Complete the questions.

- |                              |                                       |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. You are eating now.       | What <u>are</u> you <u>eating</u> ?   |
| 2. Amy is cooking now.       | What <u>is</u> she <u>cooking</u> ?   |
| 3. The boys are playing now. | What <u>are</u> they <u>playing</u> ? |
| 4. Ricky is studying now.    | What <u>is</u> he <u>studying</u> ?   |



### Check Up



Complete the questions and answers in the present progressive.

- |                 |  |                           |
|-----------------|--|---------------------------|
| 1. <u>clean</u> | Q: <u>Are you cleaning</u> your room?      | A: Yes, I <u>am</u> .     |
| 2. <u>shake</u> | Q: <u>Are they shaking</u> hands?          | A: Yes, they <u>are</u> . |
| 3. <u>cry</u>   | Q: <u>Is she crying</u> again?             | A: No, she <u>isn't</u> . |
| 4. <u>wear</u>  | Q: <u>Are you wearing</u> school uniforms? | A: No, we <u>aren't</u> . |



Write questions in the present progressive using *what*.

- |                                     |                                     |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Q: <u>What is Paul reading?</u>  | A: Paul is reading a magazine.      |
| 2. Q: <u>What are they singing?</u> | A: They're singing a birthday song. |
| 3. Q: <u>What is she writing?</u>   | A: She's writing a thank-you card.  |
| 4. Q: <u>What are you doing?</u>    | A: I'm doing my homework.           |

**E Choose the correct answers.**

- \_\_\_\_\_ the boys helping the teacher?  
(a) Do (b) Does (c) Be (d) Are
- \_\_\_\_\_ the bus \_\_\_\_\_ for you now?  
(a) Does - stoping (b) Does - stopping (c) Is - stoping (d) Is - stopping
- Q: Is Jackie sleeping on the sofa? A: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) she do (b) she does (c) she is (d) she sleeping
- Q: What \_\_\_\_\_ now? A: He's walking the dog.  
(a) is he doing (b) he is doing (c) does he do (d) does he doing
- Q: What is Emma doing? A: She \_\_\_\_\_ with her friend.  
(a) shop (b) shops (c) shopping (d) is shopping

**Edit & Write**

**F Correct the underlined words.**

- Q: Does the dog running after a cat? \_\_\_\_\_ Is  
A: No, it runs after a car now. \_\_\_\_\_ is running
- Q: Do you having a good time right now? \_\_\_\_\_ Are  
A: Yes, I do. \_\_\_\_\_ am
- Q: What your sister eating now? \_\_\_\_\_ What is  
A: She eats fish and chips. \_\_\_\_\_ is eating
- Q: What are the kids talk about at the moment? \_\_\_\_\_ talking  
A: He's talking about their new teacher. \_\_\_\_\_ They're

**G Write questions in the present progressive.**

- he / go to the bank / ? \_\_\_\_\_ Is he going to the bank?
- it / rain heavily outside / ? \_\_\_\_\_ Is it raining heavily outside?
- what / you / look for / ? \_\_\_\_\_ What are you looking for?
- what / your mother / make / ? \_\_\_\_\_ What is your mother making?

# UNIT 10

## Information Questions



### Key Points



**Write *who, what, when* or *where*.**

- |   |                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Q: <u>Where</u> ? A: To the library. | 2. Q: <u>What</u> ? A: Baseball.      |
| 3. Q: <u>When</u> ? A: In spring.       | 4. Q: <u>Where</u> ? A: In Australia. |
| 5. Q: <u>Who</u> ? A: William.          | 6. Q: <u>What</u> ? A: My homework.   |



**Complete the questions with *who, what, when* or *where*.**

- |   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1. Q: <u>Where</u> do you come from?        | A: We come from Boston.    |
| 2. Q: <u>When</u> does your school start?   | A: It starts at 8:30.      |
| 3. Q: <u>What</u> is your father doing now? | A: He's fixing my bike.    |
| 4. Q: <u>Who</u> are you waiting for now?   | A: I'm waiting for Justin. |



### Check Up



**Make questions in the simple present using the question words.**

- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1. I live in Seattle. [where]          | <u>Where do you live?</u>             |
| 2. The bank opens at 9 a.m. [when]     | <u>When does the bank open?</u>       |
| 3. He rides a bike in the park. [what] | <u>What does he ride in the park?</u> |
| 4. I admire my mom the most. [who]     | <u>Who do you admire the most?</u>    |



**Complete the questions in the present progressive.**

- |  |                                    |
|--|------------------------------------|
| 1. Q: <u>What</u> <u>are</u> you playing now?      | A: I'm playing the flute.          |
| 2. Q: <u>Where</u> <u>is</u> he going now?         | A: He's going home.                |
| 3. Q: <u>What</u> <u>are</u> they looking for now? | A: They're looking for a bus stop. |
| 4. Q: <u>Where</u> <u>is</u> Terry driving to now? | A: He's driving to the airport.    |
| 5. Q: <u>Who</u> <u>is</u> Vicky talking to now?   | A: She's talking to Jenny.         |

## E Choose the correct answers.

- Q: \_\_\_\_\_ knows the name of this song? A: I know.  
(a) What (b) Who (c) Where (d) When
- Q: Hey, Johnny! \_\_\_\_\_ are you going? A: To the post office.  
(a) What (b) Who (c) Where (d) When
- Q: What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ after dinner? A: We walk our dog.  
(a) do - do (b) do - doing (c) are - do (d) are - doing
- Q: Where \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ now? A: He's staying at a hotel.  
(a) does - stay (b) does - staying (c) is - stay (d) is - staying
- Q: Who \_\_\_\_\_ now? A: Juliet is singing.  
(a) sings (b) does sing (c) is singing (d) be singing

## Edit & Write

## F Choose the wrong words and correct them.

- When you go to bed at night? (a) (b) (c) (d) (b) → do you go
- Where does the boy exercises on Sunday? (a) (b) (c) (d) (c) → exercise
- Q: Who playing the violin? A: My son is playing. (a) (b) (c) (d) (a) → is playing
- Q: What do you do at night? A: We are writing our diaries. (a) (b) (c) (d) (c) → write
- Q: What does your uncle work? A: He works in a hospital. (a) (b) (c) (d) (a) → Where

## G Unscramble the questions.

- does / when / your school / finish / ? When does your school finish?
- swim / do / where / the girls / ? Where do the girls swim?
- you / what / drinking / are / ? What are you drinking?
- who / baking / is / cookies ? Who is baking cookies?

# UNIT 11

## Adjectives



### Key Points



#### Circle the adjectives.

1. The white rabbit has long ears and red eyes.
2. I wish everyone a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.
3. The history teacher is very handsome and gentle.
4. The pizza tastes delicious, and it is cheap.



#### Check the right place for the adjectives.

1. Matthew lives in a ✓village. [small]
2. We often eat at a ✓restaurant. [French]
3. Jennifer is a ✓student. [diligent]
4. ✓Children need ✓food. [small / healthy]



### Check Up



#### Complete the sentences with the given words.

1. My mother is a smart woman. [woman / smart / a]
2. The choir is singing a sad song. [sad / a / song]
3. Look! That is an old temple. [temple / old / an]
4. My neighbors are friendly people. [people / friendly]



#### Rewrite the sentences.

- |                                    |                                      |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. This is a new bike.             | <u>This bike is new.</u>             |
| 2. This is a very exciting game.   | <u>This game is very exciting.</u>   |
| 3. That is an expensive car.       | <u>That car is expensive.</u>        |
| 4. That is a very modern building. | <u>That building is very modern.</u> |

**E Choose the correct answers.**

- I think baseball is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) sport exciting (b) exciting sport (c) a exciting sport (d) an exciting sport
- Paul and Jessica are \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) nice child (b) nice children (c) nices child (d) nices children
- My grandfather is wearing \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) old hat (b) a old hat (c) an old hat (d) a hat old
- The boy's stories \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) is funny (b) funny is (c) are funny (d) funny are
- Elizabeth's new dress is \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) red - happy (b) hot - humid (c) long - pretty (d) white - intelligent

**Edit & Write**

**F Correct the underlined words.**

- My brother is always a happy.  
happy
- My friend Nick is interesting person.  
an interesting person
- Mrs. Parker is a teacher intelligent.  
an intelligent teacher
- Monkeys have longs arms.  
long arms

**G Unscramble the sentences.**

- A: \_\_\_\_\_ Brian is very tall \_\_\_\_\_. [Brian / very / is / tall]  
B: Yes, he's almost two meters tall.
- A: \_\_\_\_\_ The doll isn't very pretty \_\_\_\_\_. [isn't / the doll / very pretty]  
B: I agree, but my baby sister likes it a lot.
- A: \_\_\_\_\_ He looks happy these days \_\_\_\_\_. [looks / happy / he / these days]  
B: I know. He's in love.
- A: \_\_\_\_\_ You have a beautiful smile \_\_\_\_\_. [you / beautiful / a / smile / have]  
B: Oh, thank you.

# UNIT 12

## Adverbs



### Key Points



#### A Circle the adverbs.

1. My mother gets up early.
2. Could you talk quietly, please?
3. James speaks interestingly about his ideas.
4. The prince and princess live happily in a big castle.



#### B Circle the adverbs and underline the verbs.

1. My father snores loudly every night.
2. Janet teaches flamenco dancing cheerfully.
3. The boy answers the questions honestly.
4. Giraffes walk slowly and peacefully.



### Check Up



#### C Fill in the blanks with the adverbs from the box.

1. How: simply safely really clearly
2. Where: there upstairs here outside
3. When: soon early usually always

<del>simply</del>	<del>there</del>	safely	<del>soon</del>	upstairs	early
usually	really	here	outside	clearly	always



#### D Choose the correct answers.

1. Her voice is ( beautiful / beautifully ). She sings ( beautiful / beautifully ).
2. James is shouting ( angry / angrily ). Why is he so ( angry / angrily )?
3. The exam is ( easy / easily ). You can pass it ( easy / easily ).
4. Jenny learns very ( quick / quickly ). She is a ( quick / quickly ) learner.



**E Choose the correct answers.**

- The window opens \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) angry (b) happy (c) sleepy (d) suddenly
- Diana thinks about the project \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) very (b) serious (c) very serious (d) seriously
- The eagle has \_\_\_\_\_ eyesight. It sees \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) good - good (b) good - well (c) well - good (d) well - well
- The baby has a \_\_\_\_\_ cold. He is coughing \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) bad - bad (b) bad - badly (c) badly - bad (d) badly - badly
- My brother works \_\_\_\_\_. He is a \_\_\_\_\_ worker.  
(a) hard - hard (b) hard - hardly (c) hardly - hard (d) hardly - hardly

**Edit & Write**

**F Circle the wrong words and correct them.**

- Can you speak more slow please?  
\_\_\_\_\_ slowly
- Be careful! You're driving dangerous.  
\_\_\_\_\_ dangerously
- Do you go to bed earlily at night?  
\_\_\_\_\_ early
- Cheetahs can run fastly.  
\_\_\_\_\_ fast
- I can't remember names and faces very good.  
\_\_\_\_\_ well

**G Unscramble the sentences and circle the adverbs.**

- Emma / to her teacher / carefully / listens  
\_\_\_\_\_ Emma listens to her teacher carefully.
- my father / late / comes / home  
\_\_\_\_\_ My father comes home late.
- you / well / at school / are doing  
\_\_\_\_\_ You are doing well at school.
- the birds / merrily / are singing  
\_\_\_\_\_ The birds are singing merrily.

# UNIT 13

## Past Tense *Be*



### Key Points



**Complete the sentences with *was* or *were*.**

- I was at home last Sunday.
- We were happy to see you yesterday.
- John was very tired.
- The children were late for school.
- It was windy last night.
- My mother was a singer.



**Complete the questions and answers with *was/were* or *wasn't/weren't*.**

- Q: Were you with Jenny yesterday? A: Yes, I was.
- Q: Were they tired this morning? A: Yes, they were.
- Q: Was the exam difficult? A: No, it wasn't.
- Q: Were you and I in the same class? A: No, we weren't.



### Check Up



**Write correct forms of the verb *be*.**

- We are free now.  
We were very busy yesterday.
- Brian is a sixth grader.  
Last year, he was a fifth grader.
- It is sunny today.  
It was cloudy yesterday.
- The shops are open now.  
They were closed yesterday.



**Complete the questions and answers with the past tense of *be*.**

- Q: Was it rainy last Sunday? A: No, it wasn't.  
Q: How was the weather? A: It was sunny and warm.
- Q: Was she sad yesterday? A: No, she wasn't.  
Q: How was she? A: She was excited.
- Q: Were your parents at home? A: No, they weren't.  
Q: Where were they? A: They were at work.

**E Choose the correct answers.**

- Emma and I \_\_\_\_\_ late for the class meeting last Monday.  
(a) am (b) are (c) was (d) **were**
- Yesterday \_\_\_\_\_ Sunday, and today \_\_\_\_\_ Monday.  
(a) is - is (b) is - was (c) **was - is** (d) was - was
- You \_\_\_\_\_ tall now, but you \_\_\_\_\_ tall last year.  
(a) are - aren't (b) **are - weren't** (c) was - wasn't (d) were - weren't
- Q: \_\_\_\_\_ you and your sister in the attic last night?  
A: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) Are - I was (b) **Were - we were** (c) Are - you were (d) Were - they were
- Q: \_\_\_\_\_ the train late again yesterday morning?  
A: No, it \_\_\_\_\_. It arrived on time.  
(a) Is - is (b) Is - isn't (c) Was - was (d) **Was - wasn't**

**Edit & Write**

**F Correct the underlined words.**

- Brian and I are hungry an hour ago. were
- My uncle were a police officer five years ago. was
- Paul and Kathy wasn't classmates last year. weren't
- Q: Was you in grade 5 last year? A: Yes, I was. Were you
- Q: Was the party fun? A: No, it was. it wasn't

**G Write sentences using the past tense of be.**

- I / happy / to meet you [ O ] I was happy to meet you.
- the dogs / small / a month ago [ O ] The dogs were small a month ago.
- it / cold / last week [ X ] It wasn't cold last week.
- computers / cheap / before [ X ] Computers weren't cheap before.
- the movie / interesting [ ? ] Was the movie interesting?

# UNIT 14

## Simple Past I



### Key Points



#### Write the past forms of the verbs.

- |         |        |          |         |          |         |
|---------|--------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| 1. snow | snowed | 2. lose  | lost    | 3. hear  | heard   |
| 4. buy  | bought | 5. speak | spoke   | 6. close | closed  |
| 7. ride | rode   | 8. drop  | dropped | 9. carry | carried |



#### Write the past forms of the verbs.

- We climbed [climb] a mountain last Saturday.
- The train arrived [arrive] on time yesterday.
- The students tried [try] their best for the test last week.
- Harry broke [break] his mom's favorite vase three days ago.



### Check Up



#### Read and write the past forms of the verbs.

- We entered elementary school in 2007.
- William watched the live soccer game on television last night.
- Justin met Nicole at the department store last Saturday.
- My parents took a trip to Japan last year.
- I put my clothes into a clothes basket this morning.

take  
put  
~~enter~~  
meet  
watch



#### Complete the sentences with the past forms of the verbs.

- be / study** Amelia was busy last weekend.  
She studied for the final exam last weekend.
- be / play** The boys were tired an hour ago.  
They played basketball in the hot sun an hour ago.

**E Choose the correct answers.**

- I \_\_\_\_\_ a really bad dream last night.  
(a) am (b) was (c) have (d) had
- Josh \_\_\_\_\_ cards with me last Friday night.  
(a) play (b) plays (c) plaied (d) played
- David usually \_\_\_\_\_ dinner. But he \_\_\_\_\_ a big dinner last night.  
(a) skip - have (b) skips - has (c) skips - had (d) skipped - has
- Alan \_\_\_\_\_ two cheeseburgers and \_\_\_\_\_ cola for lunch.  
(a) eated - drinked (b) eated - drank (c) ate - drinked (d) ate - drank
- They started the guitar lesson \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) tomorrow (b) next week (c) in two weeks (d) two weeks ago

**Edit & Write**

**F Circle the wrong words and correct them.**

- A: I visitted China last year. visited  
B: Really? I goed there two years ago. went
- A: I do my assignment last night. How about you? did  
B: Me too. I maked paper dolls. made
- A: It was rain all day. It was so humid. rained  
B: Actually, I enjoied the rain yesterday. enjoyed
- A: Sue cames to school late yesterday. Was she sick? came  
B: No, she just wokes up too late. woke

**G Write sentences in the simple past.**

- I / call / him / last night I called him last night.
- she / know / my address She knew my address.
- Beethoven / die / in 1827 Beethoven died in 1827.
- the Korean War / break out / in 1950 The Korean War broke out in 1950.
- people / build / pyramids / 4,000 years ago People built pyramids 4,000 years ago.

# UNIT 15

## Simple Past II



### Key Points



#### Choose the correct answers.

1. Amy ( doesn't / didn't ) play tennis last Sunday.
2. I didn't ( know / knew ) her email address.
3. ( Does / Did ) Alice call you last night?
4. Did you ( see / saw ) the movie *Avatar* with Jennifer?



#### Complete the questions and answers with *did* or *didn't*.

- |  |                             |
|--|-----------------------------|
| 1. Q: <u>Did</u> you have lunch an hour ago?         | A: Yes, I <u>did</u> .      |
| 2. Q: <u>Did</u> you and Tom have dinner last night? | A: Yes, we <u>did</u> .     |
| 3. Q: <u>Did</u> she walk to school yesterday?       | A: No, she <u>didn't</u> .  |
| 4. Q: <u>Did</u> they come home late last week?      | A: No, they <u>didn't</u> . |



### Check Up



#### Fill in the blanks with affirmative and negative verbs in the simple past.

1. clean We cleaned the bathroom. We didn't clean the living room.
2. travel Nick traveled to China last month. He didn't travel to Vietnam.
3. feel Patty felt great this morning. She didn't feel tired at all.
4. say They said "fourteen." They didn't say "forty."



#### Complete the questions in the simple past.

1. It rained... Did it rain heavily last week?
2. They stayed... Did they stay at a youth hostel in Paris?
3. You met... Did you meet your uncle in New York?
4. The horse won... Did the horse win the race last year?

**E Choose the correct answers.**

- Yesterday was a holiday, so Jack \_\_\_\_\_ any classes.  
(a) doesn't have (b) doesn't had (c) didn't have (d) didn't had
- I \_\_\_\_\_ in Seoul now, but last year I didn't \_\_\_\_\_ in Seoul.  
(a) live - lived (b) live - live (c) lived - live (d) lived - lived
- Kevin \_\_\_\_\_ his homework last week.  
(a) doesn't (b) doesn't do (c) didn't (d) didn't do
- Q: \_\_\_\_\_ Fred say anything about me last week?  
A: No, he \_\_\_\_\_. He didn't even talk to me.  
(a) Does - did (b) Did - did (c) Does - didn't (d) Did - didn't
- Q: \_\_\_\_\_ Paul \_\_\_\_\_ Amy yesterday?  
A: Yes, he \_\_\_\_\_ her with math homework.  
(a) Does / help - help (b) Does / helped - helped  
(c) Did / help - help (d) Did / help - helped

**Edit & Write**

**F Correct the underlined words.**

- All the students didn't arrived on time this morning. didn't arrive / arrived
- Last night, Jane doesn't had pizza for supper. didn't have / had
- Do you did your homework last night? did you do
- Q: Do you met Eliot yesterday? A: Yes, I did. did you meet
- Q: Did Jessica study science? A: No, she doesn't. she didn't

**G Write sentences in the simple past.**

- I / not learn / Chinese / at school I didn't learn Chinese at school.
- we / buy / a new camera / yesterday We bought a new camera yesterday.
- Brian / not remember / my name Brian didn't remember my name.
- you / get up / early / this morning / ? Did you get up early this morning?
- Sally / go skiing / last week / ? Did Sally go skiing last week?

# UNIT 16

## Future



### Key Points



#### Choose the correct answers.

1. It will ( am / be ) sunny tomorrow.
2. She will ( go / goes ) camping next Sunday.
3. John won't ( finish / finishes ) the work tomorrow.
4. It won't ( rain / rains ) again next week.



#### Complete the questions using *will* or *won't*.

1. Q: Will you help [help] me tomorrow? A: Yes, I will.
2. Q: Will he stop [stop] smoking soon? A: Yes, he will.
3. Q: Will she wear [wear] a raincoat tomorrow? A: No, she won't.
4. Q: Will they arrive [arrive] in Tokyo tonight? A: No, they won't.



### Check Up



#### Complete the sentences in the simple future.

1. I am 13 years old. I will be 13 years old.
2. Janet learns Chinese. Janet will learn Chinese.
3. Bill doesn't speak to her. Bill won't speak to her.
4. We don't buy old cars. We won't buy old cars.



#### Complete the questions and answers in the simple future.

1. you / get Q: Will you get me a drink? A: Yes, I will.
2. they / invite Q: Will they invite Alice to the party? A: Yes, they will.
3. James / stay Q: Will James stay here tomorrow? A: No, he won't.
4. Amy / pass Q: Will Amy pass her exam? A: No, she won't.



**E Choose the correct answers.**

- Jane \_\_\_\_\_ 11 years old. Next month she \_\_\_\_\_ 12.  
(a) is - is (b) be - will be (c) is - will be (d) be - will is
- My brother \_\_\_\_\_ a university student next year.  
(a) become (b) becomes (c) will become (d) will becomes
- You studied hard. You \_\_\_\_\_ the next exam.  
(a) don't fail (b) won't fail (c) not will fail (d) will don't fail
- Michael and I will be back \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) last night (b) every day (c) in five days (d) five days ago
- Q: Will you be at home tomorrow morning? A: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) I am (b) I do (c) I be (d) I will

**Edit & Write**

**F Choose the wrong words and correct them.**

- She will is a middle school student next year.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (b) → be
- He willn't arrive on time tomorrow.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (a) → won't
- Do will you go shopping tomorrow afternoon?  
(a) (b) (c) (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (a) → will
- Q: Will Jessica visit Seoul next month? A: Yes, she does.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (d) → will
- Q: Will the boys playing baseball in an hour? A: No, they won't.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (c) → play

**G Write sentences in the simple future.**

- it / snow / on Christmas Day  
\_\_\_\_\_ It will snow on Christmas Day.
- the class / begin / at 9:30  
\_\_\_\_\_ The class will begin at 9:30.
- I / not talk / to her  
\_\_\_\_\_ I won't talk to her.
- you / be / here / tomorrow / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_ Will you be here tomorrow?
- she / leave / for London / next year / ?  
\_\_\_\_\_ Will she leave for London next year?

# UNIT 17

## Prepositions of Time



### Key Points



Fill in the blanks with *at*, *on* or *in*.

1. on Saturday
2. at 4:30
3. in the spring
4. at 10 o'clock
5. in October
6. at night
7. on June 10<sup>th</sup>
8. in 2011
9. on Mother's Day



Choose the correct answers.

1. I lived in Australia (~~for~~ / during) three years.
2. She got a headache (for / during) the examination.
3. Brush your teeth (before / after) going to bed.
4. Take a shower (during / after) swimming in the pool.



### Check Up



Complete the sentences with *at*, *on* or *in*.

1. Mom, can you wake me at 6:30?
2. My new school starts on March 3<sup>rd</sup>.
3. Nick will be back on Friday.
4. Josh first met Rebecca in 2010.



Complete the sentences with the prepositions in the box.

1. I always get up at 7:00 in the morning.
2. She was born on August 7<sup>th</sup> in 1998.
3. We were in Paris for a week during the holidays.
4. Read all instructions carefully before starting the exam.
5. Wash your hands after going to the restroom.

~~at~~      on  
in(x2)      for  
during      after  
before

**E Choose the correct answers.**

- Sarah went to her aunt's house. She'll be back \_\_\_\_\_ noon tomorrow.  
(a) on (b) at (c) at (d) in
- Can you meet me \_\_\_\_\_?  
(a) at 10:30 (b) for 10:30 (c) in Monday (d) in Monday morning
- We got the textbooks \_\_\_\_\_ the first day of class.  
(a) in (b) at (c) on (d) Ø
- My grandmother usually visits us on \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) the spring (b) my birthday (c) night (d) November
- Esther stayed at my home \_\_\_\_\_ a week \_\_\_\_\_ summer vacation.  
(a) for - for (b) for - during (c) during - for (d) during - during

**Edit & Write**

**F Choose the wrong words and correct them.**

- Mom always goes to bed at 10 in the night.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (d) → at night
- Will you be here in Friday morning?  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (c) → on
- The students don't go to school at Saturday.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (d) → on
- He was in the hospital during two weeks.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (c) → for
- Mozart was born on January 27<sup>th</sup> at 1756.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (d) → in

**G Unscramble the sentences.**

- my / January / is / birthday / in  
My birthday is in January.
- we / late / Sunday / on / get up / morning  
We get up late on Sunday morning.
- dogs / 18 hours / every day / for / sleep  
Dogs sleep for 18 hours every day.
- our garden / beautiful / in / looks / the spring  
Our garden looks beautiful in the spring.
- fell asleep / the class / during / some students  
Some students fell asleep during the class.

# UNIT 18

## Prepositions of Place



### Key Points



Write *in*, *on*, *under*, *above*, *behind*, *between*, *next to* or *in front of*.

in	on	under	above	behind	in front of	next to	between



Choose the correct answers.

- We live (in / on ) a small town near Seattle.
- Be careful! There is some water (on / at ) the floor.
- I stayed ( at / in ) home all day yesterday.
- You can find the answer ( above / on ) the page 16.



### Check Up



Complete the sentences with *at*, *in* or *on*.

- There are some pictures \_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_ the wall.
- Penguins find food \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_ the sea.
- Can you wait for me \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ the bus stop?
- In Japan, people drive \_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_ the left side of the street.



Fill in the blanks with the prepositions in the box.

- The plane is flying \_\_\_\_\_ above \_\_\_\_\_ the clouds.
- Korea is \_\_\_\_\_ between \_\_\_\_\_ China and Japan.
- I don't like to sing \_\_\_\_\_ in front of \_\_\_\_\_ people.
- Did you find your hometown \_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_ the map?

on  
above  
between  
in front of

**E Choose the correct answers.**

- Q: Where is Amy? A: She's \_\_\_\_\_ school now.  
(a) in (b) at (c) on (d) Ø
- Sandra had a ring \_\_\_\_\_ every finger.  
(a) in (b) on (c) above (d) at
- Leonardo da Vinci was born \_\_\_\_\_ 1452 \_\_\_\_\_ Italy.  
(a) at - on (b) in - on (c) in - in (d) in - at
- We arrived \_\_\_\_\_ Paris \_\_\_\_\_ 10:30 yesterday.  
(a) in - on (b) in - at (c) at - at (d) at - on
- The bakery is \_\_\_\_\_ the bank \_\_\_\_\_ the restaurant.  
(a) above - and (b) between - and (c) in - and (d) between - or

**Edit & Write**

**F Choose the wrong words and correct them.**

- The puppies are in the basket at the bedroom.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (d) → in
- There is a bank between the library at the gym.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (d) → and
- On children's story books, animals can talk.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (a) → In
- I have photos of all my family at the wall.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (d) → on
- There isn't any milk and bread at the refrigerator.  
(a) (b) (c) (d) (d) → in

**G Correct the underlined words and rewrite the sentences.**

- I live at Seoul. I live in Seoul.
- We are on school. We are at school.
- Sit down next me. Sit down next to me.
- Don't put your feet at the table. Don't put your feet on the table.

# UNIT 19

## Modal I: Ability



### Key Points



**Choose the correct answers.**

1. She (can / cans ) play the flute.
2. John can't (run / runs ) the 100 meters in 12 seconds.
3. We ( can / could ) finish our project last night.
4. I couldn't (speak / spoke ) English well two years ago.



**Complete the sentences with *can/can't* or *could/couldn't*.**

1. A penguin can swim, but it can't fly.
2. A three-month-old baby can cry, but he can't talk.
3. It was sunny yesterday, so we could go to the beach.
4. I was too sick yesterday, so I couldn't move at all.



### Check Up



**Complete the sentences using *can/can't* or *could/couldn't*.**

1. Kathy is too busy, so she can't help [help] you now.
2. I have enough money, so we can go [go] to the movies.
3. In 1900, people couldn't travel [travel] into space yet.
4. Mom had a key to the attic. She could open [open] the door.



**Complete the questions using *can* or *could*.**

- |                      |  |                       |
|----------------------|--|-----------------------|
| 1. <u>understand</u> | Q: <u>Can you understand</u> science well?     | A: Yes, I can.        |
| 2. <u>eat</u>        | Q: <u>Can she eat</u> really spicy food?       | A: No, she can't.     |
| 3. <u>play</u>       | Q: <u>Could he play</u> tennis five years ago? | A: Yes, he could.     |
| 4. <u>cook</u>       | Q: <u>Could they cook</u> rice last night?     | A: No, they couldn't. |

**E Choose the correct answers.**

- Charles is tall, and he \_\_\_\_\_ the top shelf.  
(a) can reaches (b) can reach (c) cans reaches (d) cans reach
- This is non-smoking area. People \_\_\_\_\_ smoke here.  
(a) can (b) can't (c) could (d) couldn't
- I wanted to buy a pair of jeans, but I \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) can (b) can't (c) could (d) couldn't
- Q: Can you write with your left hand? A: No, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) I can (b) I can't (c) you can (d) you can't
- Q: Did you talk to Amy last night? A: Yes, finally I \_\_\_\_\_ to her at 10:30.  
(a) can talk (b) can talked (c) could talk (d) could talked

**Edit & Write**

**F Circle the wrong words and correct them.**

- Jimmy can swim well.
- Anna can't to speak Korean.
- Last week we can't go skiing.
- Q: Can you standing on your head?  
A: Yes, I can. How about you?
- Q: Can you sleep well last night?  
A: No, I couldn't. My brother cried all night.

can

speak

couldn't

stand

Could

**G Rewrite the sentences using *can/can't* or *could/couldn't*.**

- They read English books. They can read English books.
- She doesn't sing high notes. She can't sing high notes.
- Does he drive a truck? Can he drive a truck?
- We used the computer. We could use the computer.
- I didn't ski down a high mountain. I couldn't ski down a high mountain.
- Did you fly a kite? Could you fly a kite?

## UNIT 20

## Modal II: Permission & Request



### Key Points



#### Choose the correct answers.

- May ( you / I ) speak to Jenny, please?
- Could ( you / I ) help me, please?
- ( Can / Would ) I use the bathroom?
- ( May / Could ) you pass me the sugar, please?



#### Choose the correct answers.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Q: Can I put my coat here?           | A: Yes, you ( <u>can</u> / do ).           |
| 2. Q: May I use this computer for free? | A: No, you ( may / <u>may not</u> ).       |
| 3. Q: Could you give me a menu?         | A: ( Yes / <u>No</u> ) problem.            |
| 4. Q: Would you find my jacket?         | A: I'm sorry but I ( can / <u>can't</u> ). |



### Check Up



#### Complete the questions using *Can I/May I*.

- |                                     |                            |                  |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| 1. I want to drink some more water. | <u>May I drink</u>         | some more water? |
| 2. I want to use your phone.        | <u>Can(May) I use</u>      | your phone?      |
| 3. I want to turn off the radio.    | <u>Can(May) I turn off</u> | the radio?       |
| 4. I want to borrow some books.     | <u>Can(May) I borrow</u>   | some books?      |



#### Complete the sentences using *Could you/Would you* and the words from the box.

- Could you hold this bag, please?
- Would(Could) you tell me your name, please?
- Would(Could) you drive me to the airport, please?
- Would(Could) you show me the way to the station?

show  
hold  
tell  
drive



**E Choose the correct answers.**

1. I'm thirsty. \_\_\_\_\_ have some cold water?  
 (a) Can you                      (b) May you                      (c) Would I                      **(d) Can I**
2. It's too loud. \_\_\_\_\_ turn down the volume, please?  
 (a) May you                      (b) Can it                      (c) Would I                      **(d) Would you**
3. Q: \_\_\_\_\_ come to our charity party this Friday?  
 A: Of course. Thank you for inviting me.  
 (a) Can I                      (b) May you                      **(c) Could you**                      (d) Would I
4. Q: Could \_\_\_\_\_ carry this bag, please?  
 A: I'm sorry, but I \_\_\_\_\_. I have a lot of luggage myself.  
 (a) I – can                      **(b) you – can't**                      (c) I – could                      (d) you – couldn't
5. Q: May I \_\_\_\_\_ your dictionary?  
 A: \_\_\_\_\_ I'm using it now.  
 (a) using – Of course.                      (b) use – Yes, you may.  
 (c) used – Sure.                      **(d) use – I'm sorry, you can't.**

**Edit & Write**

**F Circle the wrong words and correct them.**

1. Would **I** mail this letter for me? \_\_\_\_\_ you
2. Can **you** ask your phone number again? \_\_\_\_\_ I
3. Jenny, could you **helping** me now? \_\_\_\_\_ help
4. May I **to see** your passport, please? \_\_\_\_\_ see

**G Rewrite the sentences using *May/Can I ... ?* or *Could/Would you ... ?***

1. I want to use your pen. \_\_\_\_\_ Can I use your pen?
2. I want to turn on the TV. \_\_\_\_\_ Can(May) I turn on the TV?
3. Open the window. \_\_\_\_\_ Would(Could) you open the window?
4. Tell me the time. \_\_\_\_\_ Would(Could) you tell me the time?